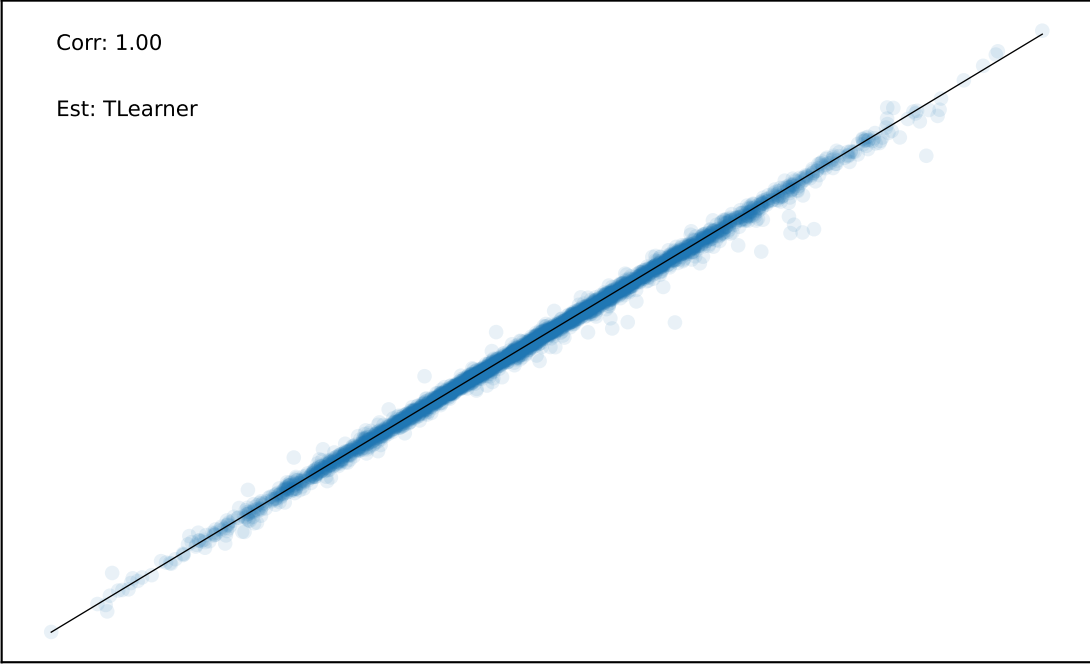
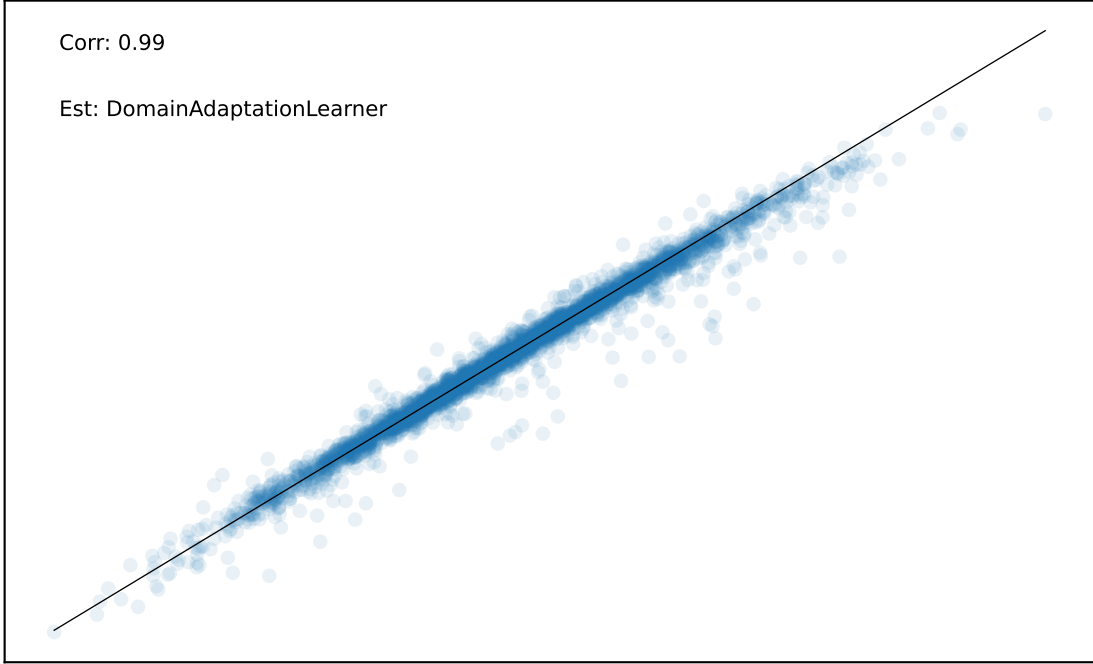


Known Confounders