lab4

实验名称

Writing Your Own Shell(构建一个简单的类Unix/Linux Shell)

实验目的

本实验旨在帮助我们深入理解进程控制和信号处理的概念。

实验任务

实验准备

先将文件 shlab-handout.tar 复制到受保护的工作目录,之后:

tar xvf shlab-handout.tar //执行解压命令 make //编译测试程序

//在`tsh.c`文件头部注释中添加团队成员姓名和Andrew ID

结果如下:

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ tar xvf shlab-handout.tar
 Makefile
 myint.c
 myspin.c
 mysplit.c
 mystop.c
 README
 sdriver.pl
 trace01.txt
 trace02.txt
 trace03.txt
 trace04.txt
 trace05.txt
 trace06.txt
 trace07.txt
 trace08.txt
 trace09.txt
 trace10.txt
 trace11.txt
 trace12.txt
 trace13.txt
 trace14.txt
 trace15.txt
 trace16.txt
 tsh.c
 tshref
 tshref.out
```

```
• (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make gcc -Wall -02 tsh.c -o tsh
```

函数实现

代码框架

已提供的 tsh.c (微型Shell) 包含基础框架结构。待完成的函数包括:

函数	功能描述
eval	主命令解析执行逻辑
builtin_cmd	处理内置命令(quit/fg/bg/jobs)
do_bgfg	实现bg和fg命令功能
waitfg	等待前台作业完成
sigchld_handler	SIGCHLD信号处理程序
sigint_handler	SIGINT(ctrl-c)信号处理程序
sigtstp_handler	SIGTSTP(ctrl-z)信号处理程序

修改代码后使用 make 重新编译,执行 ./tsh 启动Shell。

全局变量等与main函数

这是tsh.c已经提供的部分。 我们对其进行一个解释。

头文件

```
// [字符处理] 提供字符分类及大小写转换函数(如isalpha, tolower等)

// [错误处理] 定义错误码errno及错误处理宏(如EDOM, ERANGE)

#include <errno.h>

// [信号处理] 包含信号处理函数和宏(如signal, SIGINT等)

#include <signal.h>

// [标准I/0] 输入输出核心库(printf/scanf/文件操作)

#include <stdio.h>

// [通用工具] 内存管理/随机数/程序终止等(malloc/exit/atoi)

#include <stdlib.h>

// [字符串操作] 字符串处理函数(strlen/strcpy/strcmp等)

#include <string.h>
```

```
// [系统类型] 定义基本系统数据类型 (pid_t, size_t等) [^sys]
#include <sys/types.h>

// [进程控制] 包含waitpid等进程等待相关函数声明[^sys]
#include <sys/wait.h>

// [POSIX接口] 提供POSIX操作系统API (fork/exec/pipe等) [^sys]
#include <unistd.h>
```

宏定义

```
/* 杂项常量定义 */
#define MAXLINE 1024 /* 最大行长度 */
#define MAXARGS 128 /* 命令行参数最大数量 */
#define MAXJOBS 16 /* 同时存在的最大作业数 */
#define MAXJID 1 << 16 /* 最大作业ID值 */
/* 作业状态定义 */
#define UNDEF 0 /* 未定义状态 */
#define FG 1 /* 前台运行状态 */
#define BG 2 /* 后台运行状态 */
#define ST 3 /* 已停止状态 */
/*
* 作业状态说明:
* FG(前台运行)、BG(后台运行)、ST(已停止)
* 作业状态转换规则及触发操作:
    FG -> ST : 按Ctrl+z
    ST -> FG : 执行fg命令
    ST -> BG : 执行bg命令
    BG -> FG : 执行fg命令
* 注意: 最多只能有1个作业处于FG状态
*/
/* 全局变量 */
extern char **environ; /* 定义在C标准库中(环境变量) */
char prompt[] = "tsh> "; /* 命令行提示符(请勿修改) */
int verbose = 0;
                 /* 详细模式开关(1为启用) */
char sbuf[MAXLINE];
                 /* 用于格式化sprintf消息的缓冲区 */
/* 作业结构体定义 */
```

函数声明

```
/* 用户需实现的函数原型 */
/* 核心命令解析执行函数:处理输入的命令字符串 */
void eval(char *cmdline);
/* 内置命令判断函数: 检查是否为shell内置命令(返回1)或外部程序(返回0) */
int builtin_cmd(char **argv);
/* 前后台切换函数: 处理fg/bg命令修改作业状态 */
void do_bgfg(char **argv);
/* 前台作业等待函数: 阻塞直到前台进程完成 */
void waitfg(pid_t pid);
/* 信号处理函数 */
/* SIGCHLD处理器:处理子进程终止/停止状态变化 */
void sigchld_handler(int sig);
/* SIGTSTP处理器:处理Ctrl+Z停止信号 */
void sigtstp_handler(int sig);
/* SIGINT处理器: 处理Ctrl+C中断信号 */
void sigint_handler(int sig);
/* 提供的辅助函数原型 */
/* 命令行解析器: 拆分命令行参数到argv数组,返回是否为后台作业 */
int parseline(const char *cmdline, char **argv);
/* SIGQUIT处理器:处理退出信号(开发者调试用) */
void sigquit_handler(int sig);
/* 作业管理函数 */
```

```
/* 作业结构体清零: 初始化作业结构体成员 */
void clearjob(struct job_t *job);
/* 作业列表初始化: 重置所有作业条目为未定义状态 */
void initjobs(struct job_t *jobs);
/* 获取最大作业ID: 遍历作业列表查找当前最大JID */
int maxjid(struct job_t *jobs);
/* 添加新作业:将进程PID加入作业列表,记录状态和命令行 */
int addjob(struct job_t *jobs, pid_t pid, int state, char *cmdline);
/* 删除作业: 通过PID从作业列表中移除指定作业 */
int deletejob(struct job_t *jobs, pid_t pid);
/* 获取前台进程PID: 查找当前前台作业的进程ID */
pid_t fgpid(struct job_t *jobs);
/* 作业查询函数 */
/* 通过PID获取作业: 在作业列表中查找指定进程ID的作业 */
struct job_t *getjobpid(struct job_t *jobs, pid_t pid);
/* 通过JID获取作业: 在作业列表中查找指定作业ID的作业 */
struct job_t *getjobjid(struct job_t *jobs, int jid);
/* PID转JID: 将进程ID转换为对应的作业ID */
int pid2jid(pid_t pid);
/* 列出所有作业: 打印当前作业列表的状态信息 */
void listjobs(struct job_t *jobs);
/* 工具函数 */
/* 用法说明: 打印shell的使用帮助信息 */
void usage(void);
/* 系统错误处理: 报告Unix API调用错误并终止 */
void unix_error(char *msg);
/* 应用错误处理: 报告程序逻辑错误并终止 */
void app_error(char *msg);
```

```
/* 信号处理类型定义: 用于声明信号处理器函数签名 */
typedef void handler_t(int);

/* 安全信号处理封装: 包装signal()系统调用, 确保可靠安装处理器 */
handler_t *Signal(int signum, handler_t *handler);
```

[补充说明]

前台进程(Foreground Process)是直接与用户交互的进程,独占终端输入/输出设备,需用户主动操作或等待其完成才能执行其他命令。

- 可通过 Ctrl+C 发送 SIGINT 终止进程,或 Ctrl+Z 发送 SIGTSTP 暂停进程。
- 启动:默认执行方式(如 ./tsh);终止:自然结束、用户主动终止或异常退出。
 后台进程(Background Process)独立于终端运行(一个终端可同时运行多个后台进程),不占用用户输入,适合执行无需即时交互的任务。
- 启动: 命令后加 & (如 ./tsh &),或通过 Ctrl+Z + bg 将暂停的前台进程转后台。
- Ctrl+C 不影响后台进程,需通过 kill 命令或信号终止。 作业(Job)是用户提交给操作系统的一组关联任务,可包含单个或多个进程,是资源 调度的基本单元。

```
/* 主函数:程序入口点,处理命令行参数和主逻辑 */
int main(int argc, char **argv)
                          // 存储命令行选项字符
   char c;
   char cmdline[MAXLINE]; // 存储用户输入的命令行(最大长度MAXLINE)
   int emit_prompt = 1;
                          // 是否显示提示符的标志
   /* 将标准错误重定向到标准输出(使所有输出通过管道传输)*/
   dup2(1, 2);
                         // Unix系统调用,让stderr(2)指向stdout(1)
   /* 解析命令行参数 */
   while ((c = getopt(argc, argv, "hvp")) != EOF) // 使用getopt解析选项
   {
      switch (c)
      case 'h':
                         // -h 显示帮助信息
                         // 调用帮助函数
         usage();
         break;
      case 'v':
                         // -v 启用详细模式
         verbose = 1; // 设置全局详细标志
         break;
      case 'p':
                         // -p 禁用提示符显示
         emit_prompt = 0; // 用于自动化测试场景
```

