【空卡原创资料】

复试课第6节:专业英语结构化问答

研 试

课程目录

板块	标题	内容	课时
复试导学	1. 复试导学	初步了解复试(流程形式)+课程如何使用	5min
	2. 复试综合指导	①复试加分项 ②复试形式、评分表、准备材料、常见 Q&A	15min
	3. 复习规划(精确到每天)	50 天复试规划、30 天复试规划、课程安排	3min
	4. 中文+英文自我介绍	①英语万能模板 ②4种类型介绍(学渣版、学霸版、跨考版、在职版)③中文自我介绍	35min
≠ \1\	5. 生活英语(万能模板)	①复试英语提问自查表 ②高频口语问题(一个秒所有)	7min
复试 英语	6. 专业英语(结构化问答)	①提问回答逻辑(政治思维角度教你回答)②结构化的过渡 句、 万能句	10min
	7. 英语复试一张纸(出分后发) 真的只背一个,懒人适用!		8min
	8. 传统 18 种常见回答	内容较多,作为补充资料	5min
	9. 怎么选导师?	①挑导师方法(自用)②大学老师职称科普	12min
联系导师	10. 怎么做简历?	①50 份简历模板 ②三无考研人简历 ③可加分证书 ④可加分兴趣爱好	4min
	11. 邮件模板	①邮件格式 ②自荐内容框架+模板 ③面对不同的导师回复,如何应对?	6min
复试 礼仪	12. 礼仪&穿着	①穿着 ②礼仪(结构化回答) ③加分减分细节	4min
复试	13. 专业课笔试(技巧)	①专业课问题解答思路(文科类、工科类)	6min
专业课	14. 专业课面试(结构化)	①专业词汇及加分表达 ②结构化回答思维逻辑	10min
综合 面试	1.15 7/姓间别问答		8min
独家!	16. 【985 文科博导+211 工科硕导】亲授经验 ①自我介绍如何出彩? ②没有学术经历怎么办? ③专业复试自救(遇到不会的)		7min
调剂	17. 调剂流程+规划 流程表、重要时间、25 新规解析、怎么给研究生院打电话、常见 QA 4		40min
	18. 三年读研规划:研一、二、三计划+目标+毕业要求		6min
	19. 期刊科普		6min
	20. 高质量论文获取(中文)		2min
读研	21. 高质量论文获取(英文)		2min
决刑	22. 降重方法		1min
	23. 文献整理方法、文献引用方法(如何做文献笔记)		5min
	24. 论文投稿流程(含回复意见信模版)		1min
	25. 辅助工具	①专业公众号、②科研软件	2min
合计		考研复试课程	2h40min
		调剂课程时长	40min
		读研课程时长	25min

《考研复试手册》

第六节 复试英语

——专业英语结构化问答

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专业英语结构化问答

<mark>一、万能开头</mark>(第二种最保险)

	很有把握: Thank you for your question. I have done some research on this issue and have a
1	foundational understanding.
	谢谢您的提问。我对这个问题做过相关的研究,对此有基本的理解。
	略有了解: Thank you for your question. I have a basic understanding of this question, but I may
2	not know it deeply enough. Please correct me if there is any mistake.
	感谢您的提问。我对这个问题有一个基本的了解,但可能还不够深入。如有错误,请指正。
	完全陌生: I'm sorry, I'm not sure about the answer to this question, but I can try to answer it based
	on my current knowledge. This question reminds me of a concept/ theory/ model in a certain field
3	that has some connection to what we are discussing.
	很抱歉,我不确定这个问题的答案,但我可以根据我现有的知识尝试回 <mark>答这个</mark> 问题。这个问
	题让我想起了某个领域的一个概念/理论/模型,它与我们正在讨论的问题有一定的联系。
4	没听清时: sorry, l didn't catch that. Could you please repeat the question?
	抱歉,我没有听清,您能重复一遍问题吗? <i>◎空卡空卡空空卡</i>

<mark>二、万能结构</mark>

(一) 名词解释

	① <u>(时间)</u> years ago, the concept of <u>(名词)</u> was first proposed by <u>(提出者)</u> and popular		
	in_(国家/地区).		
	年前,这个概念由提出,并盛行于。		
1. 来源	② This concept comes from the (科目) of the (专业), and we can find the relevant content		
	in the chapter of the _(书本名)		
	这个概念来源于专业的科目,我们可以在这本书的章节中		
	找到相关概念。 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>		
	<u>(名词)</u> refers to <u>(名词含义)</u> . It's an important concept, made up of and		
2. 定义	<u>(名词)</u> is characterized by and (特点). Its main representative figures are		
2. 足又	and its representative works are		
	指的是,是一个重要概念,由和构成。有着		

