

## Summary

Audit Report prepared by Solidified covering the CEREAL token smart contracts.

# **Process and Delivery**

Two (2) independent Solidified experts performed an unbiased and isolated audit of the code. The debrief on 16 June 2021.

## **Audited Files**

The source code has been supplied in the form of a GitHub repository:

https://github.com/Cerealia/CEREAL-Utility-Token

Commit number: 27e5ba8d71dfede486305bbc6c685f9eeccc5b83

## Intended Behavior

The smart contract implements a standard compliant ERC-20 token with a total supply of 10 million minted to the contract deployer.



# **Code Complexity and Test Coverage**

Smart contract audits are an important step to improve the security of smart contracts and can find many issues. However, auditing complex codebases has its limits and a remaining risk is present (see disclaimer).

Users of a smart contract system should exercise caution. In order to help with the evaluation of the remaining risk, we provide a measure of the following key indicators: **code complexity**, **code readability**, **level of documentation**, and **test coverage**.

Note, that high complexity or lower test coverage does equate to a higher risk. Certain bugs are more easily detected in unit testing than a security audit and vice versa. It is, therefore, more likely that undetected issues remain if the test coverage is low or non-existent.

Criteria	Status	Comment	
Code complexity	Low	-	
Code readability and clarity	High	-	
Level of Documentation	High	-	
Test Coverage	High	The codebase is based entirely on OpenZeppelin's ERC-20 implementation and is therefore covered by OpenZeppelin's original testsuite.	

## **Issues Found**

Solidified found that the CEREAL token contract contains no critical issues, no major issuesfollowing, no minor issues, in addition to 2 informational notes.

We recommend all issues are amended, while the notes are up to the team's discretion, as they refer to best practices.

Issue #	Description	Severity	Status
1	Owner field in token contract may lead to confusion	Note	-
2	Consider using the pragma range as the used OpenZeppelin library	Note	-



#### Critical Issues

No critical issues have been found.

# **Major Issues**

No major issues have been found.

## **Minor Issues**

No minor issues have been found.

#### Informational Notes

# 1. Owner field in token contract may lead to confusion

The cereal.sol contract defines an owner variable, which is only used in the constructor to mint the total supply and is assigned to msg.sender.

However, the contract does not inherit from the Ownable contract, nor does it implement any owner-specific operations. Conventionally, the variable name owner is used for this context, so using it here may give users the impression that specific admin rights exist.

#### Recommendation

Since owner is not used outside the constructor it should be sufficient to directly mint to msg.sender.

# 2. Consider using the pragma range as the used OpenZeppelin library

The token allows all compiler versions greater than or equal to 0.8.0 by declaring the follwoign pragma statement:

pragma solidity >=0.8.0;



This means that every future release of the Solidity compiler will compile this code. However, new major versions may have incompatible syntax changes.

#### Recommendation

Consider changing the declaration to match the OpenZeppelin code used, to limit the compiler version to only 0.8.x versions:

pragma solidity ^0.8.0;



## **Disclaimer**

Solidified audit is not a security warranty, investment advice, or an endorsement of Crelia or its products. This audit does not provide a security or correctness guarantee of the audited smart contract. Securing smart contracts is a multistep process, therefore running a bug bounty program as a complement to this audit is strongly recommended.

The individual audit reports are anonymized and combined during a debrief process, in order to provide an unbiased delivery and protect the auditors of Solidified platform from legal and financial liability.

Solidified Technologies Inc.