```
break;
      default:
                          // 无效选项处理
         usage();
                          // 显示用法说明后退出
      }
   }
   /* 注册信号处理函数 */
   Signal(SIGINT, sigint_handler); // Ctrl+C 中断信号处理
   Signal(SIGTSTP, sigtstp_handler); // Ctrl+Z 停止信号处理
   Signal(SIGCHLD, sigchld_handler); // 子进程状态变化处理
   Signal(SIGQUIT, sigquit_handler); // 退出信号处理(如Ctrl+\)
   /* 初始化作业列表(用于管理后台进程)*/
   initjobs(jobs);
                          // 初始化作业管理结构
   /* Shell的主循环: 读取->解析->执行 */
                        // 无限循环保持shell运行
   while (1)
   {
      /* 读取命令行输入 */
      if (emit_prompt) { // 根据标志决定是否显示提示符
         printf("%s", prompt); // 显示提示符(如"$ ")
          fflush(stdout); // 强制刷新输出缓冲区
      }
      if ((fgets(cmdline, MAXLINE, stdin) == NULL) && ferror(stdin))
          app_error("fgets error"); // 处理输入错误
                       // 检测到文件结束符(Ctrl+D)
      if (feof(stdin)) {
         fflush(stdout);
                          // 确保所有输出完成
         exit(0);
                           // 正常退出shell
      }
      /* 执行命令 */
                         // 核心逻辑:解析并执行命令
      eval(cmdline);
                         // 两次刷新确保输出完整性
      fflush(stdout);
      fflush(stdout);
   }
   exit(0); // 理论上不会执行到此处(因有无限循环)
}
```

关键结构说明:

- 1. 参数处理:通过 getopt 解析 -hvp 选项,实现帮助、详细模式和提示符控制;
- 2. **信号处理**:注册了4个Unix信号处理器,实现中断、停止和子进程管理;

- 3. **I/O重定向**: dup2(1,2) 让错误输出与标准输出合并,便于管道处理;
- 4. **主循环设计**:采用经典的Read-Eval-Print Loop模式,支持交互式和脚本执行;
- 5. 作业管理: init jobs() 初始化后台进程管理结构,用于实现任务控制功能。

eval 函数

```
/*
* eval - 分析命令,并派生子进程执行 主要功能是解析cmdline并运行
* 首先调用 parseline 解析输入的命令行字符串,分割为参数列表 argv 并判断前台/后台作业
状态。
* 如果用户请求了一个内置命令(quit、jobs、bg或fg),通过 builtin_cmd 直接执行。
* 否则, 创建子进程并通过 execve 执行外部程序。
* 如果作业正在前台运行,请等待它终止,然后返回。
*/
void eval(char *cmdline)
{
   char *argv[MAXARGS]; // execve()函数的参数
   int state = UNDEF; // 工作状态, FG或BG
   sigset_t set;
   pid_t pid; // 进程id
   // 处理输入的数据
   if (parseline(cmdline, argv) == 1) // 解析命令行,返回给argv数组,返回是否为
后台作业('&'结尾判断)
      state = BG;
   else
```

```
state = FG;
   if (argv[0] == NULL) // 若命令行为空, parseline也会返回1, 但对argv[0]判定后,
eval在这里直接返回
       return;
   // 如果不是内置命令
   if (!builtin_cmd(argv)) // 若是内置命令, builtin_cmd(argv)会执行, 若该函数返
回0,则表示非内置命令
   {
       // 初始化信号集set并把SIGINT SIGTSTP SIGCHLD三个信号放入信号集中,方便管理
       if (sigemptyset(&set) < 0)</pre>
           unix_error("sigemptyset error");
       if (sigaddset(&set, SIGINT) < 0 || sigaddset(&set, SIGTSTP) < 0 ||</pre>
sigaddset(&set, SIGCHLD) < 0)</pre>
           unix_error("sigaddset error");
       if (sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, &set, NULL) < 0)</pre>
           unix_error("sigprocmask error");
       if ((pid = fork()) < 0) // fork创建子进程失败
           unix_error("fork error");
       else if (pid == 0) // fork创建子进程
       {
```

进程pid, state, cmdline

```
if (sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, &set, NULL) < 0) // 解除阻塞
              unix_error("sigprocmask error");
          //函数原型int setpgid(pid_t pid, pid_t pgid);此函数用于设置指定进程
的进程组ID(PGID)。
          //在<unistd.h>下定义。
          if (setpgid(0, 0) < 0) // 设置子进程id (实际上并没有分进程组,因为一人
一组)
              unix_error("setpgid error");
          if (execve(argv[0], argv, environ) < 0)</pre>
          {
              printf("%s: Command not found\n", argv[0]);
              exit(0);
          }
       }
       // 父进程控制流从这里开始
       addjob(jobs, pid, state, cmdline); // 将当前进程添加进jobs中,参数为当前
```

```
// 恢复受阻塞的信号 SIGINT SIGTSTP SIGCHLD
       if (sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, &set, NULL) < 0)</pre>
           unix_error("sigprocmask error");
       // 判断子进程类型并做处理
       if (state == FG)
           waitfg(pid); // 等待子进程的前台作业完成
       else
           printf("[%d] (%d) %s", pid2jid(pid), pid, cmdline); // 将进程id映
射到job id
   }
   return;
}
```


sigset_t 类型是POSIX标准定义的特殊结构体类型,用于表示信号集合。int sigemptyset(sigset_t set); 初始化并清空信号集,使其不包含任何信号。int sigaddset(sigset_t set, int signum);将指定信号 signum 添加到信号集合中。int sigprocmask(int how, const sigset_t restrict set, sigset_t restrict oldset);修改进程的信号屏蔽字,控制信号的阻塞状态。成功返回0,失败返回-1并设置 errno在eval()函数中,如果不是内置命令,那么我们会创建子进程。在创建子进程之前,先初始化信号集合,然后将信号SIGINT、SIGTSTP、SIGCHLD加入到信号集合中。

/ 竞态条件的防护

SIGCHLD:通知父进程子进程的状态变化。触发条件是子进程终止(正常退出或异常终止)或状态改变(如被暂停或恢复)。

如果子进程快速地完成(或者外部中断干扰作业进程),那么发送信号 SIGCHLD给父进程,父进程快速响应,将子进程从job列表中删除。而后续父进程还是会将子进程加入job列表。这就导致产生的数据不一致。

那我们的防护工作:在创建子进程之前,阻塞信号SIGCHLD。通过这行代码实现 sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, &set, NULL)。同时我们要注意父子进程的资源继承和独立。父进程中屏蔽了信号。子进程继承被屏蔽的信号。子进程在解除信号屏蔽。但父进程信号仍然被屏蔽。当addjob()函数执行之后,父进程中的信号屏蔽才会解除。防止父进程添加一个不存在的子进程。

// 独立进程组

我们的代码(将当前进程设为进程组的组长,见注释):每个进程自己一个独立的组。原因:如果不这么做,子进程默认和父进程同一个进程组。那所有进程都能接收 Ctrl+C/Ctrl+Z,导致后台进程也会意外响应。这样前台进程和后台进程就没有办法很好地区分了。

因此,我们需要给每个进程分配独立的进程组PID。

builtin_cmd 函数

```
/*
* builtin_cmd: 解析和执行bulidin命令,包括 quit, fg, bg, jobs
*/
int builtin_cmd(char **argv)
{
   if (!strcmp(argv[0], "quit")) // 如果命令是quit, 退出
       exit(0);
   else if (!strcmp(argv[0], "bg") || !strcmp(argv[0], "fg")) // 如果是bg或
者fg命令,执行do_fgbg函数
       do_bgfg(argv);
   else if (!strcmp(argv[0], "jobs")) // 如果命令是jobs, 列出正在运行和停止的后
台作业
       listjobs(jobs);
   else
```

```
return 0; /* 不是内置命令,以0返回eval */
return 1;
}
```

核心功能

此函数用于识别并执行 Shell 的**内置命令**(如 quit 、 fg 、 bg 、 jobs),若输入命令是内置的,则直接处理并返回 1;否则返回 0,通知 eval 函数执行外部程序。

waitfg 函数

```
/*
* waitfg - Block until process pid is no longer the foreground process
*/
void waitfg(pid_t pid)
{
   // 通过pid获取该pid对应的job本体
   struct job_t *job = getjobpid(jobs, pid);
   if (!job)
       return;
   // 新设立一个wait信号集
   sigset_t wait;
   if (sigemptyset(&wait) < 0) // 清空wait信号集,该信号集为空
       unix_error("sigemptyset &wait error");
   //
       如果当前子进程的状态没有发生改变,则tsh继续休眠
   while (job->state == FG)
```

// 一旦有信号改变,就判定是否

sigsuspend(&wait); // 使用空信号集替换信号掩码,即信号掩码为空,此时任何信号都会唤醒该进程

return;

}

🧷 sigsuspend 函数

头文件: int sigsuspend(const sigset_t * mask);

函数原型: #include <signal.h>

mask 是一个信号集指针,表示在等待信号期间**临时替换进程的信号屏蔽字**(即阻塞哪些信号)。

sigsuspend 用于**挂起进程执行,直到接收到特定信号**,同时确保操作的原子性。具体过程如下:

- 临时将进程的信号屏蔽字设置为 mask ,并挂起进程
- 仅当接收到 mask 之外的信号(即未被阻塞的信号)时,进程才会被唤醒。 在我们的代码中,用之前初始化并且清理的空wait信号集替换信号掩码。那么空信号 集取反对应的全集(所有信号)都会唤醒该进程。也就是说,当前子进程是FG前台 进程那就挂起。当信号改变。这个进程就会被唤醒。

核心功能

此函数用于**阻塞当前进程(Shell)**,直到指定进程(pid)不再是前台进程(Foreground Job)。其核心应用场景是:当用户启动一个前台作业时,Shell 需等待该作业执行完毕或被挂起(如用户按下 Ctrl+Z)后,才能继续接收新命令。

sigchld_handler 函数

/*

* sigchld_handler- 处理僵尸子进程例程

每当子作业终止(变成僵尸),或者因为接收到SIGSTOP或SIGTSTP信号而停止时,内核都会向 shell发送sigchld。处理程序获取所有可用的僵尸子进程,但不等待任何其他当前正在运行的子进 程终止。