Known Propensity: Estimated vs True CATEs

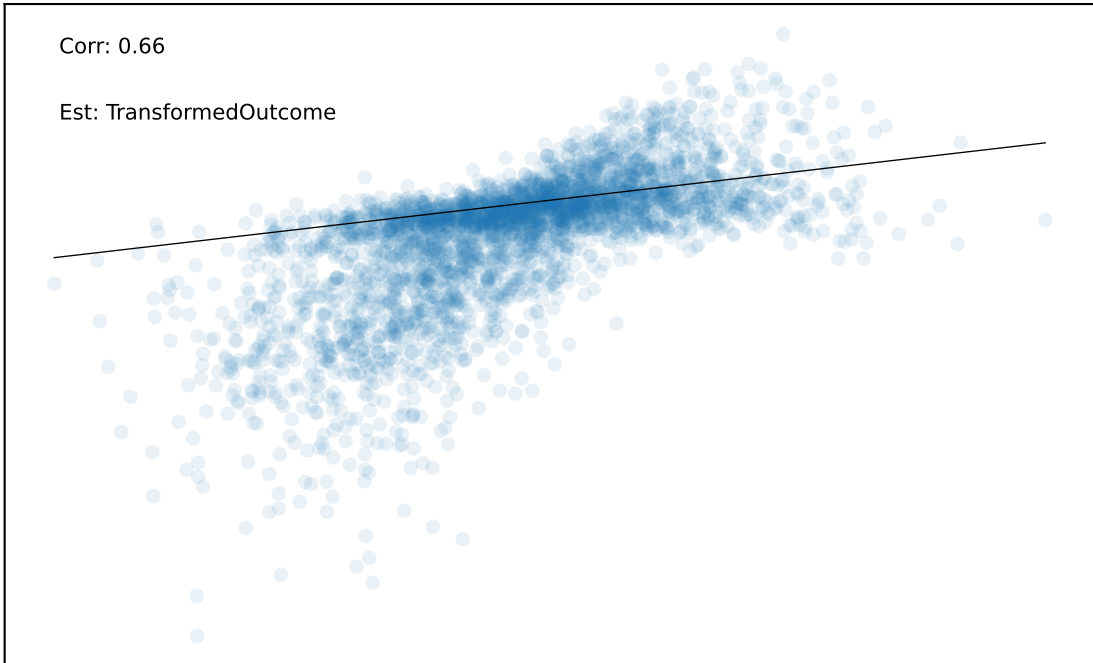
