

SPI VVC – Quick Reference

For general information see UVVM Essential Mechanisms located in uvvm_vvc_framework/doc.

SPI Master (see page 2 for SPI Slave)

spi_master _transmit_and_receive (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

Master example: spi_master_transmit_and_receive(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"AF", "Sending data to Peripheral 1 and receiving data from Peripheral 1");

VVC

spi_master _transmit_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

Master example: spi_master_transmit_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"AF", "Sending data to Peripheral 1");

spi_master_receive_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, msg, [see options below])

Options: num_words, action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

Master example: spi_master_receive_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, "Receive from Peripheral 1");

spi_master_transmit_and_check (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, data_exp, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert_level, action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

Master example: spi_master_transmit_and_check(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"42", x"AF", "Sending data to Peripheral 1 and expecting data from Peripheral 1");

spi_master_check_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data_exp, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert_level, action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

Master example: spi_master_check_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"42", "Expect data from Peripheral 1");





SPI VVC – Quick Reference

SPI Slave (see page 1 for SPI Master)

spi_slave_transmit_and_receive (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: when_to_start_transfer

Slave example: spi_slave_transmit_and_receive(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"AF", "Sending data to Peripheral 1 and receiving data from Peripheral 1");

VV

spi_slave_transmit_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: when to start transfer

Slave example: spi_slave_transmit_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"AF", "Sending data to Peripheral 1");

spi_slave_receive_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, msg, [see options below])

Options: num_words, when_to_start_transfer

Slave example: spi_slave_receive_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, "Receive from Peripheral 1");

spi_slave_transmit_and_check (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, data_exp, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert level, when to start transfer

Slave example: spi_slave_transmit_and_check(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"42", x"AF", "Sending data to Peripheral 1 and expecting data from Peripheral 1");

spi_slave_check_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data_exp, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert_level, when_to_start_transfer

Slave example: spi_slave_check_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"42", "Expect data from Peripheral 1");





Common VVC procedures applicable for this VVC

- See UVVM Methods QuickRef for details.

Name	
await_completion()	
await_any_completion()	
enable_log_msg()	
disable_log_msg()	
flush_command_queue()	
terminate_current_command()	
fetch_result()	
insert_delay()	

SPI VVC Configuration record 't_vvc_config'

- Accessible via **shared_spi_vvc_config** – see section 2.

Record element
inter_bfm_delay
[cmd/result]_queue_count_max
[cmd/result]_queue_count_threshold
[cmd/result]_queue_count_threshold_severity
bfm_config
msg_id_panel

SPI VVC Status record signal 't_vvc_status'

- Accessible via **shared_spi_vvc_status** – see section 3.

Record element

current_cmd_idx previous_cmd_idx pending_cmd_idx

VVC target parameters

Name	Туре	Example(s)	Description
VVCT	t_vvc_target_record	SPI_VVCT	VVC target type compiled into each VVC in order to differentiate between VVCs.
vvc_instance_idx	integer	1	Instance number of the VVC

VVC functional parameters

Name	Туре	Example(s)	Description
data	std_logic_vector or t_slv_array	x"FF"	The data to be transmitted (in spi_ <master slave="">_transmit_and_check or</master>
			spi_ <master slave="">_transmit_only).</master>
data_exp	std_logic_vector or t_slv_array	x"FF"	The expected data to be received (in spi_ <master slave="">_transmit_and_check or</master>
			spi_ <master slave="">_check_only).</master>
msg	string	"Send to peripheral 1"	A custom message to be appended in the log/alert
num_words	positive	1, 2, 10	Number of words that shall be received. Default is 1.
action_when_transfer_is_done	t_action_when_transfer_is_done	RELEASE_LINE_AFTER_TRANSFER or	Determines if SPI master shall release or hold ss_n after the transfer is done.
		HOLD_LINE_AFTER_TRANSFER	Default is RELEASE_LINE_AFTER_TRANSFER
action_between_words	t_action_between_words	HOLD_LINE_BETWEEN_WORDS or	Determines if SPI master shall release or hold ss_n between words when transmitting a t_slv_array.
		RELEASE_LINE_BETWEEN_WORDS	Default is HOLD_LINE_BETWEEN_WORDS.
when_to_start_transfer	t_when_to_start_transfer	START_TRANSFER_ON_NEXT_SS or	Determines if SPI slave shall wait for next ss_n if a transfer has already started.
		START_TRANSFER_IMMEDIATE	Default is STAR_TRANSFER_ON_NEXT_SS.
alert_level	t_alert_level	ERROR or TB_WARNING	Set the severity for the alert that may be asserted by the method.