```
*/
void sigchld_handler(int sig)
{
   int status, jid;//status: 存储子进程终止状态
   pid_t pid;
   struct job_t *job;
   if (verbose)
       puts("sigchld_handler: entering"); // 输出额外信息
   while ((pid = waitpid(-1, &status, WNOHANG | WUNTRACED)) > 0) // 以非阻塞
方式循环等待所有子进程,若成功回收了子进程,则返回这个子进程的PID, &status中返回其状态
   {
       // 从全局 'jobs' 数组中通过 PID 查找作业。
       //如果当前这个子进程的job已经删除了,则表示有错误发生
       if ((job = getjobpid(jobs, pid)) == NULL)
       {
          printf("Lost track of (%d)\n", pid);
          return;
       }
```

```
jid = job->jid;
       // 接下来判断三种状态
       // 如果这个子进程收到了一个暂停信号(如Ctrl+Z)
       if (WIFSTOPPED(status))
       //WIFSTOPPED: 判断是否因信号暂停(如 `SIGTSTP`)
       {
           printf("Job [%d] (%d) stopped by signal %d\n", jid, job->pid,
WSTOPSIG(status));
           // 使用WSTOPSIG(status) 提取导致暂停的信号编号
           job->state = ST; // 状态设为挂起
       }
       // 如果子进程通过调用 exit 或者一个返回 (return) 正常终止
       else if (WIFEXITED(status))
       //WIFEXITED(status)判断是否正常退出
       {
           if (deletejob(jobs, pid))
              if (verbose)
              ş
                  printf("sigchld_handler: Job [%d] (%d) deleted\n", jid,
pid);
                  printf("sigchld_handler: Job [%d] (%d) terminates OK
(status %d)\n", jid, pid, WEXITSTATUS(status));
                  // 用WEXITSTATUS(status) 获取子进程退出状态码(exit的参数)
              }
```

```
}
       // 如果子进程是因为一个未被捕获的信号终止的,例如SIGKILL
       else
       {
           if (deletejob(jobs, pid))
           { // 清除进程
               if (verbose)
                  printf("sigchld_handler: Job [%d] (%d) deleted\n", jid,
pid);
           }
           printf("Job [%d] (%d) terminated by signal %d\n", jid, pid,
WTERMSIG(status));
           // 使用WTERMSIG (status) 得到使子进程退出得信号编号
       }
   }
   if (verbose)
       puts("sigchld_handler: exiting");
   return;
}
```

头文件: #include <sys/types.h>、#include <sys/wait.h> 函数原型: pid t waitpid(pid t pid, int *status, int options*);

参数解析: pid_t pid: 指定监控的子进程范围、 int status: 子进程状态存储(保存子进

程的终止/暂停状态,需通过宏解析具体原因)、int options: 控制等待行为的选项

参数值	说明
pid > 0	只等待进程ID等于pid的子进程,只要该子进程不结束,就会一直等待下去
pid = −1	等待任何一个子进程的退出,此时作用和wait相同
pid = 0	等待与当前进程同进程组的任何子进程。
pid < -1	等待一个指定进程组中的任何子进程,这个进程组的ID等于pid的绝对值

关键宏	作用
WIFEXITED(status)	若子进程正常退出(通过 exit() 或 return),返回非零值。
WEXITSTATUS(status)	若 WIFEXITED 为真,获取子进程的退出码(exit(3)返回 3)。
WIFSIGNALED(status)	若子进程因未捕获的信号终止(如 SIGKILL),返回非零值。
WTERMSIG(status)	若 WIFSIGNALED 为真,获取导致终止的信号编号。
WIFSTOPPED(status)	若子进程因信号暂停(如 SIGTSTP),返回非零值。

options可以通过位或(|)组合以下选项:

选项	说明
WNOHANG	非阻塞模式 : 若没有子进程结束/暂停,立即返回 0 (不等待)。
WUNTRACED	监控暂停状态: 报告因信号(如 SIGTSTP)暂停的子进程状态。
WCONTINUED	(部分系统支持) 报告因 SIGCONT 恢复执行的子进程状态。

那么在我们的代码中,采用非阻塞模式。它的返回值是这样的。如果有子进程结束/暂停,返回子进程PID(成功回收子进程,需解析 status 判断终止原因);如果没有子进程结束/暂停,立即返回0,父进程继续执行其他任务;当没有匹配的子进程/调用被信号中断,返回-1。而且我们使用了while循环。这样可以等待所有子进程。

具体的执行逻辑,注释已经很清楚啦。

核心功能

这是用于处理 SIGCHLD 信号的函数,负责回收终止或暂停的子进程,并更新作业(job)状态。

其核心任务是:它可以通过 waitpid 回收子进程资源,并且在作业列表中更新作业状态。我们会根据子进程的三种状态(正常退出、被信号终止、被暂停)来进行不同的处理。

sigint_handler 函数

前面我们已经提到过可通过 Ctrl+C 发送 SIGINT 终止前台作业,但它不影响后台作业。

```
/* fgpid - Return PID of current foreground job, 0 if no such job */
pid_t fgpid(struct job_t *jobs)
{
   int i;

   for (i = 0; i < MAXJOBS; i++)
      if (jobs[i].state == FG)
        return jobs[i].pid;
   return 0;
}</pre>
```

所以我们获取pid,调用的函数是fgpid。只取前台作业的pid。

```
/*

* sigint_handler - 当用户在键盘上键入ctrl-c时,内核会向shell发送一个SIGINT。抓住
它并将其发送到前台作业。

*/

void sigint_handler(int sig)

{
    if (verbose)
        puts("sigint_handler: entering");
```

```
pid_t pid = fgpid(jobs); // 获取前台进程的pid
   if (pid)
   {
      // 发送SIGINT给前台进程组里的所有进程
      // 需要注意的是,前台进程组内的进程除了当前前台进程以外,还包括前台进程的子进
程。
      // 最多只能存在一个前台进程,但前台进程组内可以存在多个进程
      if (kill(-pid, SIGINT) < 0) // 采用负数发送信号到进程组,使该进程终止
          unix_error("kill (sigint) error");
      if (verbose)
      {
          printf("sigint_handler: Job (%d) killed\n", pid);
      }
   }
   if (verbose)
      puts("sigint_handler: exiting");
   return;
}
```

⊘ kill函数

头文件: #include <sys/types.h>、#include <signal.h>

函数原型: int kill(pid_t pid, int sig);

参数: pid t pid: 目标进程/进程组标识; int sig: 发送的信号类型

参数值	说明
pid > 0	向 PID 为 pid 的特定进程发送信号(如终止进程 1234)
pid = 0	向 当前进程组的所有进程(调用进程所在的进程组)发送信号
pid = -1	向系统中所有有权限的进程(除 init 进程外)发送信号,需超级用户权限
pid < -1	向 进程组ID等于pid绝对值的所有进程发送信号

我们这段代码,整体就是:

- 从全局作业列表中查找当前前台作业的PID。将pid改成负数作为参数传入kill函数,向该前台作业的整个进程组发送信号SIGINT。
- (因为前台作业可能包括多个进程如父子进程,所以必须确保整个进程组都被终止。)

sigtstp_handler 函数

```
/*

* sigtstp_handler - 每当用户在键盘上键入ctrl-z时,内核都会向shell发送一个
sigtstp。 捕获它并通过向它发送SIGTSTP来挂起前台作业。

*/

void sigtstp_handler(int sig)

{

if (verbose)

puts("sigstp_handler: entering");

pid_t pid = fgpid(jobs); // 获取前台进程的pid号

struct job_t *job = getjobpid(jobs, pid); // 获取前台进程的job本体
```

```
if (pid)
       if (kill(-pid, SIGTSTP) < 0) // 采用负数发送信号到进程组,使该进程挂起
           unix_error("kill (tstp) error");
   if (verbose)
   {
       printf("sigstp_handler: Job [%d] (%d) stopped\n", job->jid, pid);
   }
   if (verbose)
       puts("sigstp_handler: exiting");
   return;
}
```

核心功能

它和 sigint_handler 最大的区别在于处理的信号不同。当用户按下Ctrl-Z时,内核会向Shell 发送 SIGTSTP 信号。该函数的作用是捕获该信号,并向前台作业的进程组发送 SIGTSTP 信号,使其挂起(暂停执行),但不终止进程。整体逻辑完全一样。只是更改了kill函数的第二个参数(发送信号的类型)。 sigint_handler 中发送的是SIGINT,这里发送的是SIGTSTP。

挂起和终止

值得一提的是,这段代码中获取了前台作业的本体,并且打印出了用户可见的作业编号jid。而 sigint_handler 函数中没有。

究其原因在于挂起并不像终止,会把作业从后台列表中删除。

• SIGTSTP 会将作业状态从 FG (前台运行)改为 ST (停止),但作业仍存在于作业列表(jobs)中,用户可通过 fg 或 bg 恢复。

• SIGINT 终止作业会直接删除作业(deletejob),获取前台作业的本体没有意义。

验证

Makefile文件

