Due Wednesday of Week 7 at the start of class

Complete the following problems and submit them as a pdf to Canvas. 8 points are awarded for thoroughly attempting every problem, and I'll select three problems to grade on correctness for 4 points each. Enough work should be shown that there is no question about the mathematical process used to obtain your answers.

## Section 8

In problems 1–5, evaluate the product.

$$1. \left[ \begin{array}{cc} 3 & 0 \\ 6 & -2 \end{array} \right] \left[ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -1 \end{array} \right].$$

$$2. \left[\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{array}\right].$$

$$3. \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$4. \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$5. \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

6. Suppose that for a square matrix  $\mathbf{A}$ , there are matrices  $\mathbf{B}$  and  $\mathbf{C}$  so that  $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{I}$  and  $\mathbf{C}\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{I}$ . Show that it must be the case that  $\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{C}$ . Hint: multiply both sides of the second equation by something.

- 7. Let A be an  $n \times n$  matrix with entries  $a_{ij}$ .
  - a) For the products AI and IA to make sense, what dimension must I have?
  - b) The *i*th row of A is  $\begin{bmatrix} a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{in} \end{bmatrix}$ . If the *j*th column of I is denoted  $\vec{e_j}$ , what is the entry in row i and column j of AI? Your answer should be in terms of i and j.
  - c) What does part b) imply AI is equal to? Why does this make sense in the context of function composition?