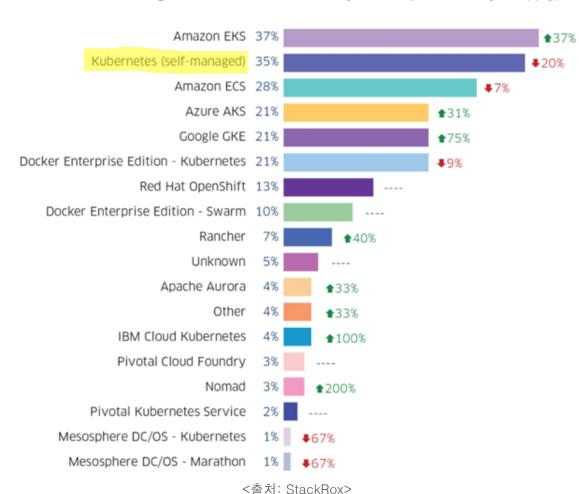
# On-Premise

# k8s를 활용한 Wordpress 구축 및 배포

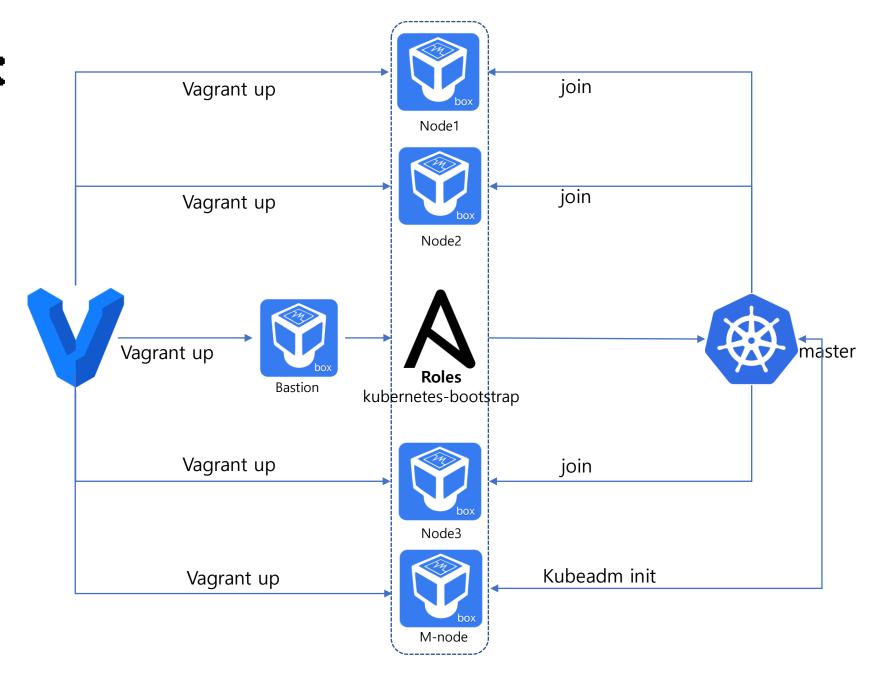
# 시장조사

#### Which of the following container orchestrators do you use? (pick as many as apply)



온프레미스 환경에서 컨테이너 오케스트레이션을 제 공하는 대표적인 솔루션은 도커 스웜, 메소스, 노매드, 쿠버네티스 등이 있다.