```
TEAM = NOBODY
                       # 提交者标识
                      # 版本号
VERSION = 1
HANDINDIR = /afs/cs/... # 作业提交路径
DRIVER = ./sdriver.pl
                       # 测试驱动脚本
                     # 学生实现的 Shell 程序
TSH = ./tsh
TSHREF = ./tshref
                       # 参考实现的 Shell 程序
TSHARGS = "-p"
                      # 传递给 Shell 的参数(如启用进程组)
CC = gcc
                       # 编译器
                      # 编译选项 (严格警告 + 优化)
CFLAGS = -Wall -02
FILES = $(TSH) ./myspin... # 需要构建的目标文件列表
all: $(FILES) # 默认构建所有文件(学生 Shell 及测试工具)
handin:
   cp tsh.c $(HANDINDIR)/$(TEAM)-$(VERSION)-tsh.c
# 用于提交作业,将学生的 `tsh.c` 文件复制到指定目录,命名格式为 `TEAM-VERSION-
tsh.c`
####################
# Regression tests
####################
# Run tests using the student's shell program
test01:
   $(DRIVER) -t trace01.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test02:
   $(DRIVER) -t trace02.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
```

```
test03:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace03.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test04:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace04.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test05:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace05.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test06:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace06.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test07:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace07.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test08:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace08.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test09:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace09.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test10:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace10.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test11:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace11.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test12:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace12.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test13:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace13.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
```

```
test14:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace14.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test15:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace15.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
test16:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace16.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
# Run the tests using the reference shell program
rtest01:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace01.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest02:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace02.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest03:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace03.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest04:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace04.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest05:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace05.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest06:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace06.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest07:
```

```
$(DRIVER) -t trace07.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest08:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace08.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest09:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace09.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest10:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace10.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest11:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace11.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest12:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace12.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest13:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace13.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest14:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace14.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest15:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace15.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtest16:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace16.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
```

clean up

```
clean:
    rm -f $(FILES) *.o *~ # 删除所有编译生成的文件和临时文件
```

从test01-test16:

```
test01:

$(DRIVER) -t trace01.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
```

每个 testXX 目标通过 sdriver.pl 驱动脚本执行对应的 traceXX.txt 测试用例,使用学生实现的 Shell (tsh)。

- -t traceXX.txt: 指定测试用例文件(包含一系列 Shell 命令和预期行为)。
- -s \$(TSH): 指定被测试的 Shell 程序(学生实现)。
- -a \$(TSHARGS): 传递给 Shell 的参数(如 -p 启用进程组控制)。

从rtest01-rtest16:

```
rtest01:

$(DRIVER) -t trace01.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
```

与 testXX 类似,但使用参考实现的 Shell (tshref)。

故此,我们的单个验证方式为:

```
make testXX #这是运行我们自己的tinyshell
make rtestXX #这是使用参考的tinyshell
#如果两者输出一致,可以认为这个测试点通过了
```

16个测试点通过后,我们的tinyshell可以被认为基本搭建正确。

整体验证

我们可以修改makefile,自己给它新增一个功能,使它能够一次性打印所有的测试点数据。

```
$(DRIVER) -t trace08.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace09.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace10.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace11.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace12.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace13.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace14.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace15.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace16.txt -s $(TSH) -a $(TSHARGS)
rtestall:
    $(DRIVER) -t trace01.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace02.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace03.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace04.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace05.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace06.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace07.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace08.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
   $(DRIVER) -t trace09.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace10.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace11.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace12.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace13.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
   $(DRIVER) -t trace14.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace15.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
    $(DRIVER) -t trace16.txt -s $(TSHREF) -a $(TSHARGS)
```

测试所有测试集并使用重定向符将其导出

```
make testall > my_output.txt
make rtestall > reference_output.txt
```

通过比较这两个文件,获取验证结果。

test01-正确地终止EOF

```
#
# trace01.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#
```

```
CLOSE
WAIT
```

trace01.txt:

调用linux命令close关闭文件并wait等待,在EOF上正常终止。

验证

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test01
./sdriver.pl -t trace01.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
  # trace01.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#

(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest01
./sdriver.pl -t trace01.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
#
  # trace01.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#
```

test02-进程内置quit命令

```
#
# trace02.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
quit
WAIT
```

trace02.txt:

quit命令退出shell进程。

首先我们需要调用eval()函数,解析命令行参数,将其返回给argv数组; 其次调用builtin_cmd()函数,进行字符串的比对,如果是内置命令"quit",那就exit(0)退 出。

```
    (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test02
./sdriver.pl -t trace02.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
# trace02.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
    (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest02
./sdriver.pl -t trace02.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
#
# trace02.txt - Process builtin quit command.
#
```

test03-运行一个前台job

```
#
# trace03.txt - Run a foreground job.
#
/bin/echo tsh> quit
quit
```

trace03.txt:

- 首先我们可以看到eval()函数解析命令行参数返回为argv数组。分别有内容:/bin/echo、tsh>、quit;
- 其次,我们会调用builtin_cmd()函数,比较argv[0]是不是内置命令的字符串。我们可以看到,/bin/echo不是内置命令(quit、bg、fg、jobs)。
- 接着,我们会创建子进程,并且调用execve()来创建新的程序映像。
- 调用 execve()函数通过 argv[0]来寻找路径,并在子进程中运行路径中的可执行文件,如果找不到则说明命令为无效命令,输出命令无效,并用 exit(0)结束该子进程。
- /bin/echo就是打开bin目录下的echo文件。echo会将后面的内容作为字符串输出。所以, 正常情况下,会输出tsh> quit。

// echo

echo:将 echo 作为shell的内置命令实现。

/bin/echo:外部命令是独立可执行文件,遵循标准化行为,适合跨环境使用。

功能:将其后面的内容作为字符串输出

```
    (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ type echo echo is a shell builtin
    (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ /bin/echo --version echo (GNU coreutils) 9.4
Copyright (C) 2023 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="https://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">https://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
    Written by Brian Fox and Chet Ramey.
```

```
函数原型: int execve(const char pathname, char const argv[], char * const envp[]); pathname: 要执行的程序文件的完整路径(如 /bin/ls ); argv[]: 传递给新程序的命令行参数数组,以 NULL 结尾; envp[]: 传递给新程序的环境变量数组,格式为 NAME=value ,以 NULL 结尾。 成功时,不返回,原进程映像被新程序替换;失败时,返回-1。
```

验证

test04-运行后台job

```
#
# trace04.txt - Run a background job.
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 1 \046
./myspin 1 &
```

trace04.txt:

- 首先我们看到这里有两行命令。
- 第一行,和trace03.txt很像。使用/bin/echo将后面的内容"tsh> ./myspin 1"作为字符串输出。其中-e参数会启用转义字符解析。\046是 ASCII 字符 & 的八进制转义形式。在 Shell中,反斜杠\用于转义特殊字符,避免其被解析为语法符号。所以实际的输出应该是tsh> ./myspin 1 &。(因为第一行的命令,没有使用&符号,所以这个进程是前台进程。)
- 第二行,运行程序myspin,传入参数1,&表示将命令置于后台运行。

// &后台作业

在 Shell 中, &表示将命令置于后台运行。此操作会:

• 立即释放终端控制权,允许用户继续输入其他命令。

• 返回后台作业的进程 ID (PID) 和作业编号。

所以,执行的过程应该是:先在前台执行echo命令,等待程序执行完毕回收子进程。&代表是一个后台程序,myspin睡眠1秒,然后停止。实现了后台程序的运行,输出后台程序的运行信息。

myspin的程序如下,传入参数是1,那就循环休眠1次,即睡眠1秒:

```
/*
* myspin.c - A handy program for testing your tiny shell
* usage: myspin <n>
* Sleeps for <n> seconds in 1-second chunks.
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h> // 提供 sleep 函数 (POSIX 标准)
#include <stdlib.h>
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
   int i, secs; // 声明循环计数器 i 和休眠总秒数 secs
   // 检查命令行参数数量是否合法(程序名 + 1 个参数)
   if (argc != 2) {
       fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <n>\n", argv[0]);
      exit(0);
                                               // 非零退出码表示异常终止
   }
   secs = atoi(argv[1]); // 将参数转换为整数
   // 循环休眠 n 次,每次 1 秒
   for (i=0; i < secs; i++) {
       sleep(1); // POSIX 标准休眠函数,单位为秒
   }
   exit(0); // 正常退出,返回码 0 表示成功
}
```

```
• (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test04
./sdriver.pl -t trace04.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"

#
  # trace04.txt - Run a background job.

#
  tsh> ./myspin 1 &
  [1] (12955) ./myspin 1 &
  (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest04
./sdriver.pl -t trace04.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"

#
  # trace04.txt - Run a background job.

#
  tsh> ./myspin 1 &
  [1] (13022) ./myspin 1 &
```