VVC entity signals

Name	Type	Direction	Description
spi_vvc_if	t_spi_if	Inout	See SPI BFM documentation

VVC entity generic constants

Name	Туре	Default	Description
GC_DATA_WIDTH	natural	8	Bits in the SPI data word
GC_DATA_ARRAY_WIDTH	natural	32	Number of SPI data words in a data word array of type t_slv_array.
GC_INSTANCE_IDX	natural	1	Instance number to assign the VVC
GC_MASTER_MODE	boolean	TRUE	Whether the VVC shall act as an SPI master or an SPI slave on the bus.
GC_SPI_CONFIG	t_spi_bfm_config	C_SPI_BFM_CONFIG_DEFAULT	Configuration for the SPI BFM, see SPI BFM documentation.
GC_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_MAX	natural	1000	Absolute maximum number of commands in the VVC command queue
GC_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD	natural	950	An alert will be generated when reaching this threshold to indicate that the command queue is
			almost full. The queue will still accept new commands until it reaches
			C_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_MAX.
GC_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD_SEVERITY	t_alert_level	WARNING	Alert severity which will be used when command queue reaches
			GC_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD.
GC_RESULT_QUEUE_COUNT_MAX	natural	1000	Maximum number of unfetched results before result_queue is full.
GC_RESULT_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD	natural	950	An alert with severity 'result_queue_count_threshold_severity' will be issued if result queue exceeds
			this count. Used for early warning if result queue is almost full. Will be ignored if set to 0.
GC_RESULT_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD_SEVERITY	t_alert_level	WARNING	Severity of alert to be initiated if exceeding result_queue_count_threshold



VVC details

All VVC procedures are defined in vvc_methods_pkg (dedicated this VVC), and uvvm_vvc_framework.td_vvc_framework_common_methods_pkg (common VVC procedures) It is also possible to send a multicast to all instances of a VVC with ALL_INSTANCES as parameter for vvc_instance_idx.

1 VVC procedure details and examples

Procedure

Description

spi master transmit and receive()

spi_master_transmit_and_receive (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

The spi_master_transmit_and_receive() VVC procedure adds a transmit and receive command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the transmit and receive command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_master_transmit_and_receive() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef. Note that action_between_words only apply for t_slv_array multi-word transfers.

There is one requirement for running the spi master transmit and receive() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC MASTER MODE set to TRUE.

Examples:

```
spi_master_transmit_and_receive (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and receiving data from Peripheral 1");

spi_master_transmit_and_receive (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and receiving data from Peripheral 1", RELEASE LINE AFTER TRANSFER, HOLD LINE BETWEEN WORDS)
```

spi_master_transmit_only()

spi_master_transmit_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

The spi_master_transmit_only() VVC procedure adds a transmit command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the transmit command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_master_transmit() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef.

The SPI BFM spi_master_transmit () procedure will ignore the received data from the slave DUT. Note that action_between_words only apply for t_slv_array multi-word transfers.

There is one requirement for running the spi_master_transmit_only() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC MASTER MODE set to TRUE.

Examples:



spi_master_receive_only()

spi_master_receive_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: num_words, action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

The spi_master_receive_only() VVC procedure adds a receive command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the receive command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_master_receive() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef.

