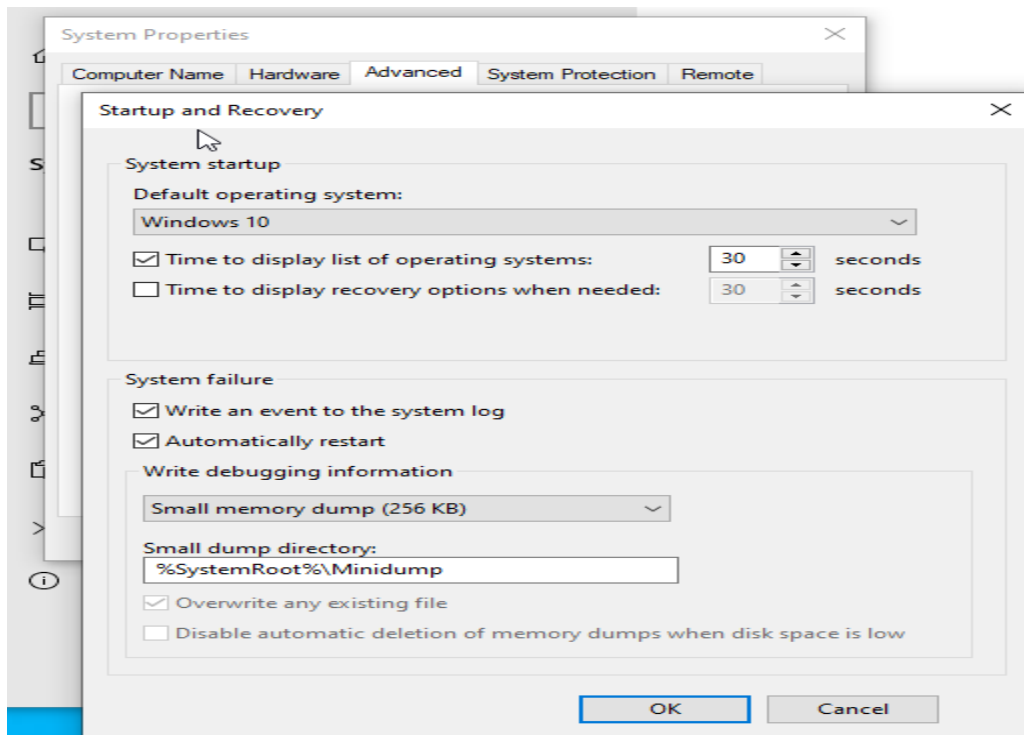


# PART 1: WINDOWS CRASH DUMP

## Task 1:

*This step teaches us to create memory dump whenever window crashes so we can later investigate about the memory location, program status and other stuff.*



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.631]
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>cd ../

C:\Windows>dir *.dmp
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 540A-5EED

Directory of C:\Windows

File Not Found
```

## Task 2:

*Dumpchk is a tool that is used to analyze the crash dump files.*

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Program Files (x86)\Windows Kits\10\Debuggers\x64>dumpchk C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite\notepad.exe_220227_055414.dmp
Loading dump file C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite\notepad.exe_220227_055414.dmp

Microsoft (R) Windows Debugger Version 10.0.22000.194 AMD64
Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Loading Dump File [C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite\notepad.exe_220227_055414.dmp]
Comment: '
*** procdump -nobanner -mm 1636
*** Manual dump'
User Mini Dump File: Only registers, stack and portions of memory are available

Symbol search path is: srv*
Executable search path is:
Windows 10 Version 19042 MP (3 procs) Free x64
Product: WinNT, suite: SingleUserTS
Edition build lab: 19041.1.amd64fre.vb_release.191206-1406
Machine Name:
Debug session time: Sun Feb 27 05:54:17.000 2022 (UTC - 8:00)
System Uptime: not available
Process Uptime: 0 days 0:02:09.000
.....
For analysis of this file, run !analyze -v
----- User Mini Dump Analysis

MINIDUMP_HEADER:
Version       A793 (A061)
NumberOfStreams 17
```

## PART 2: COLLECTING PROCESS INFORMATION

### Task 1:

*Pslist* is a tool that is used to display information about CPU usage and the processes running on the computer