每次通过 fork() 或 exec() 系统调用创建新进程时,内核会从可用 PID 池中分配一个未被使用的最小数值作为新进程的 PID。进程标识符(PID)是操作系统内核为每个进程动态分配的唯一编号。我们观察到的 12955 和 13022 差异是正常现象。每次运行 ./myspin 都会创建一个全新的进程,其 PID 必然不同。

test05-处理jobs内置命令

```
#
# trace05.txt - Process jobs builtin command.
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 2 \046
./myspin 2 &
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 3 \046
./myspin 3 &
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

trace05.txt

- 首先我们看到这里有六行命令。前面四行,和test04一样。前台运行echo,打印"tsh>./myspin 2 & ",后台运行myspin;前台运行echo,打印"tsh>./myspin 3 & ",后台运行myspin;
- 其次,前台运行echo,打印"tsh>jobs";
- 接着给出内置命令jobs。首先调用eval()函数解析参数,再调用builtin_cmd()判断是 否是内置命令"jobs",如果是,调用listjobs(jobs),显示目前任务列表中的所有任务的所有 属性。

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test05
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace05.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
 # trace05.txt - Process jobs builtin command.
 tsh> ./myspin 2 &
 [1] (13662) ./myspin 2 &
 tsh> ./myspin 3 &
 [2] (13664) ./myspin 3 &
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (13662) Running ./myspin 2 &
 [2] (13664) Running ./myspin 3 &
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest05
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace05.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
 # trace05.txt - Process jobs builtin command.
 tsh> ./myspin 2 &
 [1] (13730) ./myspin 2 &
 tsh> ./myspin 3 &
 [2] (13732) ./myspin 3 &
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (13730) Running ./myspin 2 &
 [2] (13732) Running ./myspin 3 &
```

test06-将SIGINT转发到前台作业

```
#
# trace06.txt - Forward SIGINT to foreground job.
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 4
./myspin 4

SLEEP 2
INT
```

trace06.txt

- 前台运行echo,打印"tsh>./myspin 4",睡眠4s,
- 前台运行myspin,睡眠4s;
- shell执行sleep 2, shell进程休眠,但前台进程组仍然存在活跃进程(如 ./myspin 4);
- 当用户发送INT(模拟Ctrl+C),内核会中断 Shell 的 sleep()系统调用(无论该调用是否处于前台进程组),并唤醒 Shell 进程。随后,Shell 根据信号处理逻辑,将 SIGINT转发给前台进程组中的所有成员(包括 ./myspin 4)。SIGINT的转发优先级高于Shell自身的恢复逻辑,因此,myspin 4会先被终止,随后shell继续执行命令。

```
• (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test06
./sdriver.pl -t trace06.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
# trace06.txt - Forward SIGINT to foreground job.
#
tsh> ./myspin 4
Job [1] (13848) terminated by signal 2
• (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest06
./sdriver.pl -t trace06.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
#
# trace06.txt - Forward SIGINT to foreground job.
#
tsh> ./myspin 4
Job [1] (13938) terminated by signal 2
```

test07-仅将SIGINT转发到前台作业

```
#
# trace07.txt - Forward SIGINT only to foreground job.
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 4 \046
./myspin 4 &
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 5
./myspin 5

SLEEP 2
INT
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

trace07.txt

- 顾名思义,我们要检查SIGINT只转发到前台作业不转发到后台作业。
- 所以,我们首先有两个作业,一个fg,一个bg。
- 然后传递SIGINT指令。
- 调用内置命令jobs,来查看此时的工作信息。(如果前台作业收到SIGINT,那作业列表会将这个作业删除)。

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test07
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace07.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
 # trace07.txt - Forward SIGINT only to foreground job.
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (13998) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> ./myspin 5
 Job [2] (14000) terminated by signal 2
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (13998) Running ./myspin 4 &
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest07
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace07.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
 # trace07.txt - Forward SIGINT only to foreground job.
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (14058) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> ./myspin 5
 Job [2] (14060) terminated by signal 2
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (14058) Running ./myspin 4 &
```

我们发现列表只剩下后台作业,验证完成。

test08-仅将SIGTSTP转发到前台作业

```
#
# trace08.txt - Forward SIGTSTP only to foreground job.
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 4 \046
./myspin 4 &
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 5
./myspin 5

SLEEP 2
TSTP
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

trace08.txt

- 这里和上面最大的区别就是转发的信号发生了变化。上面是SIGINT,这里是SIGTSTP (模拟crtl+z)。它是使得向前台作业的进程组挂起(暂停执行),但不终止进程。并不会 从进程列表中删去它,只是将进程的状态改成ST(暂停)。
- 同样我们运行一个前台进程,一个后台进程,发送信号SIGSTP,使用jobs打印出进程的信息。

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test08
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace08.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
 # trace08.txt - Forward SIGTSTP only to foreground job.
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (14210) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> ./myspin 5
 Job [2] (14212) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (14210) Running ./myspin 4 &
 [2] (14212) Stopped ./myspin 5
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest08
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace08.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
 # trace08.txt - Forward SIGTSTP only to foreground job.
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (14304) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> ./myspin 5
 Job [2] (14306) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (14304) Running ./myspin 4 &
 [2] (14306) Stopped ./myspin 5
```

我们发现此时仍然可以在作业列表中看到前台作业。并且它很明显被标注了"Stopped"。

test09-进程bg内置命令

```
#
# trace09.txt - Process bg builtin command
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 4 \046
./myspin 4 &

/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 5
./myspin 5

SLEEP 2
TSTP
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
/bin/echo tsh> bg %2
bg %2
```

```
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

trace09.txt

- 作业1是后台作业,作业2是前台作业。
- 发送信号SIGTSTP到前台进程组的所有进程,挂起它们。(那么myspin 5就被挂起了)
- jobs查看作业列表。
- bg %2,这一行命令,首先调用eval()解析参数,然后调用builtin_cmd()判断是不是内置命令。bg是内置命令,调用do_bgfg(),切换/恢复到前台/后台运行。我们这里将作业2恢复到后台运行。
- 然后再次查看作业列表。

```
/*
 * do_bgfg - 执行bg和fg命令
*/
void do_bgfg(char **argv)
{
   int num;
   struct job_t *job;
   // 没有参数的fg/bg不符合规定
   if (!argv[1])
   { // 命令行为空
       printf("%s command requires PID or %%jobid argument\n", argv[0]);
       return;
   }
   // 检测fg/bg参数,其中%开头的数字是JobID,纯数字的是PID
   // 找到jobID或PID后通过这个找出job
```

```
if (argv[1][0] == '%')
   {
                                                    // 解析jid
       if ((num = strtol(&argv[1][1], NULL, 10)) <= 0) // 获取jid
       {
           printf("%s: argument must be a PID or %%jobid\n", argv[0]); //
失败,打印错误消息
           return;
       }
       if ((job = getjobjid(jobs, num)) == NULL) // 根据jid获取job
       {
           printf("%%d: No such job\n", num); // 没找到对应的job
           return;
       }
   }
   // strtol函数原型: long int strtol(const char *nptr, char **endptr, int
base);
   // strtol函数会将参数nptr字符串根据参数base来转换成长整型数,参数base范围从2至
36。
   else
   {
                                                 // 解析PID
       if ((num = strtol(argv[1], NULL, 10)) <= 0) // 获取PID
       {
           printf("%s: argument must be a PID or %%jobid\n", argv[0]); //
失败,打印错误消息
```

```
return;
      }
      if ((job = getjobpid(jobs, num)) == NULL) // 根据PID获取job
      {
          printf("(%d): No such process\n", num); // 没找到对应的进程
          return;
      }
   }
   //SIGCONT 是Linux/Unix系统中用于恢复被暂停进程执行的信号,其名称源于
"Continue"(继续)
   // kill函数原型: int kill(pid_t pid,int signo)
   // pid > 0: 将信号发送给进程 ID 为 pid 的进程。
   // pid ==0: 将信号发送给与发送进程属于同一进程组的所有进程。
   // pid < 0: 将信号发送给进程组 ID 等于 pid 的绝对值的所有进程。
   // pid ==-1: 将信号发送给系统中所有进程。
   if (!strcmp(argv[0], "bg")) // 该进程需要在后台运行
   {
      // bg会启动子进程,并将其放置于后台执行
      job->state = BG;
                                   // 设置状态BG
      if (kill(-job->pid, SIGCONT) < 0) // 采用负数发送信号到进程组
          unix_error("kill error");
```

```
printf("[%d] (%d) %s", job->jid, job->pid, job->cmdline);
   }
   else if (!strcmp(argv[0], "fg")) // 该进程需要在前台运行
   {
       job->state = FG;
                                  // 设置状态FG
       if (kill(-job->pid, SIGCONT) < 0) // 采用负数发送信号到进程组
          unix_error("kill error");
       // 当一个进程被设置为前台执行时,当前tsh应该等待该子进程结束
       waitfg(job->pid);
   }
   else // 指令出现异常
   {
       puts("do_bgfg: Internal error");
       exit(0);
   }
   return;
}
```

```
• (base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test09
./sdriver.pl -t trace09.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"

