BIGDATA HADOOP FOR DATA SCIENCE (3 DAYS)

By Dr. Vishwanath Rao

Hadoop Overview

- Apache Hadoop
- Apache Hadoop Logo
- Typical Hadoop Applications
- Hadoop Clusters
- Hadoop Design Principles
- Hadoop Versions
- •Hadoop's Main Components
- •Hadoop Simple Definition
- •Side-by-Side Comparison: Hadoop 1 and Hadoop 2
- •Hadoop-based Systems for Data Analysis
- Other Hadoop Ecosystem Projects
- Hadoop Caveats
- Hadoop Distributions
- •Cloudera Distribution of Hadoop (CDH)
- Cloudera Distributions
- •Hortonworks Data Platform (HDP)
- •MapR
- Summary

Hadoop Distributed File System Overview

- Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)
- •HDFS High Availability
- •HDFS "Fine Print"
- Storing Raw Data in HDFS
- Hadoop Security
- •HDFS Rack-awareness
- Data Blocks
- •Data Block Replication Example
- •HDFS NameNode Directory Diagram
- Accessing HDFS
- •Examples of HDFS Commands
- •Other Supported File Systems

- WebHDFS
- Examples of WebHDFS Calls
- •Client Interactions with HDFS for the Read Operation
- •Read Operation Sequence Diagram
- •Client Interactions with HDFS for the Write Operation
- Communication inside HDFS
- Summary

Hive

- •What is Hive?
- Apache Hive Logo
- •Hive's Value Proposition
- •Who uses Hive?
- •Hive's Main Sub-Systems
- Hive Features
- •The "Classic" Hive Architecture
- •The New Hive Architecture
- •HiveQL
- •Where are the Hive Tables Located?
- •Hive Command-line Interface (CLI)
- The Beeline Command Shell
- Summary

Hive Command-line Interface

- •Hive Command-line Interface (CLI)
- •The Hive Interactive Shell
- •Running Host OS Commands from the Hive Shell
- •Interfacing with HDFS from the Hive Shell
- The Hive in Unattended Mode
- •The Hive CLI Integration with the OS Shell
- Executing HiveQL Scripts
- •Comments in Hive Scripts
- •Variables and Properties in Hive CLI
- •Setting Properties in CLI
- •Example of Setting Properties in CLI
- Hive Namespaces
- •Using the SET Command
- •Setting Properties in the Shell

- •Setting Properties for the New Shell Session
- Setting Alternative Hive Execution Engines
- The Beeline Shell
- Connecting to the Hive Server in Beeline
- Beeline Command Switches
- Beeline Internal Commands
- Summary

Hive Data Definition Language

- Hive Data Definition Language
- Creating Databases in Hive
- Using Databases
- Creating Tables in Hive
- Supported Data Type Categories
- Common Numeric Types
- String and Date / Time Types
- Miscellaneous Types
- Example of the CREATE TABLE Statement
- Working with Complex Types
- Table Partitioning
- Table Partitioning
- Table Partitioning on Multiple Columns
- Viewing Table Partitions
- Row Format
- Data Serializers / Deserializers
- File Format Storage
- •File Compression
- More on File Formats
- •The ORC Data Format
- Converting Text to ORC Data Format
- •The EXTERNAL DDL Parameter
- Example of Using EXTERNAL
- •Creating an Empty Table
- Dropping a Table
- •Table / Partition(s) Truncation
- Alter Table/Partition/Column
- •Views
- Create View Statement
- •Why Use Views?

- •Restricting Amount of Viewable Data
- Examples of Restricting Amount of Viewable Data
- Creating and Dropping Indexes
- Describing Data
- Summary

Hive Data Manipulation Language

- •Hive Data Manipulation Language (DML)
- Using the LOAD DATA statement
- •Example of Loading Data into a Hive Table
- Loading Data with the INSERT Statement
- Appending and Replacing Data with the INSERT Statement
- •Examples of Using the INSERT Statement
- Multi Table Inserts
- •Multi Table Inserts Syntax
- •Multi Table Inserts Example
- Summary

Hive Select Statement

- HiveQL
- •The SELECT Statement Syntax
- The WHERE Clause
- •Examples of the WHERE Statement
- Partition-based Queries
- •Example of an Efficient SELECT Statement
- •The DISTINCT Clause
- •Supported Numeric Operators
- Built-in Mathematical Functions
- •Built-in Aggregate Functions
- •Built-in Statistical Functions
- Other Useful Built-in Functions
- The GROUP BY Clause
- The HAVING Clause
- •The LIMIT Clause
- The ORDER BY Clause
- •The JOIN Clause
- •The CASE ... Clause
- •Example of CASE ... Clause
- Summary