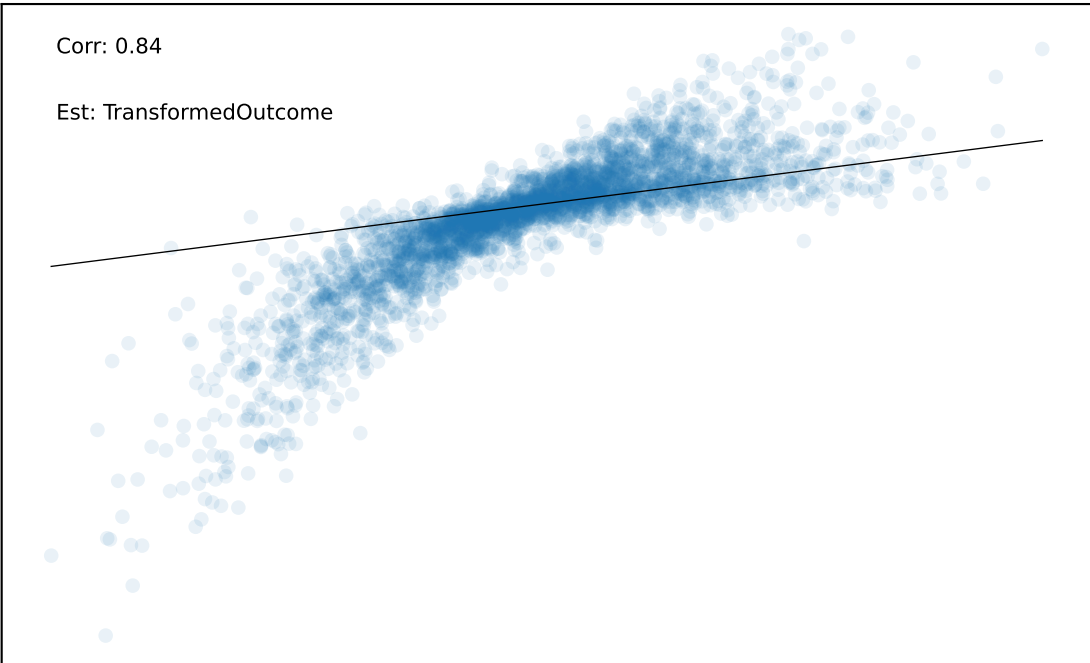
Linear Case



NonLinear Case



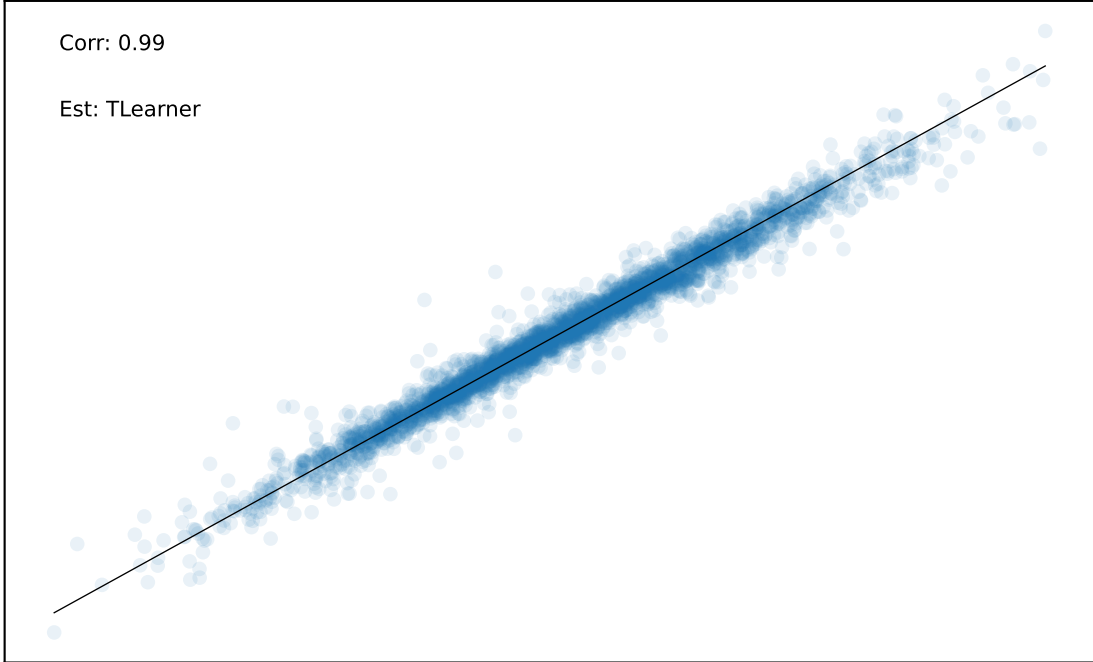