#
# trace09.txt - Process bg builtin command

#
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (14541) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
Job [2] (14543) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (14541) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (14543) Stopped ./myspin 5
tsh> bg %2
[2] (14543) ./myspin 5
tsh> jobs
[1] (14541) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (14543) Running ./myspin 5
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest09
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace09.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
 # trace09.txt - Process bg builtin command
 #
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (14814) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> ./myspin 5
 Job [2] (14816) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (14814) Running ./myspin 4 &
 [2] (14816) Stopped ./myspin 5
 tsh> bq %2
 [2] (14816) ./myspin 5
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (14814) Running ./myspin 4 &
 [2] (14816) Running ./myspin 5
```

myspin 5的状态确实从stopped转换成了running

test10-进程fg内置命令

```
#
# trace10.txt - Process fg builtin command.
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 4 \046
./myspin 4 &
```

```
SLEEP 1
/bin/echo tsh> fg %1

SLEEP 1
TSTP

/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs

/bin/echo tsh> fg %1

fg %1

/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

trace10.txt

- 首先我们是建立一个后台作业myspin 4 &;
- 然后我们调用内置命令fg,将它切换到前台运行;
- 发送信号SIGTSTP到前台进程组的所有进程,挂起它;
- jobs查看作业列表;
- 再次调用内置命令fg,将被暂停的进程恢复到前台运行;
- jobs查看作业列表。

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test10
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace10.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
 # trace10.txt - Process fg builtin command.
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (14925) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> fg %1
 Job [1] (14925) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (14925) Stopped ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> fg %1
 tsh> jobs
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest10
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace10.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
 # trace10.txt - Process fg builtin command.
 tsh> ./myspin 4 &
 [1] (15022) ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> fg %1
 Job [1] (15022) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (15022) Stopped ./myspin 4 &
 tsh> fg %1
 tsh> jobs
```

test11-将SIGINT转发给前台进程组中的每个进程

```
#
# tracel1.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./mysplit 4
./mysplit 4

SLEEP 2
INT
/bin/echo tsh> /bin/ps a
/bin/ps a
```

trace11.txt

首先我们看一下mysplit: 创建子进程

```
/*
 * mysplit.c - 用于测试微型shell的进程控制工具
 *
```

```
* 用法: mysplit <n>
 * 功能: 创建一个子进程,该子进程以1秒为间隔休眠n次(总耗时n秒)
 */
                 // 标准输入输出
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
                   // fork(), sleep()
#include <stdlib.h> // exit(), atoi()
#include <sys/types.h> // pid_t类型定义
#include <sys/wait.h> // wait()函数
#include <signal.h>
int main(int argc, char **argv)
   int i, secs; // 定义循环计数器和休眠总秒数
   // 检查参数数量是否正确(程序名 + 1个数字参数)
   if (argc != 2) {
      fprintf(stderr, "Usage: %s <n>\n", argv[0]); // 输出错误提示到标准错误
      exit(0); // 非零退出码表示错误
   }
   secs = atoi(argv[1]); // 将输入参数转换为整数(注意: atoi不安全, 建议用
strtol)
   // 创建子进程
   if (fork() == 0) { /* 子进程 */
      for (i=0; i < secs; i++) // 循环休眠n次
          sleep(1); // 每次休眠1秒
      exit(0); // 子进程正常退出
   }
   /* 父进程 */
   wait(NULL); // 等待任意子进程结束(阻塞直到子进程终止)
   exit(0); // 父进程退出
}
```

- 我们将SIGINT发送给前台进程组的所有进程
- ps -a显示所有进程,用它来查看是不是进程组中的每个进程都停止了

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test11
./sdriver.pl -t trace11.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
# trace11.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
#
```

```
tsh> ./mysplit 4
Job [1] (15249) terminated by signal 2
tsh> /bin/ps a
  PID TTY
              STAT TIME COMMAND
              Sl+ 0:00 /init
    1 hvc0
    6 hvc0 Sl+ 0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
               Ss+
                     0:00 \text{ sh} -c
   15 pts/0
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
               S+
                     0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
   16 pts/0
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
               S+
                     0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
   21 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
               Sl+
                     0:25 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
   25 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaove/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                    0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
   83 pts/0
               Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
  142 pts/0
              Sl+
                     2:12 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
  181 pts/0
              Sl+
                    0:16 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
```

```
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
              Sl+
                     0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 228 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
              Sl+
                    0:06 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 237 pts/0
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
 345 pts/0 Sl+
                    0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
14176 pts/1
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14185 pts/2
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
                     0:00 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
15114 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {21439A5D-76ED-4F3F-
83A4-246A98973DDC}
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15152 pts/3
              Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
15244 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make test11
15245 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace11.txt -s ./tsh -
a "-p"
```

```
15246 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace11.txt -s
./tsh -a -p
15247 pts/4
                     0:00 ./tsh -p
              S+
15255 pts/0
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
              S+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 15244 15245 15246 15247 15249 15250
15256 pts/0
              R+
                     0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 15244 15245 15246 15247 15249 15250
15271 pts/4
              R
                     0:00 /bin/ps a
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest11
./sdriver.pl -t trace11.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# tracell.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
#
tsh> ./mysplit 4
Job [1] (15483) terminated by signal 2
tsh> /bin/ps a
 PID TTY
             STAT TIME COMMAND
    1 hvc0 Sl+ 0:00 /init
    6 hvc0
             Sl+
                     0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
   15 pts/0
              Ss+
                     0:00 sh -c
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
   16 pts/0
              S+
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
   21 pts/0
              S+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   25 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:26 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
```

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
 142 pts/0
              Sl+
                     2:13 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
              Sl+
                     0:17 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 181 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
                    0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 228 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
                    0:06 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 237 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
                    0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 345 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14176 pts/1
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14185 pts/2
```

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
                     0:00 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
15114 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {21439A5D-76ED-4F3F-
83A4-246A98973DDC}
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15152 pts/3
              Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
15478 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make rtest11
15479 pts/4
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace11.txt -s
              S+
./tshref -a "-p"
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace11.txt -s
15480 pts/4
./tshref -a -p
15481 pts/4
             S+
                    0:00 ./tshref -p
15489 pts/0
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
              S+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 15478 15479 15480 15481 15483 15484
                     0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15490 pts/0
              R+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 15478 15479 15480 15481 15483 15484
15501 pts/4
                     0:00 /bin/ps a
              R
```

自己编写的和参考的tinyshell输出是一致的。

test12-将SIGTSTP转发到前台进程组中的每个进程

```
#
# trace12.txt - Forward SIGTSTP to every process in foreground process group
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./mysplit 4
./mysplit 4

SLEEP 2
TSTP
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

```
/bin/echo tsh> /bin/ps a
/bin/ps a
```

trace12.txt

• 测试将SIGTSTP转发给前台进程组中的每个进程,和test11相近

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test12
./sdriver.pl -t trace12.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace12.txt - Forward SIGTSTP to every process in foreground process group
#
tsh> ./mysplit 4
Job [1] (15798) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (15798) Stopped ./mysplit 4
tsh> /bin/ps a
 PID TTY
              STAT TIME COMMAND
               Sl+ 0:00 /init
    1 hvc0
    6 hvc0
              Sl+
                      0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
   15 pts/0
               Ss+
                      0:00 sh -c
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                      0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
   16 pts/0
               S+
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   21 pts/0
               S+
                      0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                      0:28 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
               Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
```

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
 142 pts/0
              Sl+
                     2:16 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
              Sl+
                     0:18 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 181 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
                    0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 228 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
                    0:07 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 237 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
                    0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 345 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
              Ssl+ 0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14176 pts/1
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14185 pts/2
```

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
                      0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15152 pts/3
               Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
15793 pts/4
              S+
                      0:00 make test12
15794 pts/4
               S+
                      0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace12.txt -s ./tsh -
a "-p"
15795 pts/4
                      0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace12.txt -s
              S+
./tsh -a -p
15796 pts/4
             S+
                      0:00 ./tsh -p
15798 pts/4
              Т
                      0:00 ./mysplit 4
            Т
15799 pts/4
                      0:00 ./mysplit 4
15804 pts/0
              S+
                      0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 15793 15794 15795 15796 15798 15799
                      0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15805 pts/0
               R+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 15793 15794 15795 15796 15798 15799
15822 pts/4
                      0:00 /bin/ps a
               R
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest12
./sdriver.pl -t trace12.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace12.txt - Forward SIGTSTP to every process in foreground process group
#
tsh> ./mysplit 4
Job [1] (15859) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (15859) Stopped ./mysplit 4
tsh> /bin/ps a
 PID TTY
             STAT TIME COMMAND
              Sl+
   1 hvc0
                     0:00 /init
                     0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
   6 hvc0 Sl+
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
   15 pts/0
              Ss+
                     0:00 sh -c
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
```

```
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  16 pts/0
              S+
                      0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   21 pts/0
                      0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  25 pts/0
               Rl+
                      0:28 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
  83 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
                      2:16 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 142 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
                     0:18 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 181 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                      0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
              Sl+
                     0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 228 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaove/.vscode-
```

-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
                    0:07 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 237 pts/0
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
 345 pts/0 Sl+
                    0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
14176 pts/1
              Ssl+ 0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
14185 pts/2
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15152 pts/3
              Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
15854 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make rtest12
15855 pts/4
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace12.txt -s
./tshref -a "-p"
15856 pts/4
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace12.txt -s
./tshref -a -p
15857 pts/4
                     0:00 ./tshref -p
              S+
15859 pts/4
                     0:00 ./mysplit 4
              Т
15860 pts/4
                     0:00 ./mysplit 4
              Т
15868 pts/0
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
              S+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 15854 15855 15856 15857 15859 15860
15869 pts/0
                     0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
              R+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 15854 15855 15856 15857 15859 15860
15885 pts/4
              R
                     0:00 /bin/ps a
```

test13-重新启动进程组中的每个已停止的进程

