

a) Find the time complexity for the following scenarios.

```
i) for(i=1; i<=n; i++);  
    for(j=i; j<=n; j++);  
    printf("Hi");
```

Solution:

$n + (n-1) + (n-2) + \dots + 2 + 1 \rightarrow$  This number of times the loop will run

Summation of the above series will be

$n(n-1)/2$

$= (n^2 - n)/2$

$= n^2$  (getting only the highest order)

$O(n^2) \rightarrow$  Answer

```
ii) for(i=1; i<=n; i*=3);  
     for(j=1; j<=n; j++);  
     printf("Hi");
```

Solution:

$(1 + 3 + 9 + 27 + \dots + 3(n-1))n \rightarrow$  This number of times the loop will run

Summation of the above series

$= n(n-1)\log 3$

$= n^2$  (Getting only the highest order)

$O(n^2) \rightarrow$  Answer