1. XXX 中国石油大学 - 软件工程

[英语复试流程]: 专业英语题目阅读翻译 + 英语提问

[问题]:翻译部分文献:

The proposed prototype uses MQTT on the ESP8266, a Wi-Fi-based expansion board. In the case of ESP8266, sensors and actuators are connected directly using Cayenne-based MQTT brokers to provide remote control and monitoring.

回答要点: 所提出的设计在 ESP8266 上使用 MQTT, 其中 ESP8266 是一个基于 Wi-Fi 的扩展 板。在使用 ESP8266 的情况下,传感器和执行器通过基于 Cayenne 的 MQTT 代理直接连接,以实现远程控制和监控。

[通用问题]:

Why do you choose our university and this major?

What is your research plan for the graduate study?

How do you handle academic stress?

2. XXX 广东工业大学 - 模集数集

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the difference between analog circuits and digital circuits.

回答要点:模拟电路处理连续信号,数字电路处理离散信号。

Describe the working principle of a CMOS inverter.

回答要点: PMOS 与 NMOS 组合,输入高电平输出低电平,反之亦然。

How to design a simple operational amplifier circuit?

回答要点:选择反馈网络、确定增益与带宽。

[通用问题]:

What is your greatest strength and weakness?

Describe a team project you participated in during undergraduate studies.

3. XXX 南京邮电大学 - 数据结构

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语问答

[问题]:

Explain the principle of a hash table and methods to resolve conflicts.

回答要点:哈希函数映射键到位置,冲突解决方法(链地址法、开放地址法)。

Describe the traversal algorithms for graphs (DFS and BFS).

回答要点: DFS 深度优先, BFS 广度优先。

What is the difference between a stack and a queue?

回答要点:栈 LIFO,队列 FIFO。

[通用问题]:

How do you balance academic research and social practice?

What is your understanding of academic ethics?

4. XXX 广西大学 - 计算机网络、软件工程

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 随机抽题回答(问题 1-5)

[问题]:

1. Explain the layers of the TCP/IP model and their functions.

回答要点:应用层、传输层、网络层、数据链路层、物理层。

2. What is the difference between HTTP and HTTPS?

回答要点: HTTP 明文传输, HTTPS 加密传输。

3. Describe the three-way handshake in TCP.

回答要点: SYN、SYN-ACK、ACK。

[通用问题]:

4. What are your future career goals?

5. How do you handle disagreements in a team?

5. XXX 西安邮电大学 - C语言

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the difference between pointers and arrays in C.

回答要点: 指针动态分配内存, 数组大小固定。

What is dynamic memory allocation? How to use malloc and free?

回答要点:运行时申请内存, malloc分配, free 释放。

Describe the structure and union in C.

回答要点:结构体存储不同类型数据,联合体共享内存空间。 [通用问题]:

What is your favorite programming language and why?

How do you debug a complex program?

6. XXXX 战略支援部队解放军信息工程大学 - 计网和操作系统 [英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 抽题回答(1-5) + 专家对话 [问题]:

1.Explain the process scheduling algorithms (FCFS, SJF, Round-Robin).

回答要点: 先来先服务、最短作业优先、时间片轮转。

2. What is a page replacement algorithm? Give examples.

回答要点: FIFO、LRU、OPT。

3. Describe the difference between TCP and UDP.

回答要点: TCP 可靠传输, UDP 高效但不可靠。

[通用问题]:

4. How do you stay updated with new technologies?

5. What is your opinion on academic plagiarism?

7. XXX 北京工业大学 - 微机原理和 C 语言 [英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 专业英语考核 + 英语口语问答 [问题]:

Explain the addressing modes of the 8086 microprocessor.

回答要点: 立即寻址、直接寻址、寄存器寻址。

Describe the interrupt handling process.

回答要点:中断请求、中断响应、中断返回。

What is the difference between pointers and arrays in C?

回答要点: 指针动态分配内存, 数组大小固定。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle long-term experiments with no progress?

What is your opinion on academic integrity?

8. XXX 太原理工大学 - 数据库、离散数学、面向对象程序设计、软件工程 [英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 专业英语问答 + 综合能力评估 [问题]:

What is a transaction in SQL? Explain ACID properties.

回答要点:事务是一组原子性操作,ACID特性包括原子性、一致性、隔离性、持久性。

Describe Dijkstra's algorithm for shortest paths.

回答要点: Dijkstra 算法用于单源最短路径,基于贪心策略。

Explain the three normal forms in relational databases.

回答要点:第一范式(1NF)、第二范式(2NF)、第三范式(3NF)。 [通用问题]:

How do you balance academic research and social practice?

What is your understanding of "research innovation"?

9. XXX 中国农业大学 - 面试

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语口语问答

[通用问题]:

Why do you choose our university and this major?

