

## Challenge Name: INJECTME (500 Points) (PWN)

Challenge

7 Solves

×

# INJECTME


## 500

There is a unknown executable provided , It prints an unknown string when executed. Find the key location and submit F-N@mE to Flag, to find the flag.

**\*\* Give the fake flag and small writeup to the discord moderators and we will give you the correct flag \*\***

THIS IS NOT MEANT TO BE REVERSED. ONLY CORRECT PATH WOULD GET THROUGH

► View Hint

 INJECTME

2/5 attempts

Flag

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Now this is a PWN challenge.

I start by executing the binary, where I got a base64 string, which gave me this output after decoding it

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ ./INJECTME
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=
^C

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ echo "V2FpdGluZyBmb3IgY29tbWFuZCAuLi4=" | base64 -d
Waiting for command ...

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$
```

Then I ran the **file** command.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ file INJECTME
INJECTME: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), BuildID[sha1]=fb77b0efbdd2746b1817803d1695cde29ce67953, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, statically linked, no section header

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$
```

After seeing this, I run the **strings** command, which gave me an interesting output

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ strings INJECTME | tail
com@v,
2X$/
1? ||
2dCE?
69d?
6y("
@@]d
K?xx
UPX!
UPX!

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$
```

It was packed by **UPX** packer, so I unpacked it using UPX Packer

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ upx -d INJECTME -o injectme
                    Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
                    Copyright (C) 1996 - 2024
UPX 4.2.4           Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser   May 9th 2024

    File size      Ratio      Format      Name
    -----
    24167 ←       6468      26.76%     linux/amd64  injectme

Unpacked 1 file.

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$

```

After executing the file command again, I came to know that it was a stripped binary.

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ file injectme
injectme: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked, interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, BuildID[sha1]=fb77b0efbdd2746b1817803d1695cde29ce67953, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, stripped

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$

```

Because it is a stripped binary, we cannot see the main functions in the gdb debugger

So, we apply the breakpoint at the entry point of the binary

```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/pwn]
$ pwndbg ./injectme
Reading symbols from ./injectme...
(No debugging symbols found in ./injectme)
pwndbg: loaded 190 pwndbg commands. Type pwndbg [filter] for a list.
pwndbg: created 13 GDB functions (can be used with print/break). Type help function to see them.
----- tip of the day (disable with set show-tips off) -----
Pwndbg context displays where the program branches to thanks to emulating few instructions into the future. You
can disable this with set emulate off which may also speed up debugging
pwndbg> info files
Symbols from "/home/kali/pwn/injectme".
Local exec file:
`/home/kali/pwn/injectme', file type elf64-x86-64.
Entry point: 0x4010b0
0x000000000400318 - 0x000000000400358 is .note.gnu.property
0x000000000400358 - 0x00000000040037c is .note.gnu.build-id
0x00000000040037c - 0x00000000040039c is .note.ABI-tag
0x000000000401000 - 0x00000000040101b is .init
0x000000000401020 - 0x0000000004010b0 is .plt
0x0000000004010b0 - 0x000000000401295 is .text
0x000000000401298 - 0x0000000004012a5 is .fini
0x000000000402000 - 0x00000000040201c is .interp
0x000000000402020 - 0x000000000402044 is .gnu.hash
0x000000000402048 - 0x000000000402168 is .dynsym
0x000000000402168 - 0x0000000004021e0 is .dynstr

```

After the executing the binary, I stopped at the breakpoint

```

File: /home/kali/.gdbinit
> 0x4010b0 endbr64
0x4010b4 xor    ebp, ebp          EBP => 0
0x4010b6 mov    r9, rdx           R9 => 0x7ffff7fcb20 ← push rbp
0x4010b9 pop    rsi             RSI => 1
0x4010ba mov    rdx, rsp       RDX => 0x7fffffffdd78 → 0x7fffffff110 ← '/home/kali/pwn/in
jectme'
0x4010bd and    rsp, 0xffffffffffffff RSP => 0x7fffffffdd70 (0x7fffffffdd78 & -0x10)
0x4010c1 push   rax
0x4010c2 push   rsp
0x4010c3 xor    r8d, r8d       R8D => 0
0x4010c6 xor    ecx, ecx     ECX => 0
0x4010c8 mov    rdi, 0x40122c RDI => 0x40122c ← push rbp
[ STACK ]

