

Math - Lec - 1

Mahfuz Ahmed Likhon

28 April 2020

Abstract

*Note that I don't own this exercise in this document. This was originally created for class 8 of Paradise International School. If you have any question please contact Raju Sir.

1 Questions

1. $x^2 + x$
2. $(x - 1)^2$
3. $x^2 - 36$
4. $(a^2 - b^2)^2$
5. $a^4 - y^4$
6. $a^2 + b^2 - c^2 - 2ab$
7. $1 + a^2 + a^4$

2 Answers

$$\begin{aligned} 1. & x^2 + x \\ &= x(x + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. & (x - 1)^2 \\ &= (x + 1)(x - 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. & x^2 - 36 \\ &= x^2 - 6^2 \\ &= (x + 6)(x - 6) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. & (a^2 - b^2)^2 \\ &= (a^2 - b^2)(a^2 - b^2) \\ &= (a + b)(a - b)(a + b)(a - b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. & a^4 - y^4 \\ &= (a^2)^2 - (y^2)^2 \\ &= (a^2 + b^2)(a^2 - b^2) \\ &= (a^2 + b^2)(a + b)(a - b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. & a^2 + b^2 - c^2 - 2ab \\ &= a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - c^2 \\ &= (a - b)^2 - c^2 \\ &= (a - b + c)(a - b - c) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. & 1 + a^2 + a^4 \\ &= (1)^2 + 2 * 1 * a^2 + (a^2)^2 - a^2 \\ &= (1 + a^2)^2 - (a)^2 \\ &= (1 + a^2 + a)(1 + a^2 - a) \\ &= (1 + a + a^2)(1 - a + a^2) \end{aligned}$$