

# 1dFuzz: External Tables and Figures

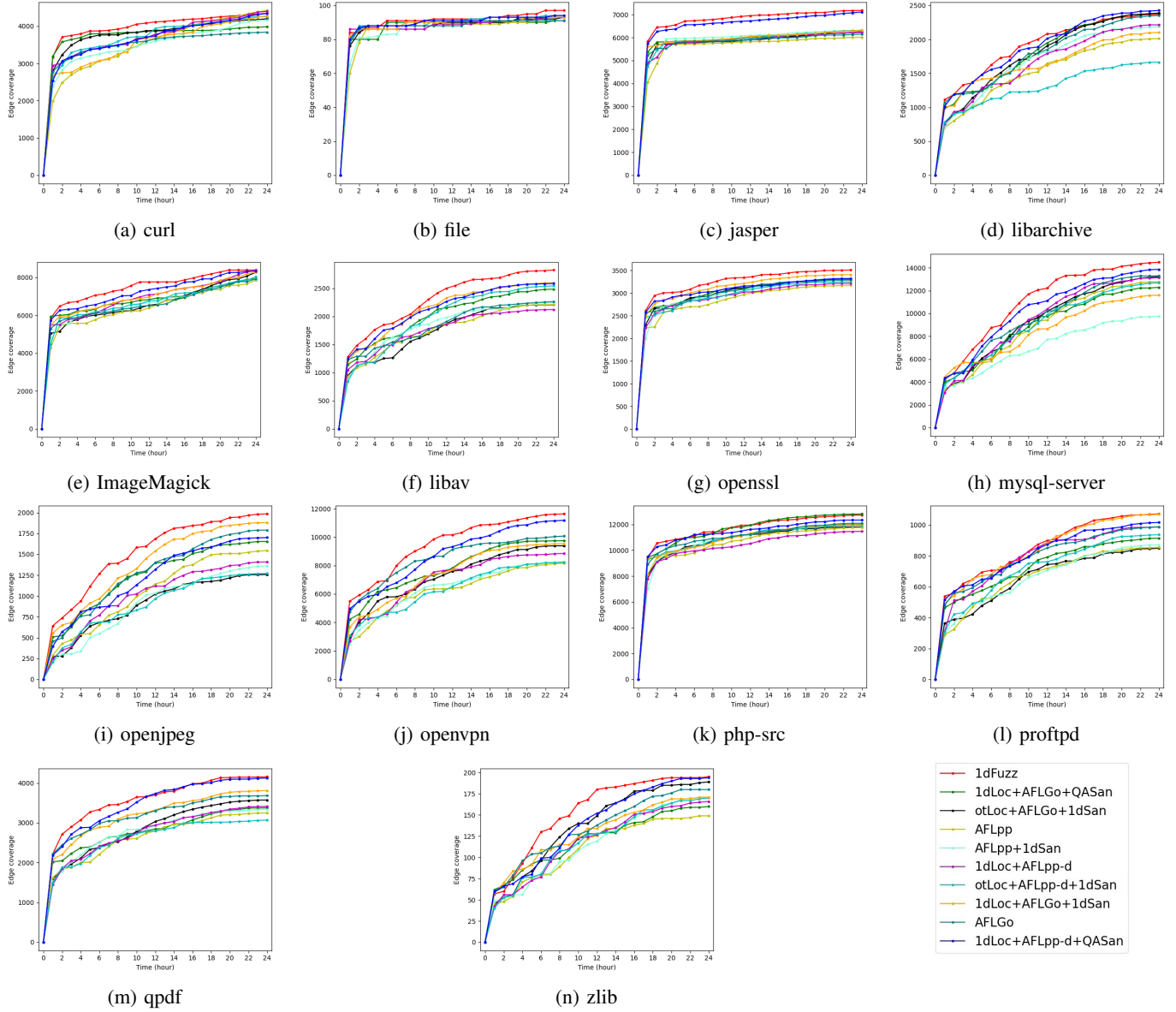


Fig. 1: Edge coverage for different fuzzing schemes on the rest 14 projects in 24h in three trials.