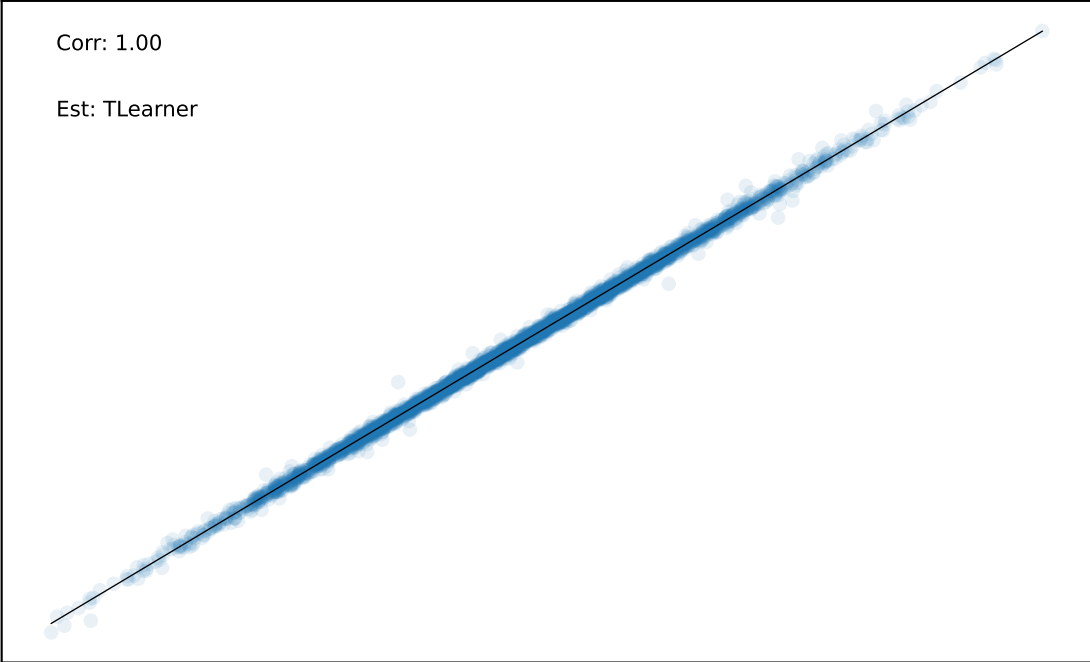
Probenius Norm



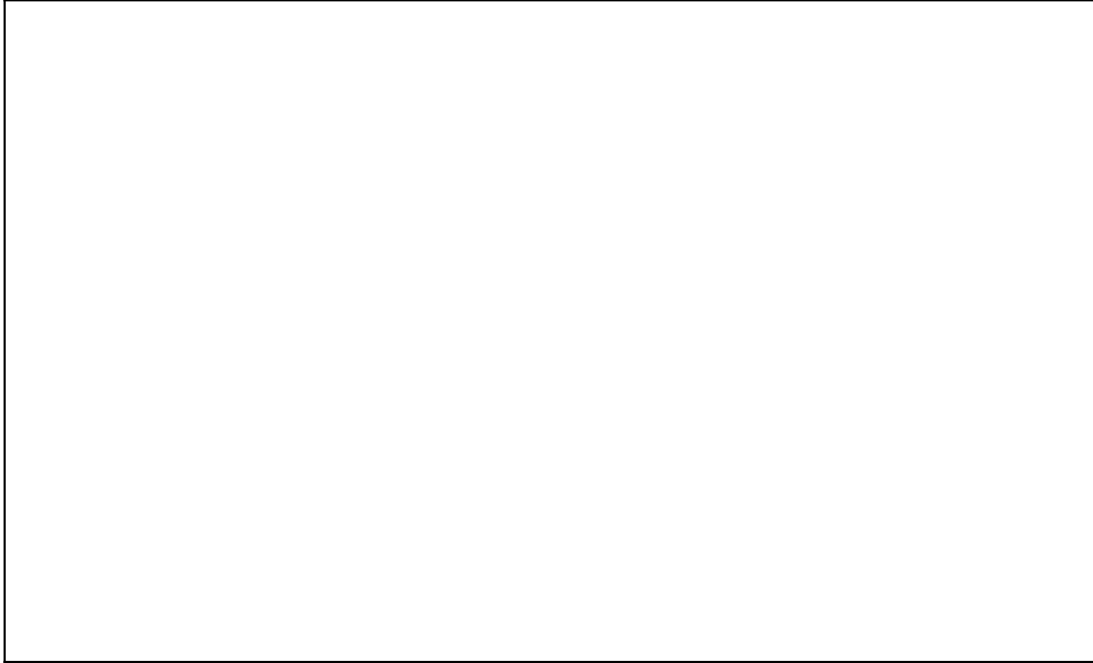