What is your research plan for the graduate study?

How do you handle academic stress?

10. XXX 天津工业大学 - 数据结构与程序设计数据库 [英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语口语问答

[问题]:

Explain the difference between a stack and a queue.

回答要点: 栈 LIFO, 队列 FIFO。

Describe the traversal methods of a binary tree.

回答要点: 前序遍历、中序遍历、后序遍历。

What are the four characteristics of object-oriented programming?

回答要点: 封装、继承、多态、抽象。

[通用问题]:

What is your greatest strength and weakness?

Describe a team project you participated in during undergraduate studies.

11. XXX 天津理工大学 - 数电模电

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the function of AND, OR, NOT gates.

回答要点:与门全1出1,或门有1出1,非门取反。

Describe the types of flip-flops and their applications.

回答要点: RS 触发器、D 触发器、JK 触发器,用于存储状态和时序电路。

How to design a low-pass filter?

回答要点:选择滤波器类型,确定截止频率和元件参数。

[通用问题]:

How do you stay updated with new technologies?

What is your opinion on academic plagiarism?

12. XXX 河南大学 - 数据结构上机

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 随机问答

[问题]:

Write code to implement quicksort.

回答要点:分治法,选择基准元素,将数组分为两部分。

How to insert a node into a binary tree?

回答要点:根据节点值选择左子树或右子树插入。

How to reverse a linked list?

回答要点:使用三个指针(前驱、当前、后继)逐个反转。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle disagreements in a team?

What is your understanding of academic ethics?

13. XXX 广州大学 - C语言程序设计

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 随机问答

[问题]:

Explain the relationship between pointers and arrays.

回答要点:数组名是指向首元素的指针,指针可以遍历数组。

What is dynamic memory allocation? How to use malloc and free?

回答要点:运行时申请内存,malloc分配,free释放。

Describe the structure and union in C.

回答要点:结构体存储不同类型数据,联合体共享内存空间。

[通用问题]:

What is your favorite programming language and why?

How do you debug a complex program?

14. XXX

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语问答

[通用问题]:

Why do you choose our university and this major?

What is your research plan for the graduate study?

15. XXX 大连海事大学 - 数据库, C语言

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问 + 专家对话

[问题]:

Explain the ACID properties of a transaction.

回答要点:原子性、一致性、隔离性、持久性。

Describe the role and types of database indexes.

回答要点:加快数据检索速度,类型包括 B 树索引、哈希索引。

What is the concept of pointers in C?

回答要点: 指针是存储变量地址的变量。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle academic stress?

What is your opinion on academic integrity?

16. XXX 南京信息工程大学 - C语言

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the difference between pointers and arrays in C.

回答要点: 指针动态分配内存, 数组大小固定。

What is dynamic memory allocation? How to use malloc and free?

回答要点:运行时申请内存,malloc分配,free释放。

Describe the structure and union in C.

回答要点:结构体存储不同类型数据,联合体共享内存空间。

[通用问题]:

What is your greatest strength and weakness?

Describe a team project you participated in during undergraduate studies.

17. XXX 江苏大学 - 单片机原理及应用

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语口语问答

[问题]:

Describe the basic structure and working principle of a microcontroller.

回答要点: CPU、存储器、I/O接口,执行存储在存储器中的指令。

How to implement a simple LED control program?

回答要点:配置 I/O 口为输出模式,控制引脚电平以点亮或熄灭 LED。

Explain the concept of interrupts and their applications.

回答要点:中断是 CPU 暂停当前任务处理紧急事件,应用于实时响应外部事件。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle long-term experiments with no progress?

What is your opinion on academic integrity?

18. XXX 苏州大学 - 半导体器件物理和集成电路设计 [英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问 + 英语对话

[问题]:

Explain the working principle of a MOSFET.

回答要点:通过栅极电压控制源漏电流。

Describe the design flow of a CMOS circuit.

回答要点:逻辑设计、电路设计、版图设计、仿真验证。

What is the layout design of an integrated circuit?

回答要点:将电路图转换为物理布局。

[通用问题]:

How do you stay updated with new technologies?

19. XXX 重庆邮电大学 - 计算机网络、程序设计和网络安全

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the OSI seven-layer model and the main functions of each layer.

回答要点: 物理层、数据链路层、网络层、传输层、会话层、表示层、应用层。

Describe the difference between TCP and UDP.

回答要点: TCP 可靠传输, UDP 高效但不可靠。

What is the difference between HTTP and HTTPS?

回答要点: HTTP 明文传输, HTTPS 加密传输。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle disagreements in a team?

What is your opinion on academic plagiarism?

20. XXX 上海理工大学 - 计网

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 专业英语提问 + 综合英语提问 [问题]:

Explain the layers of the TCP/IP model and their functions.