00:0000 | r13 rsp 0x7fffffffdd70 ← 1
01:0008 |         0x7fffffffdd78 → 0x7fffffff110 ← '/home/kali/pwn/injectme'
02:0010 |         0x7fffffffdd80 ← 0
03:0018 | rcx     0x7fffffffdd88 → 0x7fffffff128 ← 0x5245545f5353454c ('LESS_TER')
04:0020 |         0x7fffffffdd90 → 0x7fffffff13d ← 'POWERSHELL_TELEMETRY_OPTOUT=1'
05:0028 |         0x7fffffffdd98 → 0x7fffffff15b ← 'LANGUAGE='
06:0030 |         0x7fffffffdda0 → 0x7fffffff165 ← 'USER=kali'
07:0038 |         0x7fffffffdda8 → 0x7fffffff16f ← 0x5245545f5353454c ('LESS_TER')
[ BACKTRACE ]

> 0      0x4010b0 None
> 1      0x1 None
> 2      0x7fffffff110 None
> 3      0x0 None

pwndbg> b *0x40122c
Breakpoint 2 at 0x40122c
pwndbg>

```

The first highlighted text in the image shows the main function address, So I added it on to breakpoint

In the main function, I saw a memory address being called, so I jumped right onto that function and started analyzing it

```

0x401270 mov    rax, qword ptr [rip + 0x2df9] RAX, [0x404070] => 0x402340 ← 'V2FpdGluZyBmb3IyY29tbWZCaUli4='
0x401277 mov    rdi, rax          RDI => 0x402340 ← 'V2FpdGluZyBmb3IyY29tbWZCaUli4='
0x40127a call    puts@plt         <puts@plt>

> 0x40127f mov    eax, 0           EAX => 0
0x401284 call    0x401196        <0x401196>

0x401289 mov    edi, 1           EDI => 1
0x40128e call    sleep@plt       <sleep@plt>

0x401293 jmp     0x401270        <0x401270>
↓
0x401270 mov    rax, qword ptr [rip + 0x2df9] RAX, [0x404070]
[ STACK ]

00:0000 | rbp rsp 0x7fffffffddc60 ← 1
01:0008 | +008    0x7fffffffddc68 → 0x7ffff7dd9ca8 ← mov edi, eax
02:0010 | +010    0x7fffffffddc70 → 0x7fffffffdd60 → 0x7fffffffdd68 ← 0x38 /* '8' */
03:0018 | +018    0x7fffffffddc78 → 0x40122c ← push rbp
04:0020 | +020    0x7fffffffddc80 → 0x100400040 /* '@' */
05:0028 | +028    0x7fffffffddc88 → 0x7fffffffdd78 → 0x7fffffff110 ← '/home/kali/pwn/injectme'
06:0030 | +030    0x7fffffffddc90 → 0x7fffffffdd78 → 0x7fffffff110 ← '/home/kali/pwn/injectme'
07:0038 | +038    0x7fffffffddc98 ← 0xcbed7bcb12574dbc
[ BACKTRACE ]

> 0      0x40127f None
> 1      0x7ffff7dd9ca8 None
> 2      0x7ffff7dd9d65 __libc_start_main+133
> 3      0x4010d5 None

pwndbg>

```



```

0x40119a    sub     rsp, 0x10                RSP => 0x7fffffffddc40 (0x7fffffffddc50 - 0x10)
0x40119e    mov     rax, qword ptr [rip + 0x2ee3]  RAX, [0x404088] => 0x4052a0 <- 0x47414c46 /* 'FLAG' */
0x4011a5    test    rax, rax                0x4052a0 & 0x4052a0    EFLAGS => 0x10206 [ cf PF af zf sf IF of ac
]
0x4011a8    x je     0x401229                <0x401229>