# Vagrant + Ansible



```
C: > waplz > 🥒 Vagrantfile
      Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
        #Web-Master
        config.vm.define "m1" do |cfg|
          config.vm.box = "bento/rockylinux-8"
          cfg.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
          vb.name = "m1"
          vb.cpus = 2
          vb.memory = 4092
          vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--groups", "/TEAM"]
          cfg.vm.host name = "m1"
          cfg.vm.network "public_network", ip: "211.100.2.50"
          cfg.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 22, host: 60500, auto_correct: true, id: "ssh"
          cfg.vm.synced folder "../data", "/vagrant", disabled: true
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", path: "bash ssh conf 4 CentOS.sh"
        #Web-Worker1
        config.vm.define "w1" do |cfg|
          config.vm.box = "bento/rockylinux-8"
          cfg.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
          vb.name = "w1"
          vb.cpus = 1
          vb.memory = 1024
          vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--groups", "/TEAM"]
          end
          cfg.vm.host name = "w1"
 34
          cfg.vm.network "public_network", ip: "211.100.2.60"
          cfg.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 22, host: 60600, auto_correct: true, id: "ssh"
          cfg.vm.synced folder "../data", "/vagrant", disabled: true
          cfg.vm.provision "shell", path: "bash ssh conf 4 CentOS.sh"
```

```
: > waplz > $ bash ssh conf 4 CentOS.sh
    #! /usr/bin/env bash
     now=$(date +"%m %d %Y")
     cp /etc/ssh/sshd_config /etc/ssh/sshd_config_$now.backup
     sed -i -e 's/PasswordAuthentication no/PasswordAuthentication yes/g' /etc/ssh/sshd_config
     systemctl restart sshd
     cat << EOF > /etc/hosts
     127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4
      ::1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost6.localdomain6
     211.100.2.63 b1
     211.100.2.50 m1
     211.100.2.60 w1
     211.100.2.61 w2
     211.100.2.62 w3
     EOF
     cat << EOF > /etc/resolv.conf
     nameserver 1.1.1.1
     nameserver 8.8.8.8
     EOF
```

# **Vagrantfile**

가상환경 구축을 위한 vagrantfile 작성 Master Node와 Worker Node 1,2,3 / Bastion Node 생성

#### bash\_ssh\_conf\_4\_CentOS.sh

ssh 연결 설정 및 hosts 파일에 노드 정보 추가

```
#Bastion Host
       config.vm.define "Bastion-Host1" do |cfg|
         config.vm.box = "bento/rockylinux-8"
         cfg.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
          vb.name = "Bastion-Host1"
          vb.cpus = 1
          vb.memory = 1024
          vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--groups", "/TEAM"]
82
         end
         cfg.vm.host name = "Bastion-Host1"
         cfg.vm.network "public network", ip: "211.100.2.63"
         cfg.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 22, host: 60630, auto_correct: true, id: "ssh"
         cfg.vm.synced folder "../data", "/vagrant", disabled: true
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y epel-release"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y ansible"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y git"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y tree"
         cfg.vm.provision "file", source: "ansible env ready.yml", destination: "ansible env ready.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "ansible-playbook ansible_env_ready.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "file", source: "auto pass.yml", destination: "auto pass.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "ansible-playbook auto pass.yml", privileged: false
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", path: "bash ssh conf 4 CentOS.sh"
         cfg.vm.provision "file", source: "timezone.yml", destination: "timezone.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "ansible-playbook timezone.yml"
       end
```

