

2009—2010 年第 2 学期概率统计试题答案

一、(1) 令 $\text{甲}_{\text{正}}$ = 甲掷出正面的次数, $\text{甲}_{\text{反}}$ = 甲掷出反面的次数, $\text{乙}_{\text{正}}$ = 乙掷出正面的次数, $\text{乙}_{\text{反}}$ = 乙掷出反面的次数。

$$\Omega - (\text{甲}_{\text{正}} > \text{乙}_{\text{正}}) = (\text{甲}_{\text{正}} \leq \text{乙}_{\text{正}}) = (\text{甲}_{\text{反}} > \text{乙}_{\text{反}})$$

因为硬币是均匀的, 所以

$$P(\text{甲}_{\text{正}} > \text{乙}_{\text{正}}) = P(\text{甲}_{\text{反}} > \text{乙}_{\text{反}})$$

$$\text{故 } P(\text{甲}_{\text{正}} > \text{乙}_{\text{正}}) = \frac{1}{2}$$

二、 $\frac{b}{2a}$

三、

$$A_1 = \{\text{第一车床加工的零件}\} \quad A_2 = \{\text{第二车床加工的零件}\} \quad B = \{\text{合格品}\}$$

$$(1) \quad P(B) = P(A_1)P(B|A_1) + P(A_2)P(B|A_2) = \frac{867}{900}$$

$$(2) \quad P(A_1|B) = \frac{P(A_1)P(B|A_1)}{P(B)} = \frac{475}{867}$$

$$P(A_2|B) = \frac{P(A_2)P(B|A_2)}{P(B)} = \frac{392}{867}$$

$$\text{四、} \quad P(X + Y < 1) = P(X = -1, Y = 0) + P(X = -1, Y = 1) + P(X = 0, Y = 0) = 0.2$$

XY	-2	-1	0	1	2
概率	0.2	0.1	0.5	0	0.2

$$E(XY) = -0.1$$

五、 $A = \frac{1}{3}$

$$EX = \int_0^1 dx \int_0^2 \frac{1}{3} x(x+y) dy = \frac{5}{9} \quad EY = \frac{11}{9} \quad E(XY) = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{cov}(X, Y) = -\frac{1}{81}$$

$$P\{(X, Y) \in D\} = \frac{53}{60}$$

六、 830 个

七、

$$\text{令 } X = \frac{\xi - a}{\sigma}, \quad Y = \frac{\eta - a}{\sigma}$$

$$\text{则 } \max(\xi, \eta) = a + \sigma \max(X, Y)$$

$$E[\max(X, Y)] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\therefore E[\max(\xi, \eta)] = a + \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$

八、

$X_1 \backslash X_2$	0	1	X_1 的边缘分布
0	$1 - e^{-1}$	0	$1 - e^{-1}$
1	$e^{-1} + e^{-2}$	e^{-2}	e^{-1}
X_2 的边缘分布	$1 - e^{-2}$	e^{-2}	

X_1 的分布函数

$$F_{X_1}(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \leq 0 \\ 1 - e^{-1} & 0 < x \leq 1 \\ 1 & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

九、

$$P(Z = 1) = 1 - e^{-1}$$

$$P(Z = 0) = e^{-1}$$

$$EZ = 1 - e^{-1}, \quad EZ^2 = 1 - e^{-1}, \quad DZ = e^{-1}(1 - e^{-1})$$

$$\text{十、 } 1、\hat{\theta}_L = \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} \{X_i\} \quad 2、\hat{\theta}_L = \frac{1}{2} \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} \{X_i\}$$

$$\text{十一、 } H_0: \mu_0 = 100 \quad H_1: \mu_0 \neq 100$$

$$\text{检验统计量为 } t = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}}, \quad H_0 \text{ 的拒绝域为 } W = \{|t| \geq t_{\alpha/2}(n-1)\}$$

$$\text{计算可得: } \bar{x} = 99.98, s = 1.122, t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}} = -0.050$$

$$t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = t_{0.025}(7) = 2.3646, \quad |t| \leq t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) \quad \text{故接受原假设。}$$

(2) $\alpha = 0.1$, $n=8$ 查表得 $\chi_{0.05}^2(7) = 14.067$, $\chi_{0.95}^2(7) = 2.167$

$s^2 = 1.259$ 故置信区间为

$$\left[\frac{(n-1)s^2}{\chi_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n-1)}, \frac{(n-1)s^2}{\chi_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}^2(n-1)} \right] = [0.626, 4.067]$$