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite>pslist -nobanner
Process information for DESKTOP-PG94K8K:
```

Name	Pid	Pri	Thd	Hnd	Priv	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Idle	0	0	3	0	60	0:37:55.343	0:14:57.447
System	4	8	141	2392	196	0:00:20.937	0:14:57.447
Registry	100	8	4	0	5440	0:00:00.687	0:15:01.759
smss	344	11	2	53	1056	0:00:00.218	0:14:57.420
csrss	440	13	11	453	1648	0:00:00.609	0:14:39.818
wininit	516	13	1	164	1348	0:00:00.187	0:14:39.578
csrss	536	13	13	397	1756	0:00:04.140	0:14:39.566
winlogon	616	13	3	273	2596	0:00:00.218	0:14:39.504
services	636	9	5	603	4396	0:00:01.984	0:14:39.473
lsass	680	9	10	1150	6236	0:00:01.671	0:14:39.422
svchost	792	8	1	55	796	0:00:00.000	0:14:39.151
fontdrvhost	812	8	5	39	1272	0:00:00.031	0:14:39.138
fontdrvhost	820	8	5	39	1656	0:00:00.265	0:14:39.138
svchost	880	8	15	1041	9352	0:00:02.171	0:14:39.097
svchost	924	8	15	1027	5856	0:00:02.453	0:14:38.876
svchost	980	8	5	249	2020	0:00:00.359	0:14:38.831
dwm	384	13	18	911	36848	0:00:10.484	0:14:38.695
svchost	1032	8	3	107	1232	0:00:00.015	0:14:38.496
svchost	1040	8	2	150	1384	0:00:00.125	0:14:38.496
svchost	1092	8	1	204	2000	0:00:00.156	0:14:38.475
svchost	1112	8	1	142	1576	0:00:00.015	0:14:38.472
svchost	1164	8	5	391	5348	0:00:00.781	0:14:38.450
svchost	1240	8	6	245	3264	0:00:00.140	0:14:38.380
svchost	1320	8	1	115	1520	0:00:00.000	0:14:38.320
tlWorker	3936	8	3	172	22256	0:00:00.750	0:01:24.852
UserOOBEBroker	3972	8	4	132	1852	0:00:00.062	0:01:03.492
svchost	5888	8	4	145	1740	0:00:00.046	0:00:51.989
smartscreen	1688	8	4	140	2348	0:00:00.046	0:00:51.893
SearchProtocolHost	5044	4	11	361	2732	0:00:00.109	0:00:08.959
SearchFilterHost	432	4	8	172	2224	0:00:00.078	0:00:08.903
notepad	1636	8	7	275	3480	0:00:00.296	0:00:07.657
SearchProtocolHost	5024	4	9	264	1944	0:00:00.046	0:00:06.992
dllhost	2052	8	7	127	1572	0:00:00.062	0:00:02.608
pslist	3828	13	4	222	2684	0:00:00.343	0:00:00.302

Here using **pslist** we found the **PID** of the notepad application which is **1636**.

## Task 2:

```
C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite>procdump -nobanner -mm 1636
[05:54:14] Dump 1 initiated: C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite\notepad.exe_220227_055414.dmp
[05:54:17] Dump 1 complete: 1 MB written in 3.1 seconds
[05:54:17] Dump count reached.
```

**procdump** is a tool used to dump the memory of a particular process. We use this command “**procdump -nobanner -mm 1636**”

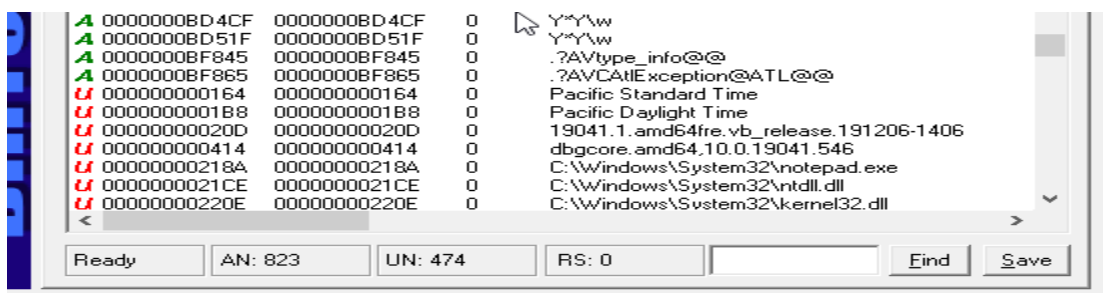
→ **procdump** dumps the memory

→ **-nobanner** removes the banner

→ **-mm** mini dump

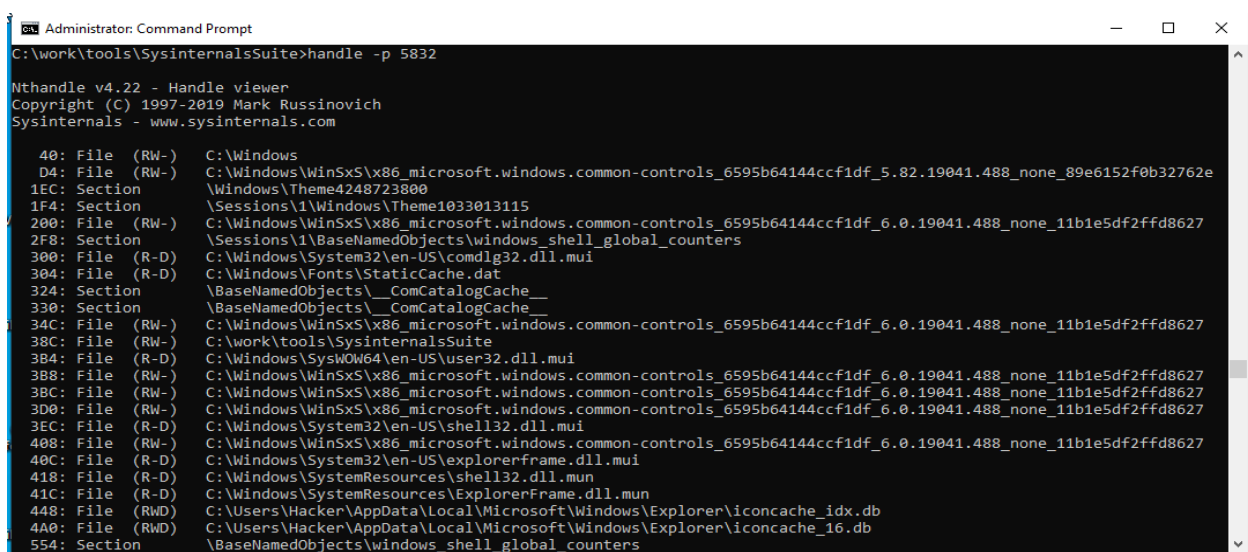
→ **1636** is a **PID** (process id)

## Task 3:



This is **Bintext** application that reads the memory dump file that we create.

## Task 4:



**Handlers** are used just like pointers and gives us dump of the open files for all the processes.

## Task 5:

```
C:\work\tools\SysinternalsSuite>listdlls notepad.exe

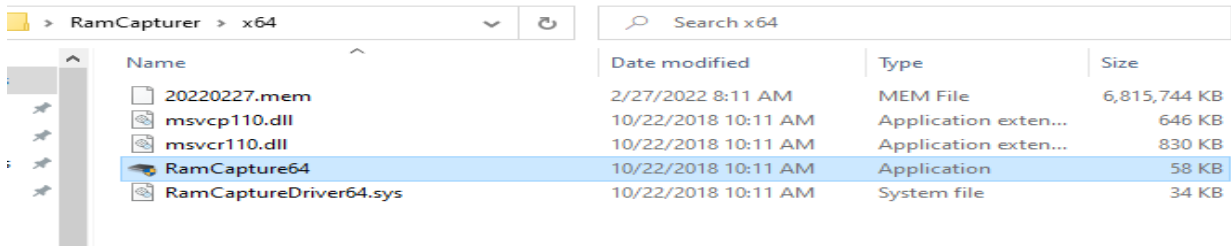
Listdlls v3.2 - Listdlls
Copyright (C) 1997-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals

-----
notepad.exe pid: 6604
Command line: "C:\Windows\system32\notepad.exe" C:\Users\Hacker\Desktop\New Text Document.txt