# Ansible\_env\_ready.yml

Inventory에 Node IP 추가

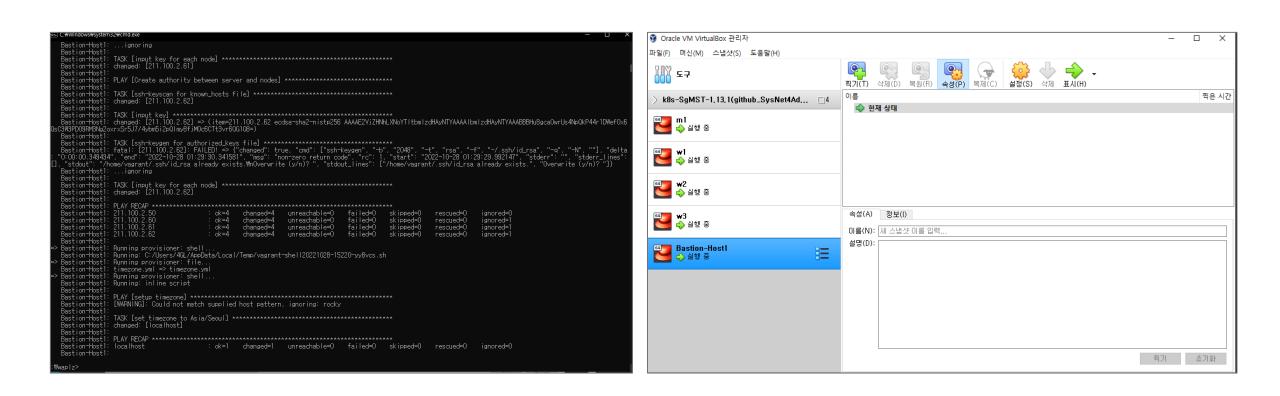
```
C: > waplz > ! ansible_env_ready.yml
      - name: Setup
        hosts: localhost
        connection: local
        gather_facts: no
         tasks:
          - name: Add "/etc/ansible/hosts"
            blockinfile:
               path: /etc/ansible/hosts
              block:
                 [master]
                211.100.2.50
                [worker]
                211.100.2.60
                211.100.2.61
                 211.100.2.62
           - name: Install git
             yum:
              name: git
              state: present
```

```
#Bastion Host
       config.vm.define "Bastion-Host1" do |cfg|
         config.vm.box = "bento/rockylinux-8"
         cfg.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
          vb.name = "Bastion-Host1"
          vb.cpus = 1
          vb.memory = 1024
          vb.customize ["modifyvm", :id, "--groups", "/TEAM"]
82
         cfg.vm.host name = "Bastion-Host1"
         cfg.vm.network "public network", ip: "211.100.2.63"
         cfg.vm.network "forwarded port", guest: 22, host: 60630, auto_correct: true, id: "ssh"
         cfg.vm.synced_folder "../data", "/vagrant", disabled: true
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y epel-release"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y ansible"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y git"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "dnf install -y tree"
         cfg.vm.provision "file", source: "ansible env ready.yml", destination: "ansible env ready.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "ansible-playbook ansible env ready.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "file", source: "auto_pass.yml", destination: "auto_pass.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "ansible-playbook auto_pass.yml", privileged false
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", path: "bash ssh conf 4 CentOS.sh"
         cfg.vm.provision "file", source: "timezone.yml", destination: "timezone.yml"
         cfg.vm.provision "shell", inline: "ansible-playbook timezone.yml"
       end
     end
```

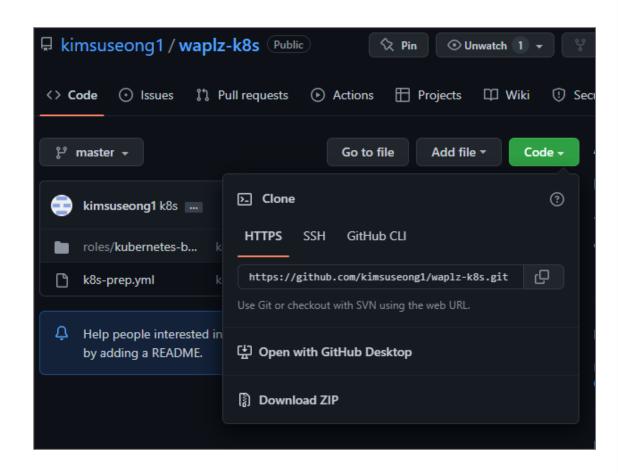
# Auto\_pass.yml

ssh 접속을 위한 key 생성 및 배포

```
C: > waplz > ! auto pass.yml
      ---
      - name: Create authority between server and nodes
        hosts: all
        connection: local
        serial: 1
        gather facts: no
        vars:
          ansible password: vagrant
        tasks:
           - name: ssh-keyscan for known hosts file
             command: /usr/bin/ssh-keyscan -t ecdsa {{ ansible host }}
             register: keyscan
           - name: input key
            lineinfile:
              path: ~/.ssh/known hosts
              line: "{{ item }}"
              create: yes
             with items:
              - "{{ keyscan.stdout lines }}"
           - name: ssh-keygen for authorized keys file
             command: "ssh-keygen -b 2048 -t rsa -f ~/.ssh/id rsa -q -N ''"
             ignore errors: yes
             run_once: true
           - name: input key for each node
             connection: ssh
            authorized key:
              user: vagrant
              state: present
              key: "{{ lookup('file', '~/.ssh/id rsa.pub') }}"
```