The received data from DUT will not be returned in this procedure call since it is non-blocking for the sequencer/caller, but the received data will be stored in the VVC for a potential future fetch (see example with fetch_result below). When receiving multiple words, each word must be fetched separately with the same command index. The SPI BFM spi_master_transmit() procedure will transmit dummy data (0x0) while receiving data from the slave DUT.

There is one requirement for running the spi_master_receive_only() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance_idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC_MASTER_MODE set to TRUE.

Note: The data returned from fetch_result is of type t_vvc_result. It is a SLV with length C_VVC_CMD_DATA_MAX_LENGTH. The received data is located at indices (GC_DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0).

Examples:

```
spi_master_receive_only (SPI_VVCT, 1, "Receiving from Peripheral 1");
spi_master_receive_only (SPI_VVCT, 1, "Receiving from Peripheral 1", 6, RELEASE_LINE_AFTER_TRANSFER, RELEASE_LINE_BETWEEN_WORDS);
```

Example with fetch_result() call: - result is placed in v_data

```
variable v_cmd_idx : natural; -- Command index for the last read
variable v_data : t_vvc_result; -- Result from read
(...)

spi_master_receive_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, "Receiving from Peripheral 1");
v_cmd_idx := shared_cmd_idx;
await_completion(SPI_VVCT,1, v_cmd_idx, 1 us, "Wait for receive to finish");
fetch_result(SPI_VVCT,1, v_cmd_idx, v_data, "Fetching result from receive operation");
```

spi_master_transmit_and_check()

spi_master_transmit_and_check (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, data_exp, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert_level, action_when_transfer_is_done, action_between_words

The spi_master_transmit_and_check() VVC procedure adds a transmit and a check command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the transmit and the check command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_master_transmit_and_check() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef. Note that action_between_words only apply to t_slv_array multi-word transfers and the default value of alert_level is ERROR.

There is one requirement for running the spi_master_transmit_and_check() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC MASTER MODE set to TRUE.

Examples:

```
spi_master_transmit_and_check (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", x"5F", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and expecting data from Peripheral 1");

spi_master_transmit_and_check (SPI_VVCT, 1, C_CR_BYTE, x"5F", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and expecting data from Peripheral 1", ERROR, RELEASE_LINE_AFTER_TRANSFER, HOLD_LINE_BETWEEN_WORDS);
```



spi_master_check_only()

spi_master_check_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert level, action when transfer is done, action between words

The spi_master_check_only() VVC procedure adds a check command to the SPI VVC executor queue, which will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the check command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_master_check() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef. The received data will not be stored by this procedure and the SPI BFM spi_master_check() procedure will transmit dummy data (0x0) while receiving data from the slave DUT.

Note that action_between_words only apply to t_slv_array multi-word transfers and the default value of alert_level is ERROR.

There is one requirement for running the spi_master_check_only() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance_idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC_MASTER_MODE set to TRUE.

Examples:

spi_slave_transmit_and_receive()

spi slave transmit and receive (VVCT, vvc instance idx, data, msq, [see options below])

Options: when to start transfer

The spi_slave_transmit_and_receive() VVC procedure adds a transmit and receive command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the transmit and receive command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_slave_transmit_and_receive () procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef.

There is one requirement for running the spi_slave_transmit_and_reveice () procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC_MASTER_MODE set to FALSE.

Examples:

```
spi_slave_transmit_and_receive (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and receiving data from Peripheral 1");

spi_slave_transmit_and_receive (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and receiving data from Peripheral 1", START_TRANSFER_ON_NEXT_SS);
```

spi slave transmit only()

spi_slave_transmit_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: when_to_start_transfer

The spi_slave_transmit_only() VVC procedure adds a transmit command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the transmit command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_slave_transmit () procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef. The SPI BFM spi_slave_transmit() procedure will ignore the data received from the master DUT.

There is one requirement for running the spi slave transmit () procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC_MASTER_MODE set to FALSE.