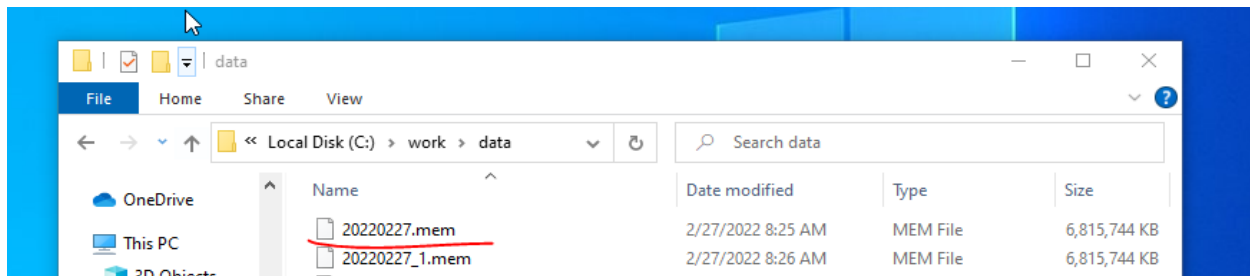
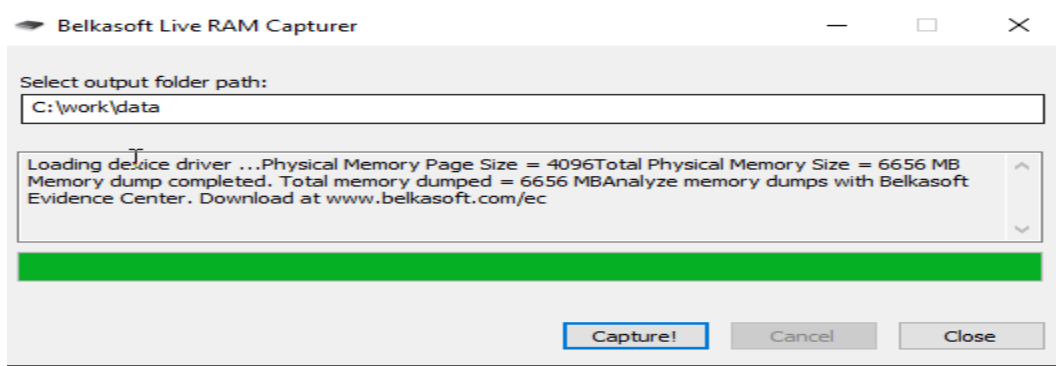
Base                Size                Path
0x000000007ff50000  0x38000             C:\Windows\system32\notepad.exe
0x000000008130000  0x1f6000            C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\ntdll.dll
0x000000008b40000  0xbd000             C:\Windows\System32\kernel32.dll
0x00000000858a000  0x2c8000            C:\Windows\System32\kernelbase.dll
0x0000000077f0000  0x2a000             C:\Windows\System32\GDI32.dll
0x0000000085cc000  0x22000             C:\Windows\System32\win32u.dll
0x0000000085cf000  0x109000            C:\Windows\System32\gdi32full.dll
0x0000000085c2000  0x9d000             C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt_win.dll
0x0000000085c0000  0x10000             C:\Windows\System32\userbase.dll
0x0000000085e6000  0x1a000             C:\Windows\System32\USER32.dll
0x0000000085c0000  0x355000            C:\Windows\System32\combase.dll
0x000000008519000  0x124000            C:\Windows\System32\RPCRT4.dll
0x0000000085769000  0xae000             C:\Windows\System32\shcore.dll
0x0000000085c0000  0x9e000             C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt.dll
0x0000000085d26000  0x29b000            C:\Windows\WinSxS\amd64_microsoft.windows.common-controls_6595b64144ccf1df_6.0.19041.488_none_ca04af081b815d21_COMCTL32.dll
0x0000000085d8000  0x30000             C:\Windows\System32\IMM32.dll
0x0000000085e01000  0x7f000             C:\Windows\System32\bcryptPrimitives.dll
```

*listdll* is another windows utility that list all the dynamic link library that are loaded into the processes.

## PART 3: RAM ACQUISITION



Name	Date modified	Type	Size
20220227.mem	2/27/2022 8:11 AM	MEM File	6,815,744 KB
msvcp110.dll	10/22/2018 10:11 AM	Application exten...	646 KB
msxcr110.dll	10/22/2018 10:11 AM	Application exten...	830 KB
RamCapture64	10/22/2018 10:11 AM	Application	58 KB
RamCaptureDriver64.sys	10/22/2018 10:11 AM	System file	34 KB



**Ram acquisition** is the process of creating an active image of the content running on the RAM and storing it into a file such as **“.mem”**

## SUMMARY

*This whole lab was divided into three parts. First part taught us about the windows crash dump, it showed us how to create memory dump if our system crashes accidentally. It also taught us about the tool named dumpchk that reads the memory dump file created above. Second part taught us how to use the tools pslist, procdump, Bintext, handle and listdll and retrieve the information about the memory dump or processes. Third part taught us about the ram acquisition that can be done using a software called Belkasoft. This creates a copy of content stored in the RAM so it can be investigated later.*