```
#
# trace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
#
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./mysplit 4
./mysplit 4

SLEEP 2
TSTP
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
/bin/echo tsh> /bin/ps a
/bin/ps a
/bin/echo tsh> fg %1
fg %1
/bin/echo tsh> /bin/ps a
/bin/ps a
```

trace13.txt

• 这里和test10最大的区别是:使用/bin/ps a测试fg是否可以唤醒进程组中的每个进程

```
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
              Ss+
                     0:00 sh -c
  15 pts/0
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  16 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  21 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
              Sl+
                     0:28 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
  25 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  83 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
 142 pts/0
              Sl+
                     2:17 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
 181 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:19 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 208 pts/4
              Ss
```

0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-

6 hvc0 Sl+

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
              Sl+
                     0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 228 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
 237 pts/0
              Sl+
                    0:07 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
 345 pts/0 Sl+
                    0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
14176 pts/1
              Ssl+ 0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14185 pts/2
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15152 pts/3
              Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
15975 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make test13
15976 pts/4
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s ./tsh -
a "-p"
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s
15977 pts/4
              S+
./tsh -a -p
                     0:00 ./tsh -p
15978 pts/4
              S+
15980 pts/4
                     0:00 ./mysplit 4
              Τ
15981 pts/4
              Т
                     0:00 ./mysplit 4
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15986 pts/0
              S+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 15975 15976 15977 15978 15980 15981
```

```
15987 pts/0 S+
                     0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 15975 15976 15977 15978 15980 15981
15996 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 sleep 1
15999 pts/4
              R
                    0:00 /bin/ps a
tsh> fg %1
tsh> /bin/ps a
 PID TTY
              STAT TIME COMMAND
   1 hvc0
             Sl+ 0:00 /init
   6 hvc0
              Sl+
                     0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
   15 pts/0
              Ss+
                     0:00 sh -c
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
   16 pts/0
              S+
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   21 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
                     0:28 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
   25 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
             Sl+
                    0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
                     2:17 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
  142 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
```

```
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
              Sl+
                     0:19 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 181 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
 228 pts/0
              Sl+
                    0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
 237 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:07 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
 345 pts/0
                     0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
              Sl+
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
14176 pts/1
              Ssl+
                     0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
              Ssl+
                     0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14185 pts/2
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
15152 pts/3
                      0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
              Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
15975 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make test13
15976 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s ./tsh -
```

```
a "-p"
              S+
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s
15977 pts/4
./tsh -a -p
15978 pts/4
             S+
                   0:00 ./tsh -p
16020 pts/0
              S+
                   0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 15975 15976 15977 15978 15980 15981
16021 pts/0
              S+ 0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 15975 15976 15977 15978 15980 15981
16030 pts/0 S+
                    0:00 sleep 1
                   0:00 /bin/ps a
16032 pts/4
              R
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest13
./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
tsh> ./mysplit 4
Job [1] (16073) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (16073) Stopped ./mysplit 4
tsh> /bin/ps a
            STAT TIME COMMAND
  PID TTY
             Sl+ 0:00 /init
   1 hvc0
    6 hvc0 Sl+
                     0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
   15 pts/0
              Ss+
                     0:00 sh -c
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   16 pts/0
                     0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   21 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
```

```
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
              Sl+
  25 pts/0
                    0:28 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  83 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
 142 pts/0
              Sl+
                     2:17 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
                    0:19 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 181 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
 228 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
              Sl+ 0:07 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
 237 pts/0
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
 345 pts/0 Sl+
                    0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
14176 pts/1
              Ssl+ 0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
```

```
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
              Ssl+
                    0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14185 pts/2
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
15152 pts/3
              Ss+
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
16068 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make rtest13
16069 pts/4
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s
./tshref -a "-p"
16070 pts/4
            S+
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s
./tshref -a -p
16071 pts/4
                     0:00 ./tshref -p
             S+
16073 pts/4 T
                     0:00 ./mysplit 4
                     0:00 ./mysplit 4
16074 pts/4
             Т
16079 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 208 16068 16069 16070 16071 16073 16074
16080 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 208 16068 16069 16070 16071 16073 16074
                     0:00 /bin/ps a
16094 pts/4
              R
tsh> fg %1
tsh> /bin/ps a
 PID TTY
              STAT TIME COMMAND
              Sl+ 0:00 /init
   1 hvc0
                     0:00 plan9 --control-socket 6 --log-level 4 --server-
    6 hvc0
              Sl+
fd 7 --pipe-fd 9 --log-truncate
             Ss+
                     0:00 sh -c
   15 pts/0
"$VSCODE_WSL_EXT_LOCATION/scripts/wslServer.sh"
848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   16 pts/0
              S+
                    0:00 sh /mnt/c/Users/23844/.vscode/extensions/ms-
vscode-remote.remote-wsl-0.99.0/scripts/wslServer.sh
```

```
-host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   21 pts/0
                     0:00 sh /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/bin/code-server --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
   25 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:28 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/server-main.js --
host=127.0.0.1 --port=0 --connection-token=2367371195-3526608509-835105246-
3545820565 --use-host-proxy --without-browser-env-var --disable-websocket-
compression --accept-server-license-terms --telemetry-level=all
  83 pts/0
              Sl+
                     0:03 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=fileWatcher
                     2:17 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 142 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node --dns-result-
order=ipv4first /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=extensionHost --transformURIs --useHostProxy=true
                     0:19 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 181 pts/0
              Sl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/bootstrap-fork --
type=ptyHost --logsPath /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/data/logs/20250519T144148
 208 pts/4
              Ss
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
              Sl+
                     0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
 228 pts/0
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node
/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/extensions/json-
language-features/server/dist/node/jsonServerMain --node-ipc --
clientProcessId=142
 237 pts/0
              Sl+
                    0:07 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools
```

848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e stable code-server .vscode-server -

```
345 pts/0 Sl+ 0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-server/extensions/ms-
vscode.cpptools-1.25.3-linux-x64/bin/cpptools-srv 237 {498D9CA4-BC79-4335-
AFA1-2124C17844AC}
                     0:02 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
14176 pts/1
              Ssl+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
14185 pts/2
              Ssl+ 0:01 /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/node -e const net =
require('net'); process.stdin.pause(); const client = net.createConnection({
host: '127.0.0.1', port: 40587 }, () => { client.pipe(process.stdout);
process.stdin.pipe(client); }); client.on('close', function (hadError) {
console.error(hadError ? 'Remote close with error' : 'Remote close');
process.exit(hadError ? 1 : 0); }); client.on('error', function (err) {
process.stderr.write(err && (err.stack || err.message) || String(err)); });
                     0:00 /bin/bash --init-file /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
15152 pts/3
              Ss+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/workbench/contrib
/terminal/common/scripts/shellIntegration-bash.sh
16068 pts/4
              S+
                     0:00 make rtest13
16069 pts/4
                      0:00 /bin/sh -c ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s
./tshref -a "-p"
16070 pts/4
                     0:00 /usr/bin/perl ./sdriver.pl -t trace13.txt -s
./tshref -a -p
16071 pts/4
                     0:00 ./tshref -p
              S+
16113 pts/0
                      0:00 /bin/sh -c "/home/xiaoye/.vscode-
              S+
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh" 15152
16114 pts/0
              S+
                     0:00 /bin/bash /home/xiaoye/.vscode-
server/bin/848b80aeb52026648a8ff9f7c45a9b0a80641e2e/out/vs/base/node/cpuUsag
e.sh 15152
16117 pts/0
              S+
                      0:00 sleep 1
16119 pts/4
                      0:00 /bin/ps a
```

可以看到自己编写和参考的tinyshell输出是一致的。

test14-简单的错误处理

```
#
# trace14.txt - Simple error handling
```

```
/bin/echo tsh> ./bogus
./bogus
/bin/echo −e tsh> ./myspin 4 \046
./myspin 4 &
/bin/echo tsh> fg
fg
/bin/echo tsh> bg
bg
/bin/echo tsh> fg a
fg a
/bin/echo tsh> bg a
bg a
/bin/echo tsh> fg 9999999
fg 9999999
/bin/echo tsh> bg 9999999
bg 9999999
/bin/echo tsh> fg %2
fg %2
/bin/echo tsh> fg %1
fg %1
SLEEP 2
TSTP
/bin/echo tsh> bg %2
bg %2
/bin/echo tsh> bg %1
bg %1
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
```

trace14.txt

- 这里面有几行用于错误测试的。
- 第1~2行测试执行不存在的脚本./bogus的错误处理;
- 第9~16行测试无效作业 ID 的错误处理。

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test14
./sdriver.pl -t trace14.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace14.txt - Simple error handling
tsh> ./bogus
./bogus: Command not found
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (16199) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg
fg command requires PID or %jobid argument
tsh> bg
bg command requires PID or %jobid argument
tsh> fg a
fg: argument must be a PID or %jobid
tsh> bg a
bg: argument must be a PID or %jobid
tsh> fg 9999999
(999999): No such process
tsh> bg 9999999
(999999): No such process
tsh> fg %2
%2: No such job
tsh> fg %1
Job [1] (16199) stopped by signal 20
tsh> bg %2
%2: No such job
tsh> bg %1
[1] (16199) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (16199) Running ./myspin 4 &
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest14
./sdriver.pl -t trace14.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
```

