Lab

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Trial #1

Moles of NaOH

- 23 + 16 + 1.01 = 40.01 g/mol
- $0.533M = \frac{x}{41.63mL}$ $x = (0.533M) \cdot 0.04163L$
- x = 0.022 mol NaOH

Mass of CH₃COOH

- Molar mass = (12.01 * 2) + (1.01 * 4) + (16 * 2) = 60.06g/mol
- $0.022 \,\mathrm{mol}\,\mathrm{CH_3COOH} \cdot 60.06 \,\mathrm{g/mol} = 1.32 \,g\,\mathrm{CH_3COOH}$

Mass % of CH₃COOH

• $1.32 g \text{ CH}_3 \text{COOH} / 25.048 g \text{ vinegar} = 0.053 = 5.3 \% \text{ CH}_3 \text{COOH}$

Relative Percent Error

•
$$\frac{5.3-5}{5} = 0.06 = 6\%$$

Molarity of CH₃COOH

•
$$M = \frac{0.022 \operatorname{mol} CH_3 COOH}{0.025 L \operatorname{Vinegar}} = 0.88 M$$

Trial #2

Moles of NaOH

- 23 + 16 + 1.01 = 40.01 g/mol
- $0.533M = \frac{x}{42.25mL}$ $x = (0.533M) \cdot 0.04225L$
- x = 0.023 mol NaOH

Mass of CH_3COOH

- Molar mass = (12.01 * 2) + (1.01 * 4) + (16 * 2) = 60.06g/mol
- $0.023 \operatorname{mol} \operatorname{CH_3COOH} \cdot 60.06 \operatorname{g/mol} = 1.38 \operatorname{gCH_3COOH}$

Mass % of CH_3COOH

• $1.38 g \text{ CH}_3 \text{COOH} / 25.519 g \text{ vinegar} = 0.054 = 5.4 \% \text{ CH}_3 \text{COOH}$

Relative Percent Error

•
$$\frac{5.4-5}{5} = 0.08 = 8\%$$

Molarity of CH₃COOH

•
$$M = \frac{0.023 \text{ mol CH}_3\text{COOH}}{0.025 \text{ L Vinegar}} = 0.92 x \text{ M}$$

Averages

Average Mass %

•
$$5.3 + 5.4/2 = 5.35\%$$

Average Percent Error

•
$$\frac{6+8}{2} = 7\%$$