

**Question - 1**  
**Edges Count**

SCORE: 5 points

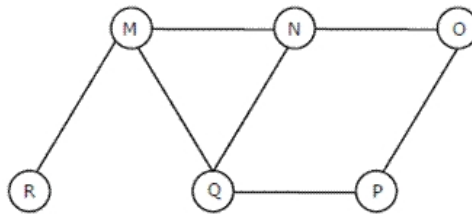
For an undirected graph with 8 vertices, what is the maximum number of edges it can has, assuming there are no parallel edges?

- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☒ 28
- ☐ 32

**Question - 2**  
**BFS**

SCORE: 5 points

One possible order of visiting the nodes of the following graph by Breadth First Search algorithm is:

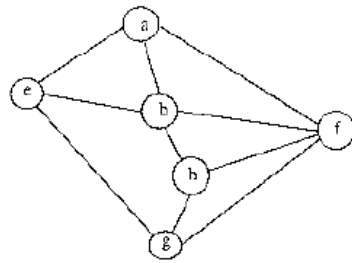


- ☐ QMNPOR
- ☐ NQMPOR
- ☐ MNOPQR
- ☒ QMNPRO

**Question - 3**  
**DFS**

SCORE: 5 points

Which are depth first traversals of given graph? Select all possible solutions.



- ☐ a b f h e g
- ☐ a b f e h g
- ☒ a b e g h f
- ☐ a f g h b e

#### Question - 4

##### Degree of Undirected Graph

SCORE: 5 points

Given an undirected graph  $G$  with  $V$  vertices and  $E$  edges, the sum of the degrees of all vertices is

- ☐  $E$
- ☒  $2 * E$
- ☐  $V$
- ☐  $2 * V$

#### Question - 5

##### Cycle

SCORE: 5 points

Which algorithms can be used to most efficiently determine the presence of a cycle in a given graph? DFS or BFS?

- ☐ BFS is most efficient
- ☒ DFS is most efficient
- ☐ BFS and DFS have same efficiency
- ☐ None of them

#### Question - 6

##### Data Structure

SCORE: 10 points

##### Problem Statement

Correct choice of data structures can improve the performance of algorithms. Match the following algorithms with appropriate data structures:

(Each answer (A, B, C) can be selected only once)

- i. Breadth first search <blank 1> A. Heap ii. Depth first  
search <blank 2> B. Stack iii. Sorting <blank 3>  
C. Queue

## Answers

<blank 1> : [C, c, Queue, queue]

<blank 2> : [B, b, Stack, stack]

<blank 3> : [A, a, Heap, heap]

### Question - 7

**Graph vs. Tree**

SCORE: 5 points

Traversal of a graph is different from tree because

- ☐ DFS of a graph uses stack, but inorder traversal of a tree is recursive
- ☐ BFS of a graph uses queue, but a time efficient BFS of a tree is recursive
- ☒ There can be a loop in graph so we must maintain a visited flag for every vertex
- ☐ None of the above

### Question - 8

**Undirected Graph**

SCORE: 5 points

How many undirected graphs (not necessarily connected) can be constructed out of a given set  $V = \{V_1, V_2, \dots, V_n\}$  of  $n$  vertices ?

- ☐  $2^n$
- ☐  $n * (n - 1) / 2$
- ☐  $n!$
- ☒  $2^{n * (n - 1) / 2}$

### Question - 9

**Breadth-First Traversal**

SCORE: 5 points

Consider an undirected unweighted graph  $G$ . Let a breadth-first traversal of  $G$  be done starting from a node  $r$ . Let  $d(r, u)$  and  $d(r, v)$  be the lengths of the shortest paths from  $r$  to  $u$  and  $v$  respectively, in  $G$ . If  $u$  is visited before  $v$  during the breadth-first traversal, which of the following statements is correct?

- ☐  $d(r, u) < d(r, v)$
- ☐  $d(r, u) > d(r, v)$
- ☒  $d(r, u) \leq d(r, v)$
- ☐ None of the above

Question - 10  
Bonus question

SCORE: 5 points

What are the numbers written on the board?

- ☐ 2
- ☒ 23
- ☐ 31
- ☒ 49
- ☒ 53
- ☐ 75
- ☐ 77