```
#
# trace14.txt - Simple error handling
tsh> ./bogus
./bogus: Command not found
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (16321) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg
fg command requires PID or %jobid argument
tsh> bg
bg command requires PID or %jobid argument
tsh> fg a
fg: argument must be a PID or %jobid
tsh> bg a
bg: argument must be a PID or %jobid
tsh> fg 9999999
(999999): No such process
tsh> bg 9999999
(999999): No such process
tsh> fg %2
%2: No such job
tsh> fg %1
Job [1] (16321) stopped by signal 20
tsh> bg %2
%2: No such job
tsh> bg %1
[1] (16321) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (16321) Running ./myspin 4 &
```

test15-综合测试

```
#
# trace15.txt - Putting it all together
#

/bin/echo tsh> ./bogus
./bogus # 错误测试

/bin/echo tsh> ./myspin 10
./myspin 10 # 前台进程

SLEEP 2
```

```
INT
                  # 发送信号SIGINT
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 3 \046
                # 后台进程
./myspin 3 &
/bin/echo -e tsh> ./myspin 4 \046
./myspin 4 &
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
                # 查看进程列表
/bin/echo tsh> fg %1
fg %1
                # 进程1切换到前台运行
SLEEP 2
                # 挂起前台进程
TSTP
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
               # 查看进程列表
/bin/echo tsh> bg %3
bg %3
               # 进程3切换到前台运行
/bin/echo tsh> bg %1
bg %1
               # 进程1切换到后台运行
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
              # 查看进程列表
/bin/echo tsh> fg %1
fg %1
              # 进程1切换到前台运行
/bin/echo tsh> quit
quit
              # quit
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test15
./sdriver.pl -t trace15.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
# trace15.txt - Putting it all together
#
tsh> ./bogus
```

```
./bogus: Command not found
tsh> ./myspin 10
Job [1] (16456) terminated by signal 2
tsh> ./myspin 3 &
[1] (16478) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[2] (16481) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (16478) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (16481) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
Job [1] (16478) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (16478) Stopped ./myspin 3 &
[2] (16481) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> bg %3
%3: No such job
tsh> bg %1
[1] (16478) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (16478) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (16481) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
tsh> quit
```

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest15
./sdriver.pl -t trace15.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace15.txt - Putting it all together
tsh> ./bogus
./bogus: Command not found
tsh> ./myspin 10
Job [1] (16545) terminated by signal 2
tsh> ./myspin 3 &
[1] (16564) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[2] (16567) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (16564) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (16567) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
Job [1] (16564) stopped by signal 20
```

```
tsh> jobs
[1] (16564) Stopped ./myspin 3 &
[2] (16567) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> bg %3
%3: No such job
tsh> bg %1
[1] (16564) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (16564) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (16567) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
tsh> quit
```

test16-来自其他进程的信号

```
#
# trace16.txt - Tests whether the shell can handle SIGTSTP and SIGINT
# signals that come from other processes instead of the terminal.
#
/bin/echo tsh> ./mystop 2
./mystop 2

SLEEP 3
/bin/echo tsh> jobs
jobs
/bin/echo tsh> ./myint 2
./myint 2
```

trace16.txt

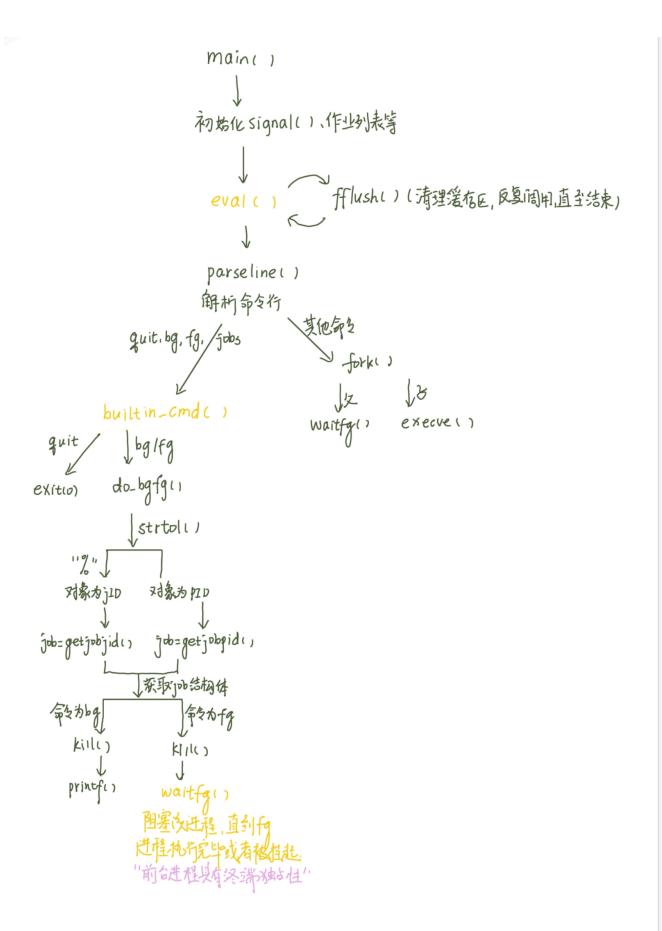
- mystop.c:程序休眠指定的秒数后,向自身所在的进程组发送 SIGTSTP 信号;
- myint.c:程序休眠指定的秒数后,向自身发送 SIGINT 信号;
- 测试shell是否可以处理来自其他进程而不是终端的SIGTSTP和SIGINT信号。

```
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make test16
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace16.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
 # trace16.txt - Tests whether the shell can handle SIGTSTP and SIGINT
       signals that come from other processes instead of the terminal.
 tsh> ./mystop 2
 Job [1] (16814) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (16814) Stopped ./mystop 2
 tsh> ./myint 2
 Job [2] (16858) terminated by signal 2
(base) xiaoye@localhost:~/CS/lab4$ make rtest16
 ./sdriver.pl -t trace16.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
 # trace16.txt - Tests whether the shell can handle SIGTSTP and SIGINT
       signals that come from other processes instead of the terminal.
 tsh> ./mystop 2
 Job [1] (16903) stopped by signal 20
 tsh> jobs
 [1] (16903) Stopped ./mystop 2
 tsh> ./myint 2
 Job [2] (16959) terminated by signal 2
```

实验总结

进程的创建与销毁都是内核级的操作,这些操作由操作系统完成,一般来说用户是没有权限看到的。用户能做的只是请求创建进程、销毁进程、中断、结束等。Shell俗称壳(用来区别于核),是指"为使用者提供操作界面"的软件,它的作用是沟通用户与内核。我们的tsh(也就是tinyshell)所做的事情就是Shell的简化版,它简化到只有4个信号(SIGINT,SIGTSTP,SIGCHLD,SIGCONT),只有4个内置命令(bg,fg,jobs,quit)。它起到的作用也是沟通我们用户与内核,满足我们用户对于操作系统的要求,包括谁在前台运行,运行什么,谁在后台运行,运行什么等。

函数方面



信号处理例程函数

信号方面

其实前面在实现sigchld_handler()、sigint_handler()、sigtstp_handler()的时候,我们已经介绍了sigsuspend()、waitpid()、kill()和信号集等。

这里重点讲一下信号是如何知晓屏蔽与否的工作过程。

每个进程都维护着两个集合,称为阻塞信号集(也称为屏蔽词集)和未决信号集。

Linux内核的进程控制块PCB是一个结构体task_struct,除了包含进程id、状态、工作目录、用户id、组id、文件描述符表、还包含了信号相关的信息,主要指阻塞信号集和未决信号集。

- 阻塞信号集:也叫信号屏蔽字,将某些信号加入集合,对他们设置屏蔽,当屏蔽某个信号 后,再收到该信号,该信号的处理将推后(解除屏蔽后)。
- 信号产生,未决信号集中描述该信号的位立刻翻转为1,表示信号处于未决状态;当信号 被处理对应位翻转回为0,这一时刻往往非常短暂。
- 信号产生后由于某些原因主要是阻塞不能抵达,这类信号的集合称之为未决信号集。在屏蔽解除前,信号一直处于未决状态。

未决信号集就是没有被处理的信号,未决信号集实际上是一个32位数,每一位代表一个信号,当信号产生的时候,就把对应的位反转为1,如果该信号未被处理就反转回0,处理了就保持为1。

而阻塞信号集会影响到未决信号集,比如说我在阻塞信号集中将2号信号为置为1,也就是将2号信号屏蔽,那么未决信号集中2号信号对应的位就会变为1(未决状态),一直阻塞在这种状态。

内核通过读取未决信号集来判断信号是否应被处理,信号屏蔽字mask可以影响未决信号 集,而我们可以在应用程序中自定义set来改变mask来达到屏蔽指定信号的目的。

并发问题

- (1) jobs数组是一个临界缓冲区,addjob函数和deletejob函数的访问必须持有锁。
- (2)在 SIGCHLD 信号处理函数中处理多个子进程的并发终止时,必须使用循环结构 (如 while)结合 waitpid 的非阻塞模式(WNOHANG),以确保所有已终止的子进程都被正 确回收。