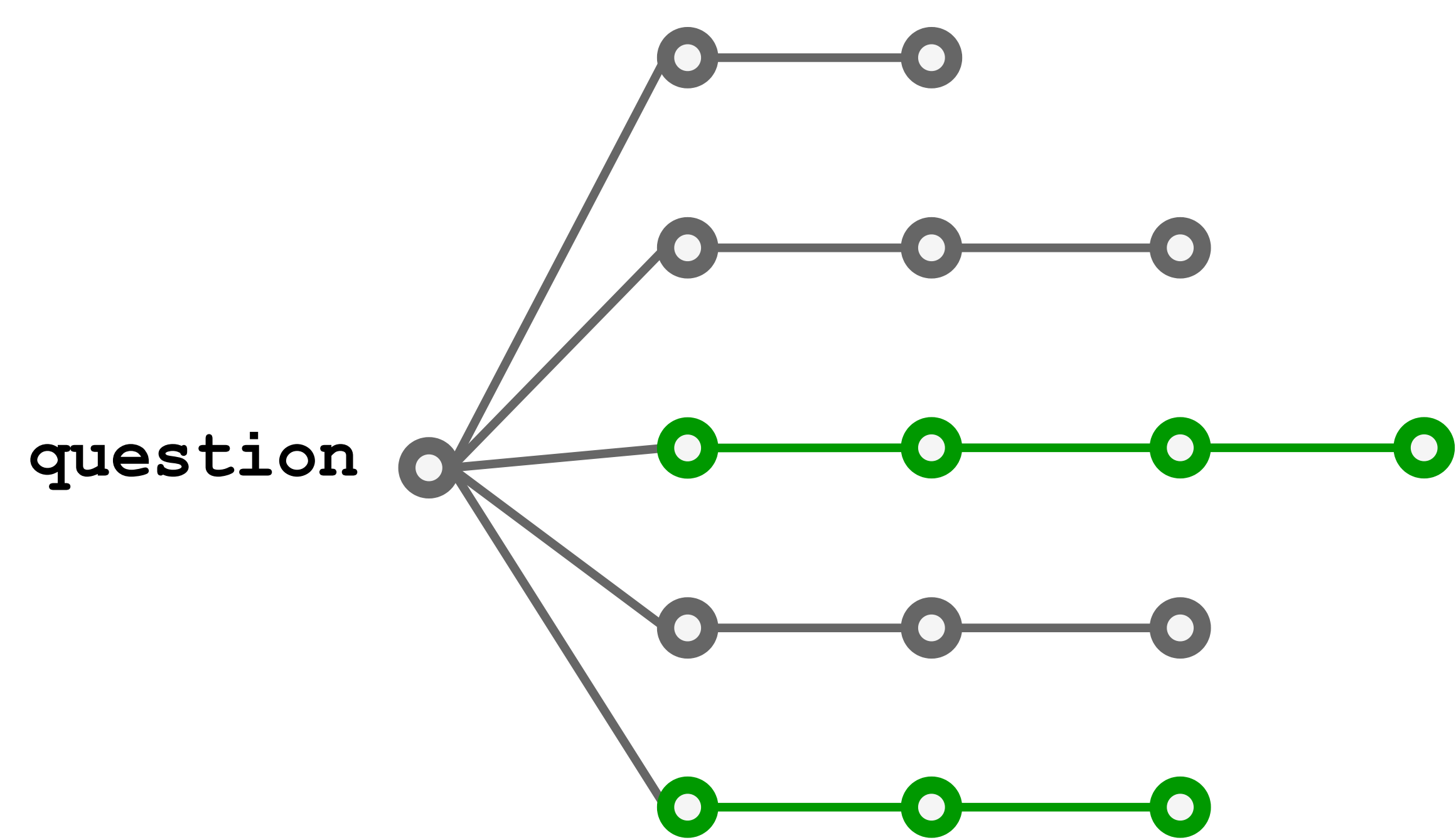


Search-R1 / Agent-R1 ...



Ours

