

Hochschule Bonn-Rhein-Sieg University of Applied Sciences



# **Introduction to Public Speaking**

Tips and Tricks for MAS

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1. What to say

2. What to put in your slides

3. Presenting





## What to say

- Think about your audience
  - How much of the basics should you cover?
- What is the message of your talk?
- Start with an outline!



1. What to say

2. What to put in your slides

Presenting





#### Content

- The content of your slides should:
  - be self explanatory
  - use footnotes for new terminology
  - used to "remind" you of the key points in your speech
- Use examples to drive your message
- Tell a story



#### **Bullets**

- Avoid filling your slide with a wall of text
  - A bullet is a single key point
  - Indent ideas which are secondary
  - Only indent bullets which are related to the top level one
- About 4-6 bullets per slide is a good measure



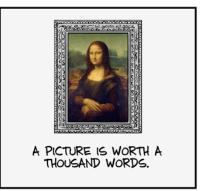
### **Formatting**

- Limit the number of slides (1 slide = 3 minutes aprox)
- Font size for your text should be around 24 points
- Use contrasting colors, e.g. black fonts on a white background
  - You can search for: Color contrast checker



#### Visual aids

### TRUISMS



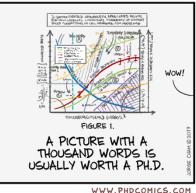


Figure 1: An image is worth a thousand words.1

http://phdcomics.com/comics.php?f=1926







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### **Preparations**

- Rehearsing is the most important thing
- Don't memorize the text! The information on your slides is an aid for your audience



## Giving your talk

- Breathe!
- Modulate your voice
- Look at your audience
- Using non-verbal queues



## **Assignments**

- This will be your most common oportunity for practice!
- Avoid reading from the assignment, try explaining instead