0x4011aa    mov     rax, qword ptr [rip + 0x2ed7]  RAX, [0x404088] => 0x4052a0 <- 0x47414c46 /* 'FLAG' */
0x4011b1    mov     esi, 0x402361             ESI => 0x402361 <- 'INJECTME'
0x4011b6    mov     rdi, rax                 RDI => 0x4052a0 <- 0x47414c46 /* 'FLAG' */
0x4011b9    call    strcmp@plt               <strcmp@plt>

0x4011be    test    eax, eax
0x4011c0    jne     0x401229                <0x401229>

[ STACK ]
00:0000    rsp 0x7fffffffddc40 <- 0
01:0008    -008 0x7fffffffddc48 -> 0x7fffffffdd88 -> 0x7fffffffde128 <- 0x5245545f5353454c ('LESS_TER')
02:0010    rbp 0x7fffffffddc50 -> 0x7fffffffddc60 <- 1
03:0018    +008 0x7fffffffddc58 -> 0x401289 <- mov edi, 1
04:0020    +010 0x7fffffffddc60 <- 1
05:0028    +018 0x7fffffffddc68 -> 0x7ffff7dd9ca8 <- mov edi, eax
06:0030    +020 0x7fffffffddc70 -> 0x7fffffffdd60 -> 0x7fffffffdd68 <- 0x38 /* '8' */
07:0038    +028 0x7fffffffddc78 -> 0x40122c <- push rbp

[ BACKTRACE ]
> 0      0x4011aa None
1      0x401289 None
2      0x7ffff7dd9ca8 None
3      0x7ffff7dd9d65 __libc_start_main+133
4      0x4010d5 None

pwndbg>

```

Here I saw a strcmp instruction which was being done on the INJECTME and FLAG

So, I changed the value of the rax register to the memory address of INJECTME string

```

File Actions Edit View Help
0x4011a8    x je     0x401229                <0x401229>

0x4011aa    mov     rax, qword ptr [rip + 0x2ed7]  RAX, [0x404088] => 0x4052a0 <- 0x47414c46 /* 'FLAG' */
0x4011b1    mov     esi, 0x402361             ESI => 0x402361 <- 'INJECTME'
0x4011b6    mov     rdi, rax                 RDI => 0x4052a0 <- 0x47414c46 /* 'FLAG' */
0x4011b9    call    strcmp@plt               <strcmp@plt>

0x4011be    test    eax, eax
0x4011c0    jne     0x401229                <0x401229>

0x4011c2    mov     qword ptr [rbp - 8], 0
0x4011ca    jmp     0x401204                <0x401204>

[ STACK ]
00:0000    rsp 0x7fffffffddc40 <- 0
01:0008    -008 0x7fffffffddc48 -> 0x7fffffffdd88 -> 0x7fffffffde128 <- 0x5245545f5353454c ('LESS_TER')
02:0010    rbp 0x7fffffffddc50 -> 0x7fffffffddc60 <- 1
03:0018    +008 0x7fffffffddc58 -> 0x401289 <- mov edi, 1
04:0020    +010 0x7fffffffddc60 <- 1
05:0028    +018 0x7fffffffddc68 -> 0x7ffff7dd9ca8 <- mov edi, eax
06:0030    +020 0x7fffffffddc70 -> 0x7fffffffdd60 -> 0x7fffffffdd68 <- 0x38 /* '8' */
07:0038    +028 0x7fffffffddc78 -> 0x40122c <- push rbp

[ BACKTRACE ]
> 0      0x4011b6 None
1      0x401289 None
2      0x7ffff7dd9ca8 None
3      0x7ffff7dd9d65 __libc_start_main+133
4      0x4010d5 None

pwndbg> set $rax=0x402361
pwndbg>

```

After this I simply pressed 'c' which executed the further instructions and gave me the flag.