回答要点:应用层、传输层、网络层、数据链路层、物理层。

What is the difference between HTTP and HTTPS?

回答要点: HTTP 明文传输, HTTPS 加密传输。

What is network security? Give examples of common attack types.

回答要点:保护网络系统免受攻击,常见攻击类型包括 DDoS、SQL 注入、钓鱼攻击。 [通用问题]:

How do you handle academic stress?

What is your understanding of academic ethics?

21. XXX 南京师范大学 - C 语言

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the difference between pointers and arrays in C.

回答要点: 指针动态分配内存, 数组大小固定。

What is dynamic memory allocation? How to use malloc and free?

回答要点:运行时申请内存, malloc分配, free 释放。

Describe the structure and union in C.

回答要点:结构体存储不同类型数据,联合体共享内存空间。

[通用问题]:

What is your favorite programming language and why?

How do you debug a complex program?

22. XXX 东北大学 - 生物医学工程基础 [英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问 [问题]:

Describe the basic methods of biomedical signal processing.

回答要点:滤波去除噪声,特征提取有用信息。

Explain the principles of medical imaging techniques (e.g., CT, MRI).

回答要点: CT 利用 X 射线扫描, MRI 利用磁场和射频波生成图像。

What is a biosensor? Give examples of its applications.

回答要点:检测生物分子的设备,应用于血糖监测、DNA 检测。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle long-term experiments with no progress?

What is your opinion on academic integrity?

23. XXX 重庆邮电大学 - C语言

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the difference between pointers and arrays in C.

回答要点: 指针动态分配内存, 数组大小固定。

What is dynamic memory allocation? How to use malloc and free?

回答要点:运行时申请内存,malloc分配,free释放。

Describe the structure and union in C.

回答要点:结构体存储不同类型数据,联合体共享内存空间。

[通用问题]:

What is your greatest strength and weakness?

Describe a team project you participated in during undergraduate studies.

24. XXX 郑州轻工业大学 - C语言、操作系统、数据库

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语对话

[问题]:

Explain the difference between pointers and arrays in C.

回答要点: 指针动态分配内存, 数组大小固定。

What is dynamic memory allocation? How to use malloc and free?

回答要点:运行时申请内存,malloc分配,free释放。

Describe the structure and union in C.

回答要点:结构体存储不同类型数据,联合体共享内存空间。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle academic stress?

What is your understanding of academic ethics?

25. XXX 桂林电子科技大学 - 人工智能

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语口语对话

[问题]:

What is artificial intelligence? What are its main application areas?

回答要点:模拟人类智能的理论、方法、技术,应用于自然语言处理、计算机视觉、自动驾驶等。

Explain the difference between machine learning, deep learning, and reinforcement learning.

回答要点: 机器学习通过数据训练模型,深度学习基于神经网络,强化学习通过试错和奖励

机制学习。

Describe a common machine learning algorithm (e.g., KNN, SVM, decision tree).

回答要点: KNN 基于距离分类, SVM 寻找最优超平面, 决策树基于树结构分类。 [通用问题]:

How do you stay updated with new technologies?

What is your understanding of "research innovation"?

26. XXX 河南大学 - 复变函数、常微分方程、概率论

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the Cauchy-Riemann equations.

回答要点:判断复变函数可导的条件。

Describe the integral theorem of complex functions (e.g., Cauchy integral theorem).

回答要点: 在单连通区域内,解析函数的积分为零。

Explain the solution methods for ordinary differential equations (e.g., separation of variables).

回答要点:分离变量法将方程中的变量分离后积分。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle long-term experiments with no progress?

What is your opinion on academic integrity?

27. XXX 郑州大学 - 数据库 数据结构

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the ACID properties of a database transaction.

回答要点:原子性、一致性、隔离性、持久性。

Describe the role and types of database indexes.

回答要点:加快数据检索速度,类型包括 B 树索引、哈希索引。

Explain the principle of a hash table and methods to resolve conflicts.

回答要点:哈希函数映射键到位置,冲突解决方法(链地址法、开放地址法)。

[通用问题]:

How do you handle academic stress?

What is your understanding of academic ethics?

28. XXX 新疆大学 - 操作系统与计网

[英语复试流程]: 自我介绍 + 英语提问

[问题]:

Explain the process scheduling algorithms (FCFS, SJF, Round-Robin).

回答要点: 先来先服务、最短作业优先、时间片轮转。

What is a page replacement algorithm? Give examples.

回答要点: FIFO、LRU、OPT。

Describe the difference between TCP and UDP.

回答要点: TCP 可靠传输, UDP 高效但不可靠。

[通用问题]:

How do you stay updated with new technologies?

What is your opinion on academic plagiarism?