

MICROSERVICES Using Spring Boot and Java

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Prerequisites

- Knowledge of Java
- Git

Duration

Five days

Chapter 1. DevOps Fundamentals

- Why DevOps
- What is DevOps?
- Collaborative, Matrixed and Cross-Functional Teams
- Key Components of Successful DevOps Teams
- DevOps-ification
- DevOps Vocabulary
- DevOps Goals
- Not DevOps - Crush Buzzwords
- Driving Business Outcomes with DevOps
- Technology-Enabled Business
- DevOps Key Enabler for Digital Transformation
- Core Values and Mission
- Core Values - Culture
- Core Values - Automation
- Core Values - Measurement
- Core Values - Sharing
- Communication
- Collaboration
- Value Stream Mapping
- Behavioral Patterns for Success

Breaking Up Monoliths – Pros and Cons

- Traditional Monolithic Applications and Their Place
- Disadvantages of Monoliths
- Developer's Woes
- Architecture Modernization
- Architecture Modernization Challenges
- Microservices Architecture is Not a Silver Bullet!
- What May Help?
- In-Class Discussion
- Summary

Twelve-factor Applications

- Twelve-factor Applications
- Twelve Factors, Microservices, and App Modernization • The Twelve Factors
- Categorizing the 12 Factors
- 12-Factor Microservice Codebase
- 12-Factor Microservice Dependencies
- 12-Factor Microservice Config
- 12-Factor Microservice Backing Services
- 12-Factor Microservice Build, Release, Run
- 12-Factor Microservice Processes
- 12-Factor Microservice Port Binding
- 12-Factor Microservice Concurrency
- 12-Factor Microservice Disposability
- 12-Factor Microservice Dev/Prod Parity
- 12-Factor Microservice Logs
- 12-Factor Microservice Admin Processes
- Kubernetes and the Twelve Factors • Kubernetes and the Twelve Factors •

Summary

- 1 Codebase-
- 2 Dependencies-
- 3 Config- 4 Backing Services-
- 5 Build, Release, Run -
- 6 Processes-
- 7 Port Binding-
- 8 Concurrency-
- 9 Disposability-
- 10 Dev/Prod Parity-
- 11 Logs- 12 Admin Processes

- **Microservice Development**
- What are Microservices?
- Microservices vs Classic SOA
- Principles of Microservices Architecture Design
- Domain-Driven Design
- Domain-Driven Design - Benefits
- Microservices and Domain-Driven Design
- Designing for failure
- Microservices Architecture – Pros
- Microservices Architecture – Cons
- Docker and Microservices
- Microservice Deployment with Docker – Workflow • Writing Dockerfile
- Kubernetes • What is OpenShift • OpenShift Architecture
- Microservices and Various Applications
- Web Applications
- Web Applications – Reference Architecture
- Web Applications – When to use?

- Single Page Applications
- Single Page Applications – Benefits
- Traditional Enterprise Application Architecture
- Sample Microservices Architecture
- Serverless & Event-driven Microservice – AWS Lambda • Summary

gRPC

- What is gRPC?
- Protocol Buffers
- REST vs. gRPC
- Protobuf vs. JSON
- HTTP/2 vs. HTTP 1.1
- HTTP/2 vs. HTTP 1.1 (Contd.)
- Messages vs. Resources and Verbs • Streaming vs. Request-Response
- Strong Typing vs. Serialization
- Web Browser Support • REST vs. gRPC – In a Nutshell

Introduction to Spring Boot

- What is Spring Boot?
- Spring Framework
- How is Spring Boot Related to Spring Framework? • Spring Boot 2
- Spring Boot Main Features
- Spring Boot on the PaaS • Understanding Java Annotations
- Spring MVC and REST Annotations
- Example of Spring MVC-based RESTful Web Service
- Spring Booting Your RESTful Web Service
- Spring Boot Skeletal Application Example
- Starters
- Maven - The 'pom.xml' File
- Spring Boot Maven Plugin
- Gradle - The 'build.gradle' File
- Spring Boot Gradle Plugin
- HOWTO: Create a Spring Boot Application
- Spring Initializr • Summary