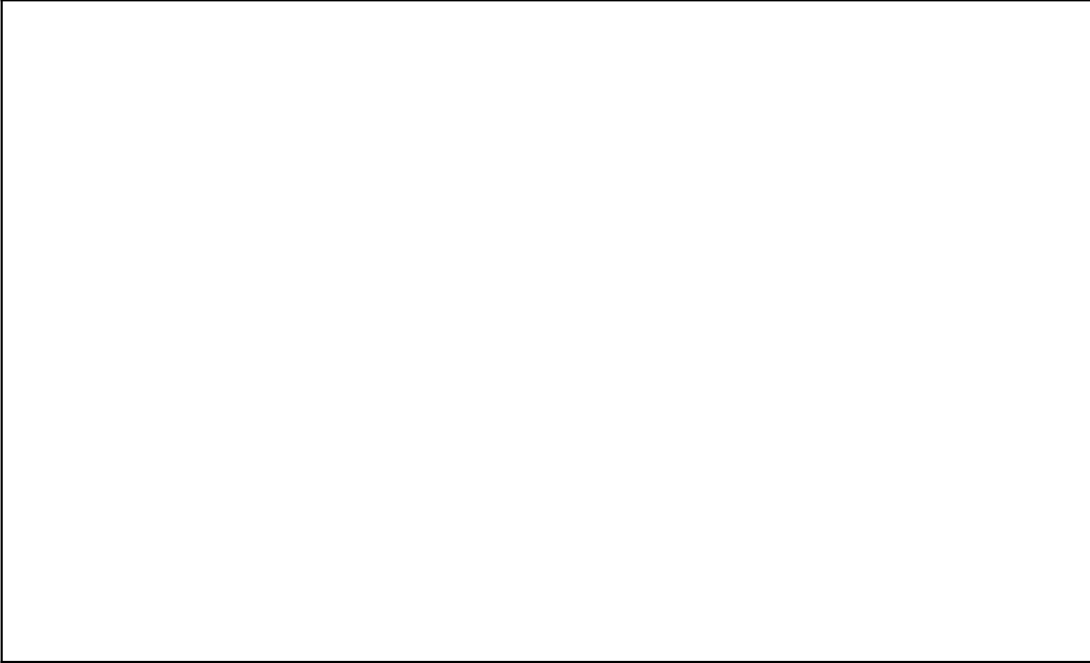
Probabilistic Erupt



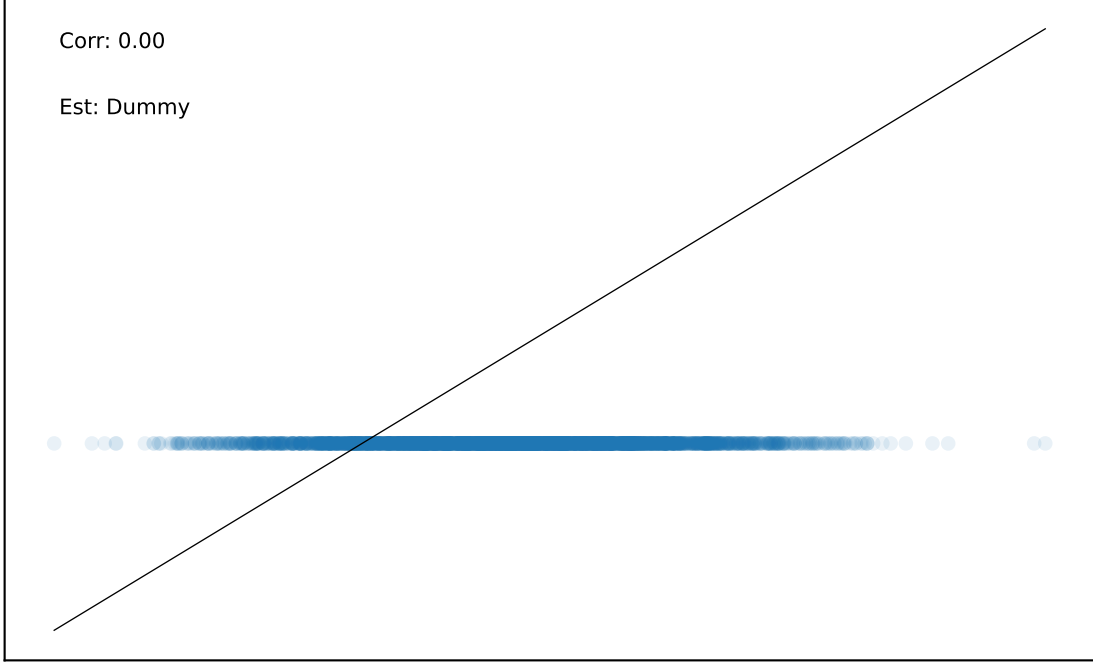