Examples:

```
spi_slave_transmit_only (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1"); spi_slave_transmit_only (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1", START_TRANSFER_ON_NEXT_SS);
```



spi_slave_receive_only()

spi_slave_receive_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, msg, [see options below])

Options: num words, when to start transfer

The spi_slave_receive_only() VVC procedure adds a receive command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the receive command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_slave_receive() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef.

The received data will not be returned in this procedure call since it is non-blocking for the sequencer/caller, but the received data will be stored in the VVC for a potential future fetch (see example with *fetch_result* below). When receiving multiple words, each word must be fetched separately with the same command index. The SPI BFM spi_slave_receive() procedure will transmit dummy data (0x0) while receiving data from the master DUT.

There is one requirement for running the spi_slave_receive_only() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC MASTER MODE set to FALSE.

Note: The data returned from fetch_result is of type t_vvc_result. It is a SLV with length C_VVC_CMD_DATA_MAX_LENGTH. The received data is located at indices (GC_DATA_WIDTH-1 downto 0).

Example:

spi_slave_transmit_and_check()

spi_slave_transmit_and_check (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, data_exp, msg, [see_options_below])

await completion(SPI VVCT,1, v cmd idx, 1 us, "Wait for receive to finish");

fetch result (SPI VVCT, 1, v cmd idx, v data, "Fetching result from receive operation");

Options: alert_level, when_to_start_transfer

The spi_slave_transmit_and_check() VVC procedure adds a transmit and a check command to the SPI VVC executor queue, that will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the transmit and the check command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_slave_transmit_and_check() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef. Note that the default value of alert_level is ERROR.

There is one requirement for running the spi slave transmit and check() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC_MASTER_MODE set to FALSE.

Example:

```
spi_slave_transmit_and_check (SPI_VVCT, 1, x"0D", x"5F", "Transmitting carriage return to Peripheral 1 and expecting data from Peripheral 1");
```



spi_slave_check_only()

spi_slave_check_only (VVCT, vvc_instance_idx, data, msg, [see options below])

Options: alert_level, when_to_start_transfer

The spi_slave_check_only() VVC procedure adds a check command to the SPI VVC executor queue, which will run as soon as all preceding commands have completed. When the check command is scheduled to run, the executor calls the SPI BFM spi_slave_check() procedure, described in the SPI BFM QuickRef. The received data will not be stored by this procedure and the SPI BFM spi_slave_check() procedure will transmit dummy data (0x0) while receiving data from the master DUT.

There is one requirement for running the spi_slave_check_only() procedure:

- The VVC entity with instance index corresponding to the 'vvc_instance_idx' parameter must have the generic constant GC_MASTER_MODE set to FALSE.

Examples.

```
spi_slave_check_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, x"OD", "Expecting carriage return from Peripheral 1");
spi_slave_check_only(SPI_VVCT, 1, C_CR_BYTE, "Expecting carriage return from Peripheral 1", ERROR, START_TRANSFER_ON_NEXT_SS);
```

2 VVC Configuration

Record element	Туре	C_SPI_VVC_CONFIG_DEFAULT	Description
inter_bfm_delay	t_inter_bfm_delay	C_SPI_INTER_BFM_DELAY_DEFAULT	Delay between any requested BFM accesses towards the DUT.
			 TIME_START2START: Time from a BFM start to the next BFM start
			(A TB_WARNING will be issued if access takes longer than TIME_START2START).
			- TIME_FINISH2START: Time from a BFM end to the next BFM start.
			Any insert_delay() command will add to the above minimum delays, giving for
			instance the ability to skew the BFM starting time.
cmd_queue_count_max	natural	C_MAX_COMMAND_QUEUE	Maximum pending number in command queue before queue is full. Adding additional
			commands will result in an ERROR.
cmd_queue_count_threshold	natural	C_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD	An alert with severity "cmd_queue_count_threshold_severity" will be issued if
			command queue exceeds this count. Used for early warning if command queue is
			almost full. Will be ignored if set to 0.
cmd_queue_count_threshold_severity	t_alert_level	C_CMD_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD_SEVERITY	Severity of alert to be triggered if command count exceeding
			cmd_queue_count_threshold
result_queue_count_max	natural	C_RESULT_QUEUE_COUNT_MAX	Maximum number of unfetched results before result_queue is full.
result_queue_count_threshold	natural	C_RESULT_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD	An alert with severity 'result_queue_count_threshold_severity' will be issued if result queue
			exceeds this count. Used for early warning if result queue is almost full. Will be ignored if set
			to 0.
result_queue_count_threshold_severity	t_alert_level	C_RESULT_QUEUE_COUNT_THRESHOLD_SEVERITY	Severity of alert to be initiated if exceeding result_queue_count_threshold
bfm_config	t_spi_bfm_config	C_SPI_BFM_CONFIG_DEFAULT	Configuration for SPI BFM. See QuickRef for SPI BFM
msg_id_panel	t_msg_id_panel	C VVC MSG ID PANEL DEFAULT	VVC dedicated message ID panel

