



TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC BÁCH KHOA HÀ NỘI
HANOI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

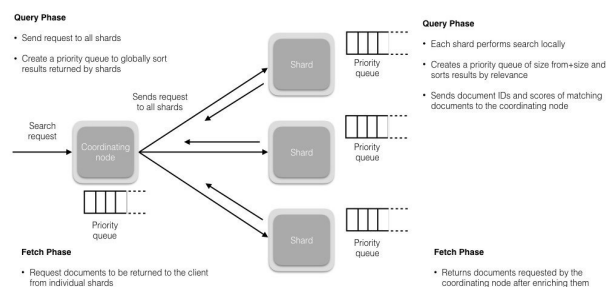
Elasticsearch & Kibana

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(<https://bkc-group.github.io>)

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Elasticsearch

- Full-text search engine
- Based on the Lucene library
- HTTP web interface and schema-free JSON documents



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Lab: Elasticsearch and Kibana

- Set up Elasticsearch to store data
- Write/Read data to Elasticsearch
- Install and run Kibana

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Installation

- Install Docker and login
 - <https://docs.docker.com/docker-for-windows/install/>
 - <https://docs.docker.com/docker-for-mac/install/>
- Login to @chung-pi gitlab to pull images
 - `docker login registry.gitlab.com -u bi-class -p bqp_cSsCJ2kaNjMu1U4A`
- Pull images
 - `docker pull registry.gitlab.com/chung-pi/bi-docker/elasticsearch`
 - `docker pull registry.gitlab.com/chung-pi/bi-docker/kibana:latest`
- If Internet is not available
 - `docker load --input elasticsearch.tar`
 - `docker load --input kibana.tar`

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Start Elasticsearch and Kibana

- Clone bi-class git project
 - <https://gitlab.com/chung-pi/bi-class>
- Start containers using docker-compose
 - docker-compose up -d --build elasticsearch
 - docker-compose up -d --build kibana

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GUI

- Elasticsearch
 - http://localhost:9200
- Kibana
 - http://localhost:5601

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Load data to Elasticsearch

- Using CURL
 - curl -O <https://download.elastic.co/demos/kibana/gettingstarted/7.x/accounts.zip>
 - unzip accounts.zip
 - curl -H 'Content-Type: application/x-ndjson' -XPOST 'localhost:9200/bank/account/_bulk?pretty' --data-binary @accounts.json
- Checking data using Kibana
 - Open Kibana on browser

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Understanding Kibana aggregations

- There are two types of aggregations
 - **Bucket** aggregations groups documents together in one bucket according to your logic and requirements
 - **Metric** aggregations are used to calculate a value for each bucket based on the documents inside the

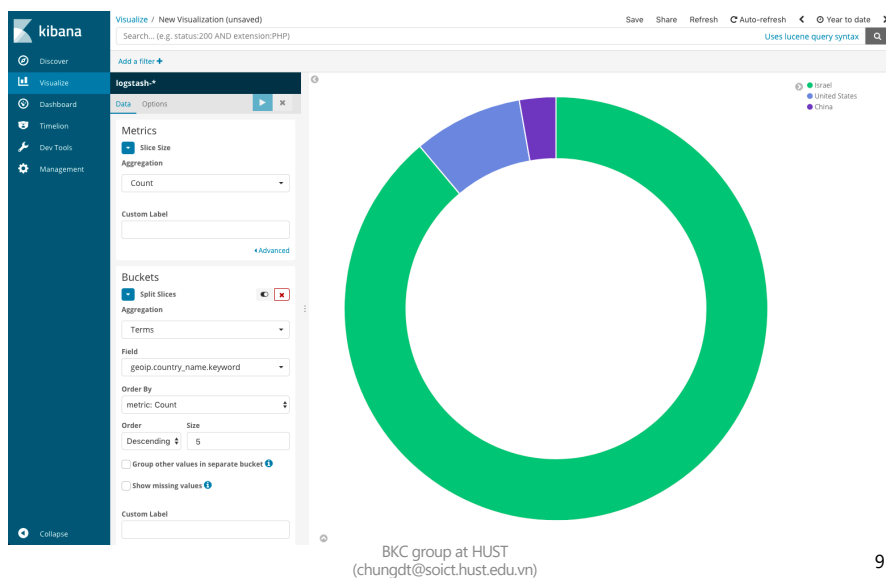
Metric aggregations	Bucket aggregations
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Count • Sum • Average • Media • Min • Max • Unique Count • Standard Deviation • Percentiles • Percentile Ranks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Date Histogram • Date Range • Filters • Histogram • IPv4 Range • Range • Terms • Significant Terms • Geohash

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



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Example



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

Basic Charts

	For visualizing time series data and for splitting lines on fields	Users over time
	For showing statistical outliers and are often used for latency values	Latency and outliers
	Good for showing relationships between two fields	URL and referrer
	are a simple way to show time series and are good for splitting lines to show anomalies	Average CPU over time by host
	Useful for displaying parts of a whole	Top 5 memory consuming system procs
	Great for time series data and for splitting lines across fields	URLs over time

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Data









 Data Table	Best way to split across multiple fields in a custom way	Top user, host, pod, container by usage
 Gauge	A way to show the status of a specific metric using thresholds you define	Memory consumption limits
 Goal	Similar to a Gauge, useful for monitoring a specific metric defined as a goal	No. of errors per service
 Metric	Useful visualization for displaying a calculation as a single number	No. of Docker containers run.

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Map, Time series, and Others

 Coordinate Map	 Region Map	Help add a geographical dimension to IP-based logs	Geographic origin of web server requests.
 TimeSeries	 VisualBuilder	Allows you to create more advanced queries based on time series data	Percentage of 500 errors over time
 Controls	Experimental - Allows you to create selectors or sliders for alternating between options.		Switch between
 Markdown	A great way to add a customized text or image based visualization to your dashboard based on markdown syntax		Company logo or a description of a dashboard
 Tag Cloud	Helps display groups of words sized by their importance		Countries sending requests to a web server
 Vega	Experimental - allows you to add custom visualizations based on Vega and VegaLite		-

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Other tutorials

- <https://logz.io/blog/kibana-tutorial/>
- <https://logz.io/blog/kibana-tutorial-2/>