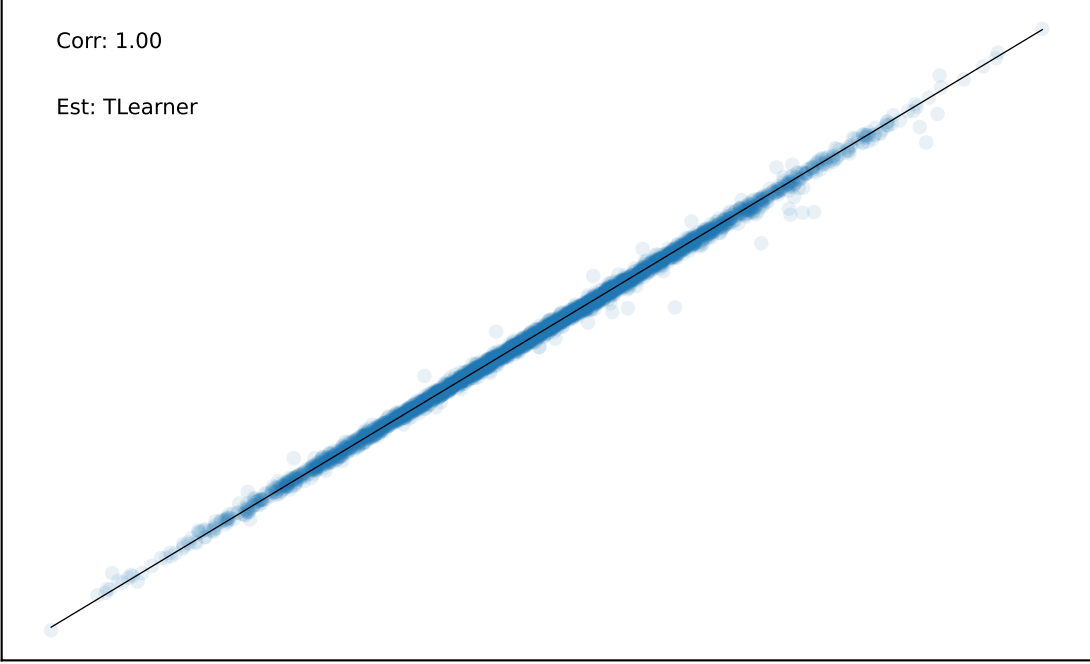
CODEC



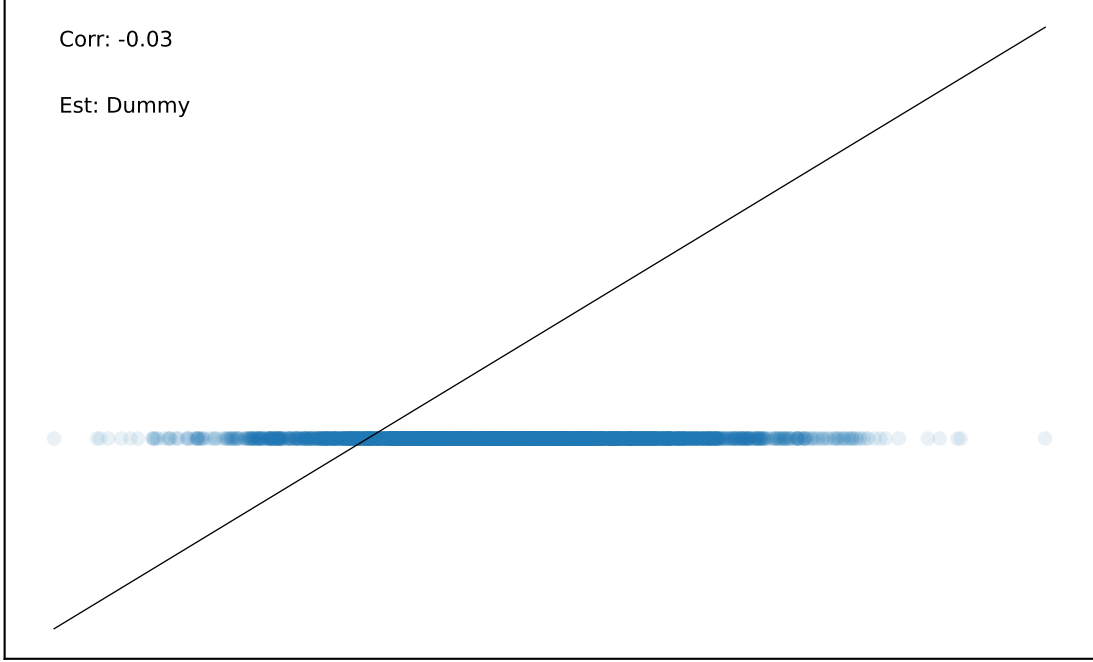