Vagrant up 완료 후 Bastion node로 접속



# Git repository

미리 waplz-k8s에 push 해 놓은 Yaml파일들을 clone

```
[vagrant@Bastion-Host1 ~]$
[vagrant@Bastion-Host1 ~]$ git clone https://github.com/kimsuseong1/waplz-k8s.git
Cloning into 'waplz-k8s'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 22, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (22/22), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (19/19), done.
Receiving objects: 100% (22/22), 4.38 KiB | 4.38 MiB/s, done.
remote: Total 22 (delta 0), reused 22 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
[vagrant@Bastion-Host1 ~]$ ll
total 12
 -rw-rw-r--. 1    vagrant vagrant 417    Oct 31    11:41    ansible_env_ready.yml
 -rw-rw-r--. 1 vagrant vagrant 857 Oct 31 11:41 auto_pass.yml
 -rw-rw-r--. 1 vagrant vagrant 170 Oct 31 11:42 timezone.yml
drwxrwxr-x. 4 vagrant vagrant 51 Oct 31 11:47 waplz-k8s
[vagrant@Bastion-Host1 ~]$ cd waplz-k8s/
 [vagrant@Bastion-Host1 waplz-k8s]$ tree
   – k8s-prep.yml
    roles
     kubernetes-bootstrap
           defaults
             └─ main.yml

    configure firewalld.yml

                configure_timezone_ntp.yml
                disable swap.yml
                 install k8s packages.yml
                load kernel modules sysctl.yml
                main.yml
                pre setup.yml
                setup crio.vml
             templates
               crio.repo.j2
                kernel_modules.conf.j2
             kubernetes.repo.j2
             └─ RedHat8.vml
6 directories, 14 files
```

#### Git clone. Tree

Github 링크로 모든 파일 실행 Kubernetes Master Node, Worker Node 자동 설치

```
[Vagrant@astion-host ksp]s ansible-playbook kos-prep.yml

PAM [Setup proxy]

TASK [Gathering Facts]

of: [211.100.2.50]

of: [
```

#### Ansible-playbook 명령어 실행

```
C: > role > k8s > ! k8s-prep.yml
      - name: Setup proxy
        hosts: all
        become: yes
        become_method: sudo
        vars:
          k8s version: "1.22"
          selinux state: permissive
          timezone: "Asia/Seoul"
          k8s_cni: calico
 11
 12
           container_runtime: cri-o
 13
          pod network cidr: "172.16.0.0/16"
          configure firewalld: false
 15
          setup_proxy: false
          proxy_server: "proxy.example.com:8080"
          docker_proxy_exclude: "localhost,127.0.0.1"
 17
        roles:
           - kubernetes-bootstrap
```

# K8s-prep.yml

Pod network cidr 172.16.0.0/16으로 고정

```
: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml
     - name: Add the OS specific variables
       include_vars: "{{ item }}"
       with first found:
         - "{{ ansible os family }}{{ ansible distribution major version }}.yml"
         - "{{ ansible os family }}.yml"
      - name: Include Pre-reps setup task
       include_tasks: pre_setup.yml
      - name: Include task to disable swap
       include tasks: disable swap.yml
     - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp
       include_tasks: configure_timezone_ntp.yml
     - name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl configs
       include_tasks: load_kernel_modules_sysctl.yml
     - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime
       include tasks: setup crio.yml
       when: container_runtime == "cri-o"
      - name: Include task to install k8s packages
       include tasks: install k8s packages.yml
      - name: Include task to configure firewalld
       include tasks: configure firewalld.yml
       when: configure firewalld
```