Overview of Spring Boot Database Integration

- DAO Support in Spring
- Spring Data Access Modules
- Spring JDBC Module
- Spring ORM Module
- DataAccessException
- @RepositoryAnnotation
- Using DataSources

- DAO Templates • DAO Templates and Callbacks
- ORM Tool Support in Spring
- Summary

Using Spring with JPA

- Spring JPA
- Benefits of Using Spring with ORM
- Spring @Repository
- Using JPA with Spring
- Configure Spring Boot JPA EntityManagerFactory
- Application JPA Code
- Spring Boot Considerations • Spring Data JPA Repositories
- Database Schema Migration

Spring REST Services

- REpresentational State Transfer
- Principles of RESTful Services
- Understanding REST • REST Example – Create
- REST Example – Retrieve
- REST Example – Update
- REST Example – Delete
- REST Example – Client Generated ID • REST Example – JSON
- @RestControllerAnnotation
- HTTP Request Method Mapping
- Path Variables and Query Parameters
- RequestBody and ResponseBody
- JAX-RS vs Spring
- Java Clients Using RestTemplate
- RestTemplate Methods
- RestTemplate Example • Testing with Postman • Summary

Spring Security

- Securing Web Applications with Spring Boot 3
- Spring Security
- Authentication and Authorization
- Programmatic vs Declarative Security
- Adding Spring Security to a Project

Spring Security Configuration

Spring Security Configuration Example

OAuth2 Overview

OAuth – Facebook Sample Flow

OAuth Versions

OAuth2 Components

OAuth2 – End Points OAuth2 – Tokens OAuth – Grants

Authenticating Against an OAuth2 API

OAuth2 using Spring Boot – Dependencies

OAuth2 using Spring Boot – application.yml

OAuth2 using Spring Boot – Main Class

OAuth2 using Spring Boot – Single Page Application Client JSON Web Tokens

OKTA Integration using OAuth 2/JWT Transmit and M2M (Machine to machine) JSON Web Token Architecture How JWT Works

JWT Header

JWT Payload

JWT Example Payload

JWT Example Signature

How JWT Tokens are Used

Adding JWT to HTTP Header

How The Server Makes Use of JWT Tokens

What are “Scopes”?

JWT with Spring Boot – Dependencies

JWT with Spring Boot – Main Class

Summary

Microservices and Orchestration

Microservices and Infrastructure-as-Code

Kubernetes Container Networking

Kubernetes Networking Options

- Kubernetes Networking – Balanced Design • Summary
- Edge Proxy Server
- Request Handling
- Filters
- FilterArchitecture
- API Gateway for Routing Requests
- API Gateway for Routing Requests (Contd.) • API Gateway – Example
- Rate Limiting
- Rate Limiting – Business Cases
- Configuring Rate Limiting in NGINX • Circuit Breaker
- Design Principles
- Design Principles (continued) • Cascading Failures

Light4j SideCar pattern and its usable with Microservice

Putting Failover/Resilience control in Microservices

- Bulkhead Pattern
- Circuit Breaker Pattern

- Thread Pooling
- Request Caching
- Request Collapsing
- Fail-Fast
- Fallback
- Circuit Breaker Solutions
- Load Balancing in Microservices
- Server-side load balance
- Client-side Load Balance
- Architecture • Service Mesh • Service Mesh (Contd.)
- Service Mesh Solutions
- Content Delivery Network (CDN) • How does a CDN Work?
- Benefits of using a CDN • CDN Solutions

Monitoring of Microservices using Broadcom APM/ ASM.

Testing of Micro Services

Automate the Integration Test of Microservices using different frameworks.

CI/CD pipeline for Microservices, Jenkins

Containerize Microservices using Docker and Kubernetes

Best practices and common principles for microservices