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<u>8</u>	. _ _ P
	和的特点。其主要代表人物有,代表作品有。
	<u>(名词)</u> is mainly used in the field of <u>(领域)</u> . This is reflected in the fact that it is used in
2 応用	many ways in practice. For example, it plays an important role in
3. 应用	主要被应用于领域。具体体现为,它在实践中被用于很多方面。比如,它
	在中起到重要作用 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>
	The application of (名词) in the field of (领域) has a profound impact on our daily life, and
	because it has the characteristics of and, has been improved, and the
4. 意义	research on has also made great progress.
	在
	特点,使得得到了提升,的研究也因此取得了很大进展。
(二) A&B	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	<u>A</u> refers to <u>A</u> is characterized by <u>(特点)</u> . Its main representative figures are
	and its representative works are
4 /\	B refers to It's characterized by <u>(特点)</u> . Its main representative figures are
1.分别解释	and its representative works are
	<u>A</u> 指的是, 有着的特点。其主要代表人物有, 代表作品有。
	<u>B</u> 指的是, 有着的特点。其主要代表人物有, 代表作品有。
	主要特点相似:
	A and B have many conceptual similarities, such as and But there are
	differences in details. In the aspect of, A has the characteristic of while B has
	the characteristic of
	<u>A</u> 和 <u>B</u> 在概念上有很多相似之处,例如和。但是也存在细节上的差别。在
2.阐释关系	主要特点不同:
	\underline{A} and \underline{B} are two very different concepts. \underline{A} stands for and \underline{B} for However,
	there are some similarities between the two on
	\underline{A} 和 \underline{B} 是两个截然不同的概念, \underline{A} 指的是而 \underline{B} 指的是。不过,二者在
	存在一定的共同之处。 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>

<u>A</u> and <u>B</u> complement each other and work together to _____. Without <u>A</u>, the effect of ____

cannot be produced; If there is only \underline{A} , it will also lead to a bad outcome: _____. So, \underline{B} is also

相辅相成:

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	indispensable.
	$\underline{\mathbf{A}}$ 和 $\underline{\mathbf{B}}$ 是相辅相成,共同对产生作用。如果没有 $\underline{\mathbf{A}}$,则无法产生的影响;
	如果只 \underline{A} ,也将导致的不良下场,所以 \underline{B} 同样是必不可少的。
	相互排斥:
	\underline{A} and \underline{B} repel each other. In the presence of \underline{A} , we should avoid the appearance of \underline{B} ,
	otherwise it will have an adverse impact on Similarly, in the presence of B, it is
	necessary to avoid the appearance of A, otherwise will be adversely affected.
	$\underline{\mathbf{A}}$ 和 $\underline{\mathbf{B}}$ 相互排斥。在 $\underline{\mathbf{A}}$ 存在的场合,应当避免 $\underline{\mathbf{B}}$ 的出现,否则就会对产生不利
	影响。同样在 <u>B</u> 存在的场合,也要避免 <u>A</u> 的出现,否则会使得受到不良影响。
	In short, the relationship between <u>A</u> and <u>B</u> is Only by correctly grasping the
3.总结	relationship between them can we promote the development of
	总之, A 和 B 的关系是。 。只有正确地把握二者的关系, 才能促进。 的发展。

(二) 看法(以前沿热点为例)

问题	怎么看待数字化时代对我们的专业的影响?
4 丰田加上	In my opinion, the digital age has a significant impact on (专业名称).
1. 表明观点	在我看来,数字时代对专业产生了重大影响。
	It has provided us with a wealth of resources and learning platforms for our major. For
	example, in the study of, we can make use of relevant resources to facilitate the
2. 分论点一	experiment of
	它为我们的专业提供了丰富的资源和学习平台,例如,在对的学习中,我们
	可以利用相关的资源为的实验提供便捷。 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>
	However, this does not mean that we can slack off. On the contrary, the advent of the
	digital age means that we need to constantly learn and adapt to new technologies and
3. 分论点二	tools in order to better perform our work.
	然而,这并不意味着我们可以懈怠。数字时代的到来意味着我们需要不断学习和
	适应新的技术和工具,以便更好地开展工作。
	As a postgraduate student, we must learn to adapt to the digital age and keep up with
4 白色带汁	the times by mastering various new tools for our professional learning.
4. 自身做法	作为一名研究生,我们必须学会适应数字化时代,掌握各种专业学习的新工具,
	与时俱 进 。 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>

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(三) 过渡句(遇到不会的)

1	This concept reminds me of a related topic. 这个概念让我想起了一个相关的话题。
2	I'm a little vague about the concept, but it reminds me of, they have a relationship, which is
	(如 interconnected/complementary/symbiotic/dependent).
	对这个概念我有点模糊,但是我联想到了,他们之间有着(如:相互联系/互补
	/共生/依赖)的关系。 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>

三、**万能结尾** (与速成课第 5 节生活模板 • 的结尾大致相同,不用重复背!)

	These are my views on the issue of I am very interested in the field of After the
	interview, I will carefully review related materials to have a more thorough understanding. If there
	are any shortcomings, please tell me and I will actively correct them. If I am lucky enough to be
	admitted, I will continue to deepen my studies in related fields and cultivate my learning skills. I
1	will live up to teachers' expectations and make certain achievements in my studies.
	以上是我对问题的看法。我对这个领域非常感兴趣。面试结束后,我会仔细复
	习相关材料,以便有更深入的了解。如果有任何不足之处,请告诉我,我会积极改正。如果
	有幸被录取,我将继续深耕相关领域,培养学习技能。我将不负老师们的期待,在学业上取
	得一定的成就。 <i>@空卡空卡空空卡</i>
2	My understanding of is still rather superficial. If I have the honor to be admitted to your
	school, I will make personal study and research plans under the guidance of my supervisor, and
	actively participate in various experiments, academic seminars and practical research activities, so
	as to achieve academic achievements.
	我对的理解还比较浅显。如果有幸被贵校录取,我会在导师的指导下制定个人学习与
	研究计划,积极参加各种实验、学术研讨会和实践调研活动等,从而取得学术上的成就。