# tasks\_main.yml

Include\_tasks 를 이용해서 이하 yaml 파일을 실행

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! pre_setup.yml
       - name: Put SELinux in permissive mode
         selinux:
          policy: targeted
          state: "{{ selinux state }}"
       #- name: Update system packages
          package:
 12
       - name: Install some packages needed to configure the nodes
         ansible.builtin.package:
          name: "{{ item }}"
         loop:
        - "{{ basic_packages }}"
       - name: Disable firewalld service
         ansible.builtin.service:
          name: firewalld
          state: stopped
```

## pre\_setup.yml

-기초 설정-

\* SELinux 의 동작 모드를 permissive로 변경 \* 필수 패키지 다운로드 \* 방화벽 사용 중지

```
> role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml
     - name: Add the OS specific variables
      include vars: "{{ item }}"
      with first found:
        - "{{ ansible_os_family }}{{ ansible_distribution_major_version }}.yml"
        - "{{ ansible os family }}.yml"
     - name: Include Pre-reps setup task
      include_tasks: pre_setup.yml
     - name: Include task to disable swap
      include tasks: disable swap.yml
     - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp
      include tasks: configure timezone ntp.yml
     - name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl configs
      include tasks: load kernel modules sysctl.yml
    - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime
      include tasks: setup crio.yml
      when: container runtime == "cri-o"
     - name: Include task to install k8s packages
      include tasks: install k8s packages.yml
     - name: Include task to configure firewalld
      include tasks: configure firewalld.yml
      when: configure_firewalld
```

#### Disable\_swap.yml

Kubernetes 설치 시 swap 메모리를 사용하면 안되기 때문에 swapoff 설정

/etc/fstab에도 swap 메모리가 마운트 되지 않게 적용

```
> role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml
     - name: Add the OS specific variables
      include_vars: "{{ item }}"
       with first found:
        - "{{ ansible os family }}{{ ansible distribution major version }}.yml"
        - "{{ ansible_os_family }}.yml"
    - name: Include Pre-reps setup task
      include tasks: pre setup.yml
     - name: Include task to disable swap
      include tasks: disable swap.yml
     - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp
      include_tasks: configure_timezone_ntp.yml
     - name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl configs
      include tasks: load kernel modules sysctl.yml
     - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime
      include tasks: setup crio.yml
      when: container_runtime == "cri-o"
    - name: Include task to install k8s packages
      include_tasks: install_k8s_packages.yml
     - name: Include task to configure firewalld
      include_tasks: configure_firewalld.yml
      when: configure firewalld
```

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! configure_timezone.yml
      - name: Configure timezone on all nodes
        community.general.timezone:
           name: "{{ timezone }}"
       - name: Ensure chrony package is installed
        ansible.builtin.package:
           name: chrony
           state: present
       - name: Enable and start chronyd service
        ansible.builtin.service:
           name: chronyd
 13
           state: started
           enabled: yes
       - name: Synchronize time manually
        ansible.builtin.shell: chronyc sources
```

#### Configure\_timezone.yml

시간 동기화를 위해 chrony service 설치 및 가동

```
> role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml
    - name: Add the OS specific variables
      include vars: "{{ item }}"
      with first found:
        - "{{ ansible_os_family }}{{ ansible_distribution_major_version }}.yml"
        - "{{ ansible_os_family }}.yml"
    - name: Include Pre-reps setup task
      include tasks: pre setup.yml
    - name: Include task to disable swap
      include tasks: disable swap.yml
    - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp
      include_tasks: configure_timezone_ntp.yml
    - name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl configs
      include tasks: load kernel modules sysctl.yml
    - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime
      include tasks: setup crio.yml
      when: container runtime == "cri-o"
    - name: Include task to install k8s packages
      include_tasks: install_k8s_packages.yml
    - name: Include task to configure firewalld
      include_tasks: configure_firewalld.yml
      when: configure_firewalld
     C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > templates > ≡ kernel modules.conf.j2
            bverlay
            br netfilter
            ip vs
            ip vs rr
            ip vs wrr
            ip_vs_sh
            nf conntrack
```

