

Data Warehousing and ETL using Apache Spark

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Day 1

Introduction to Data Warehousing

- **Basic Concepts and Definitions**
 - Definition of the data warehouse (DW)
 - Overall architecture of a DW
 - DW processes
 - Categories of DW technology
 - DW project and initiative types
- **Project Management Deliverables**
 - DW strategy
 - DW project scope
 - DW project plan
 - Managing a DW project
 - The iterative release model
- **Introduction to the Dimensional Model**
 - Facts
 - Dimensions
 - Star schemas
 - Snowflakes
- **Architectural deliverables**
 - Requirements
 - Analysis
 - Design
 - Infrastructure
 - Implementation

Day 2

Implementation, Operation and Expansion

- **Implementation Deliverables**
 - Outcomes from analysis
 - Outcomes from design
 - Outcomes from construction
 - Outcomes from deployment
 - Operational Deliverables
 - Service level agreements
 - Outcomes of usage

- DW monitoring
- DW governance
- **Maintaining the DW**
 - Incremental DW releases
 - Follow-up to DW
 - On-going assessment
 - Post mortem and lessons learned
 - Managing consultants
 - Managing the vendor
 - Getting started with data warehousing

Data Warehouse Architectures

- Centralized DW
- Functional DW
- Federated DW
- Independent Data Marts
- Dependent Data Marts

Day 3

Data Warehouse Methodology

- Explanation of methodology steps
- Iterative nature of development

Information Gathering

- Facilitated sessions
- Interviews
- Information gathering techniques
 - Events
 - Objectives
 - Queries
 - Goals
 - Decisions
 - Problems

Data Store Layer

- Building the Data Warehouse Model
- Facts, dimensions
- Summarized data
- Levels of Data In the Enterprise

- Base grains
- Intermediate Summaries
- Specialized summaries

Day 4

Modeling Time and History

- Short term and long term view
- Four ways of handling time and date
- Time-series data
- Capturing business changes
- Importance of representing the business time dimension

ETL Layer

- Defining transformation requirements
 - Defining transformation rules
 - The transformation requirements spreadsheet
 - Building transformation processes
 - Enforcing controls in the ETL process
 - Designing the transformation process
 - Complete coverage transformation types
 - Dealing with change data
 - Supporting surrogate keys
 - Near-real time transformation
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- Working with Metadata
 - Accessing sequential data
 - Partitioning and collecting
 - Combining data
 - Sorting and aggregating data
 - Transforming data
 - Working with relational data

Day 5

- Job controls and pipelines
- Processing unstructured data
- Data masking
- Using data rules
- Processing XML data
- Runtime Column propagation

BI Layer

- Designing the BI interface
- Matching the BI interface to the user
- Types of BI technologies and design
- Types of reporting
- OLAP in all its forms:
 - MOLAP
 - HOLAP
 - DOLAP
 - ROLAP
- Data sparsity and density
- Data explosion due to calculations, rollups and summaries

Important Considerations and Issues

- System load
- Denormalization and performance
- Archiving and purging
- Data distribution and replication
- Change control
- Copy management
- Alternative Models For Copied Data

All major topic coverage comes with Apache Spark demos using streams, dataset, data frames and Spark Sql.