The configuration record can be accessed from the Central Testbench Sequencer through the shared variable array, e.g.:

```
shared_spi_vvc_config(C_VVC_IDX_MASTER_1).inter_bfm_delay.delay_in_time := 10 ms;
shared_spi_vvc_config(C_VVC_IDX_SLAVE_1).bfm_config.CPOL := '1';
```



3 VVC Status

The current status of the VVC can be retrieved during simulation. This is done by reading from the shared variable shared_spi_vvc_status record from the test sequencer. The record contains status for both channels, specified with the channel axis of the shared spi_vvc_status array. The record contents can be seen below:

Record element	Туре	Description
current_cmd_idx	natural	Command index currently running
previous_cmd_idx	natural	Previous command index to run
pending cmd cnt	natural	Pending number of commands in the command gueue

4 Additional Documentation

Additional documentation about UVVM and its features can be found under "/uvvm_vvc_framework/doc/".

For additional documentation on the SPI protocol, please see the SPI specification, e.g. "ST TN0897 Technical note ST SPI protocol. ID 023176 Rev 2".

5 Compilation

The SPI VVC must be compiled with VHDL 2008.

It is dependent on the following libraries

- UVVM Utility Library (UVVM-Util), version 2.2.0 and up
- UVVM VVC Framework, version 2.1.0 and up
- SPI BFM

Before compiling the SPI VVC, make sure that uvvm_vvc_framework and uvvm_util have been compiled.

See UVVM Essential Mechanisms located in uvvm_vvc_framework/doc for information about compile scripts.

Compile order for the SPI VVC:

Compile to library	File	Comment
bitvis_vip_spi	spi_bfm_pkg.vhd	SPI BFM
bitvis_vip_spi	vvc_cmd_pkg.vhd	SPI VVC command types and operations
bitvis_vip_spi	/uvvm_vvc_framework/src_target_dependent/td_target_support_pkg.vhd	UVVM VVC target support package, compiled into the SPI VVC library.
bitvis_vip_spi	/uvvm_vvc_framework/src_target_dependent/td_vvc_framework_common_methods_pkg.vhd	UVVM framework common methods compiled into the SPI VVC library
bitvis_vip_spi	vvc_methods_pkg.vhd	SPI VVC methods
bitvis_vip_spi	/uvvm_vvc_framework/src_target_dependent/td_queue_pkg.vhd	UVVM queue package for the VVC
bitvis_vip_spi	/uvvm_vvc_framework/src_target_dependent/td_vvc_entity_support_pkg.vhd	UVVM VVC entity methods compiled into the SPI VVC library
bitvis_vip_spi	spi_vvc.vhd	SPI VVC



Simulator compatibility and setup

This VVC has been compiled and tested with Modelsim version 10.3d and Riviera-PRO version 2015.10.85. For required simulator setup see *UVVM-Util* Quick reference.

IMPORTANT

This is a simplified Verification IP (VIP) for SPI.

The given VIP complies with the basic SPI protocol and thus allows a normal access towards a SPI interface. This VIP is not a SPI protocol checker.

For a more advanced VIP please contact Bitvis AS at support@bitvis.no



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