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! load_kernel_modules_sysctl.yml
  1 ---
      - name: Load required modules
        community.general.modprobe:
          state: present
         with items:
          - br netfilter

    overlay

          - ip vs
          - ip vs rr
          - ip vs wrr
          - ip vs sh
          - nf conntrack
       →name: Create the .conf file to load the modules at bootup
        ansible.builtin.template:
          src: kernel_modules.conf.j2
           est: /etc/modules-load.d/k8s_kernel_modules.conf
 20 - name: Modify sysctl entries
        ansible.posix.sysctl:
          name: '{{ item.key }}'
          value: '{{ item.value }}'
          state: present
         ignore errors: True
         with items:
          - {key: net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables, value: 1}
          - {key: net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables, value: 1}
          - {key: net.ipv4.ip_forward, value: 1}
```

#### Load\_kernel\_modules\_sysctl.yml

쿠버네티스 실행 시 필요한 모듈 로드 및 활성화를 위한 모듈 파라미터 수정

#### : > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml - name: Add the OS specific variables include vars: "{{ item }}" with first found: - "{{ ansible os family }}{{ ansible distribution major version }}.yml" - "{{ ansible os family }}.yml" - name: Include Pre-reps setup task include tasks: pre setup.yml - name: Include task to disable swap include tasks: disable swap.yml - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp include tasks: configure timezone ntp.yml - name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl configs include tasks: load kernel modules sysctl.yml - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime 21 include\_tasks: setup\_crio.yml when: container runtime == "cri-o" - name: Include task to install k8s packages include tasks: install k8s packages.yml 26 - name: Include task to configure firewalld include tasks: configure firewalld.yml when: configure\_firewalld

# \* Cri-o repository, 파라미터 설정

# Setup\_crio.yml

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! setup_crio.yml
      - name: Configure Cri-o YUM repository
        ansible.builtin.template:
          src: crio.repo.j2
         dest: /etc/yum.repos.d/crio.repo
 7 - name: Setup required sysctl params
        ansible.posix.sysctl:
         name: '{{ item.key }}'
         value: '{{ item.value }}'
         sysctl_set: yes
         state: present
        with items:
         - {key: net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables, value: 1}
          - {key: net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables, value: 1}
         - {key: net.ipv4.ip_forward, value: 1}
      - name: Install cri-o
         name: cri-
         state: latest
          update_cache: yes
25 - name: Configure cri-o subnet
        ansible.builtin.replace:
         path: /etc/cni/net.d/100-crio-bridge.conf
         regexp: '16\.85\.0\.0\/16'
         replace: '{{ pod_network_cidr }}'
        ignore errors: True
      - name: Start and enable crio service
        ansible.builtin.service:
          name: crio
          state: restarted
```

<sup>\*</sup> Cri-o 다운로드 및 서비스 시작

<sup>\* &#</sup>x27;10\.85\.0\.0\/16'으로 표시되어 있는 서브넷을 k8s-prep.yml에서 설정한 pod\_network\_cidr로 치환 (172.16.0.0/16)

```
Figure points | Figure | Figur
```