TABLE I: Fuzzing results of the 1dLoc Group, where we compare 1dLoc with another patch locator.

| Group            | Solution |              |                |              | Patch Distance | Target Number | Crash     |             |           |             |          |          | Average Time |
|------------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                  | ID       | Locator      | Fuzzer         | Sanitizer    |                |               | Total     | ratio       | iB+TCS    | ratio       | iB+nTCS  | nB       |              |
| 1dLoc            | 4        | /            | AFLpp          | 1dSan        | c              | 242           | <b>36</b> | 0.38        | <b>34</b> | 0.40        | 0        | 2        | <b>6h12m</b> |
|                  | 5        | otLoc        | AFLpp-d        | 1dSan        | c              | 242           | 67        | 0.71        | 61        | 0.73        | 5        | 1        | 4h49m        |
|                  | 6        | 1dLoc        | AFLGo          | 1dSan        | c              | 242           | 44        | 0.46        | 39        | 0.46        | 3        | 2        | 5h22m        |
|                  | 7        | otLoc        | AFLGo          | 1dSan        | c              | 242           | 39        | 0.41        | 35        | 0.42        | 3        | 1        | 5h48m        |
|                  | <b>3</b> | <b>1dLoc</b> | <b>AFLpp-d</b> | <b>1dSan</b> | <b>c</b>       | <b>242</b>    | <b>95</b> | <b>1.00</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>1.00</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>4h27m</b> |
| Best Improvement |          |              |                |              |                |               | 2.64x     |             | 2.47x     |             |          |          | 1.39x        |

Patch distance *c*: there is only one commit gap between the pre-patch and post-patch binaries. *iB*: crash hits target patch in benchmark. *nB*: newly found crash not in benchmark. *TCS*: crash conforms to the TCS feature. *nTCS*: otherwise. Average Time: average time to first generated PoC.

TABLE II: Fuzzing results of the 1dSan Group, where we compare 1dSan with another sanitizer.

| Group            | Solution |              |                |              | Patch Distance | Target Number | Vulnerabilities |             |           |             |          |          | Average Time |
|------------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                  | ID       | Locator      | Fuzzer         | Sanitizer    |                |               | Total           | ratio       | iB+TCS    | ratio       | iB+nTCS  | nB       |              |
| 1dSan            | 8        | 1dLoc        | AFLpp-d        | /            | c              | 242           | 69              | 0.73        | 63        | 0.75        | 6        | 3        | 5h17m        |
|                  | 9        | 1dLoc        | AFLpp-d        | QASan        | c              | 242           | 72              | 0.76        | 60        | 0.71        | 7        | 5        | 5h51m        |
|                  | 6        | 1dLoc        | AFLGo          | 1dSan        | c              | 242           | 44              | 0.46        | 39        | 0.46        | 3        | 2        | 5h22m        |
|                  | 10       | 1dLoc        | AFLGo          | QASan        | c              | 242           | <b>38</b>       | 0.40        | <b>31</b> | 0.37        | 5        | 2        | <b>6h09m</b> |
|                  | <b>3</b> | <b>1dLoc</b> | <b>AFLpp-d</b> | <b>1dSan</b> | <b>c</b>       | <b>242</b>    | <b>95</b>       | <b>1.00</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>1.00</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>4h27m</b> |
| Best Improvement |          |              |                |              |                |               | 2.50x           |             | 2.71x     |             |          |          | 1.38x        |

Patch distance *c*: there is only one commit gap between the pre-patch and post-patch binaries. *iB*: crash hits target patch in benchmark. *nB*: newly found crash not in benchmark. *TCS*: crash conforms to the TCS feature. *nTCS*: otherwise. Average Time: average time to first generated PoC.

TABLE III: Fuzzing results of the distance Group, where we change the distance between pre- and post-patch binaries.

| Group            | Solution |              |                |              | Patch Distance | Target Number | Crash     |             |           |             |          |          | Average Time |
|------------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                  | ID       | Locator      | Fuzzer         | Sanitizer    |                |               | Total     | ratio       | iB+TCS    | ratio       | iB+nTCS  | nB       |              |
| distance         | 11       | 1dLoc        | AFLpp-d        | 1dSan        | m              | 242           | <b>48</b> | 0.51        | <b>40</b> | 0.48        | 4        | 4        | <b>7h33m</b> |
|                  | <b>3</b> | <b>1dLoc</b> | <b>AFLpp-d</b> | <b>1dSan</b> | <b>c</b>       | <b>242</b>    | <b>95</b> | <b>1.00</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>1.00</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>4h27m</b> |
| Best Improvement |          |              |                |              |                |               | 1.98x     |             | 2.10x     |             |          |          | 1.70x        |

Patch distance *c*: only one commit gap between the pre- and post- patch binaries, *m*: one minor version gap. *iB*: crash hits patch in benchmark. *nB*: newly found crash not in benchmark. *TCS*: crash conforms to the TCS feature. *nTCS*: otherwise. Average Time: average time to first generated PoC.