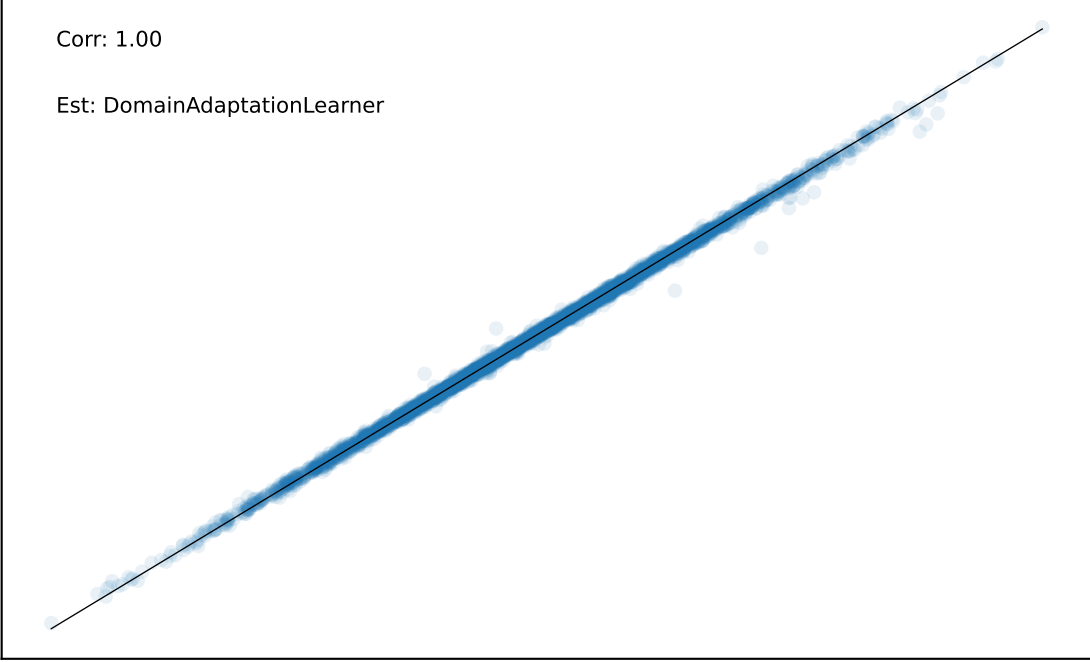
Policy Risk



BITE



Energy Distance



Propensity Weighted Energy Distance