

project

copy the program recursive.py

fact non recursive.py

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fib non recursive.py

fib recursive.py

floyds.py

gcd non recursive.py

gcd recursive.py

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knapsack.py

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max and min.py

max non recursive.py

max recursive.py

mergesort.py

MST.py

multiplication non recursive.py

multiplication recursive.py

n-queens.py

optimal BST.py

palindrome non recursive.py

palindrome recursive.py

prime or not non recursive.py

prime or not recursive.py

scratch.py

stressens multiplication.py

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max non recursive.py

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hamiltonian.py

B&B Travelling salesman.py

```
1 import math
2 maxsize = float('inf')
3 def copyToFinal(curr_path):
4     final_path[:N + 1] = curr_path[:]
5     final_path[N] = curr_path[0]
6 def firstMin(adj, i):
7     min = maxsize
8     for k in range(N):
9         if adj[i][k] < min and i != k:
10             min = adj[i][k]
11
12     return min
13 def secondMin(adj, i):
14     first, second = maxsize, maxsize
15     for j in range(N):
16         if i == j:
17             continue
18         if adj[i][j] <= first:
19             second = first
20             first = adj[i][j]
21
22         elif (adj[i][j] <= second and
23             adj[i][j] != first):
24             second = adj[i][j]
```

firstMin()

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```
elif (adj[i][j] <= second and
    adj[i][j] != first):
    second = adj[i][j]
return second
def TSPRec(adj, curr_bound, curr_weight,
    level, curr_path, visited):
    global final_res
    if level == N:
        if adj[curr_path[level - 1]][curr_path[0]] != 0:
            curr_res = curr_weight + adj[curr_path[level - 1]][curr_path[0]]
            if curr_res < final_res:
                copyToFinal(curr_path)
                final_res = curr_res
        return
    for i in range(N):
        if (adj[curr_path[level - 1]][i] != 0 and
            visited[i] == False):
            temp = curr_bound
            curr_weight += adj[curr_path[level - 1]][i]
            if level == 1:
                curr_bound -= ((firstMin(adj, curr_path[level - 1]) +
                    firstMin(adj, i)) / 2)
            else:
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ind min.py × max non recursive.py × prime or not non recursive.py × MST.py × hamiltonian.py × B&B Travelling salesman.py × ▾

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else:

curr_bound -= ((secondMin(adj, curr_path[level - 1]) +

firstMin(adj, i)) / 2)

if curr_bound + curr_weight < final_res:

curr_path[level] = i

visited[i] = True

TSPRec(adj, curr_bound, curr_weight,

level + 1, curr_path, visited)

curr_weight -= adj[curr_path[level - 1]][i]

curr_bound = temp

visited = [False] * len(visited)

for j in range(level):

if curr_path[j] != -1:

visited[curr_path[j]] = True

def TSP(adj):

curr_bound = 0

curr_path = [-1] * (N + 1)

visited = [False] * N

for i in range(N):

curr_bound += (firstMin(adj, i) +

secondMin(adj, i))

curr_bound = math.ceil(curr_bound / 2)

visited[0] = True

curr_path[0] = 0

firstMin()

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60 curr_bound = 0
61 curr_path = [-1] * (N + 1)
62 visited = [False] * N
63 for i in range(N):
64     curr_bound += (firstMin(adj, i) +
65                  secondMin(adj, i))
66 curr_bound = math.ceil(curr_bound / 2)
67 visited[0] = True
68 curr_path[0] = 0
69 TSPRec(adj, curr_bound, 0, 1, curr_path, visited)
70 adj = [[0, 10, 15, 20],
71        [10, 0, 35, 25],
72        [15, 35, 0, 30],
73        [20, 25, 30, 0]]
74 N = 4
75 final_path = [None] * (N + 1)
76 visited = [False] * N
77 final_res = maxsize
78 TSP(adj)
79 print("Minimum cost :", final_res)
80 print("Path Taken : ", end=' ')
81 for i in range(N + 1):
82     print(final_path[i], end=' ')
```

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```
78 def firstMin(adj):
79     print("Minimum cost :", final_res)
80     print("Path Taken : ", end=' ')
81     for i in range(N + 1):
82         print(final_path[i], end=' ')
83
84
85
```

C:/Users/kadiv/AppData/Roaming/JetBrains/PyCharmCE2022.1/scratches/B&B Travelling salesman.py
def firstMin(adj: {__getitem__},
i: {__ne__}) -> float

firstMin()

C:\Users\kadiv\PycharmProjects\pythonProject2\venv\Scripts\python.exe "C:/Users/kadiv/AppData/Roaming/JetBrains/PyCharmCE2022.1/scratches/B&B Travelling salesman.py"
Minimum cost : 80
Path Taken : 0 1 3 2 0
Process finished with exit code 0

Version Control Run Python Packages TODO Python Console Problems Terminal Services