# Crio.repo.j2

Cri-o repository 주소를 포함하고 있는 진자 파일

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! install_k8s_packages.yml
> role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml
                                                                                                       - name: Add kubernetes repository
    - name: Add the OS specific variables
                                                                                                         ansible.builtin.template:
      include vars: "{{ item }}"
                                                                                                           src: 'kubernetes.repo.j2'
      with first found:
                                                                                                           dest: /etc/yum.repos.d/kubernetes.repo
        - "{{ ansible_os_family }}{{ ansible_distribution_major_version }}.yml"
       - "{{ ansible os family }}.yml"
                                                                                                       - name: Install kubernetes packages
    - name: Include Pre-reps setup task
      include tasks: pre setup.yml
                                                                                                           name: [kubelet,kubeadm,kubectl]
                                                                                                           disabled excludes: kubernetes
    - name: Include task to disable swap
      include tasks: disable swap.yml
                                                                                                       - name: Enable kubelet service
                                                                                                         ansible.builtin.service:
    - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp
                                                                                                           name: kubelet
      include tasks: configure_timezone_ntp.yml
    - name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl configs
      include tasks: load kernel modules sysctl.yml
                                                                        C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > templates > ≡ kubernetes.repo.j2
    - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime
                                                                                 [kubernetes]
      include tasks: setup crio.yml
                                                                                 name=kubernetes
      when: container runtime == "cri-o"
                                                                                 baseurl=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/repos/kubernetes-el7-x86 64
    - name: Include task to install k8s packages
                                                                                 enabled=1
      include tasks: install k8s packages.yml
                                                                                 gpgcheck=1
                                                                                 repo gpgcheck=1
    - name: Include task to configure firewalld
                                                                                 gpgkey=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/yum-key.gpg
      include tasks: configure firewalld.yml
      when: configure firewalld
                                                                                 https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/rpm-package-key.gpg
                                                                                 exclude=kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

# Install\_k8s\_packages.yml

Kubernetes repository 추가, 패키지 다운로드 및 kubelet 서비스 가동

# Kubernetes.repo.j2

Kubernetes repository 주소를 포함하고 있는 진자 파일

```
: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > ! main.yml
     - name: Add the OS specific variables
        - "{{ ansible os family }}{{ ansible distribution major version }}.yml"
        - "{{ ansible_os_family }}.yml"
     - name: Include Pre-reps setup task
       include tasks: pre setup.yml
     - name: Include task to disable swap
       include tasks: disable swap.yml
     - name: Include task to configure timezone and ntp
      include tasks: configure timezone ntp.yml

    name: Include task to load required kernel modules and sysctl donfigs

       include_tasks: load_kernel_modules_sysctl.yml
     - name: Include task to configure cri-o container runtime
       include tasks: setup crio.yml
      when: container runtime == "cri-o"
     - name: Include task to install k8s packages
      include_tasks: install_k8s_packages.yml
     - name: Include task to configure firewalld
      include tasks: configure firewalld.yml
       when: configure firewalld
```

## Configure\_firewalld.yml

master node, worker node 방화벽 설치 및 포트 허용, 재시작

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > tasks > 🗜 configure firewalld.yml
     - name: Insatall firewalld
         name: firewalld
         state: present
      - name: Start and enable firewalld
         name: firewalld
         state: started
         enabled: yes
     - name: Configure firewalld on worker nodes
         port: "{{ item }}/tcp"
         permanent: yes
         state: enabled
       with items: '{{ k8s master ports }}'
        when: ("'node' in ansible hostname" or "'worker' in ansible hostname")
21 - name: Open flannel ports on the firewall
         ansible.posix.firewalld:
         port: "{{ item }}/udp"
         permanent: yes
         state: enabled
        with_items: "{{ flannel_udp_ports }}"
        when: k8s_cni == "flannel"
29 - name: Open calico UDP ports on the firewall
         port: "{{ item }}/udp"
         state: enabled
       with items: "{{ calico udp ports }}"
     - name: Open calico TCP ports on the firewall
         state: enabled
        with items: "{{ calico_tcp_ports }}"
       when: k8s_cni == "calico"
     - name: Reload firewalld
       shell: firewall-cmd --reload
```

```
C: > role > k8s > roles > kubernetes-bootstrap > vars > ! RedHat8.yml
       basic_packages:
      - vim
       - bash-completion
       - wget
      - curl
      - firewalld
       - python3-firewalld
       - yum-utils
       - 1vm2
 10
       - device-mapper-persistent-data
 11
       - iproute-tc
 12
```

# RedHat8.yml

기본적인 명령어 packages가 담긴 yaml 파일

```
[vagrant@m1 waplz-web]$
                                                                            [vagrant@w2 ~]$
[vagrant@m1 waplz-web]$ sudo sysctl -p
                                                                           [vagrant@w2 ~]$ sudo sysctl -p
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
                                                                           net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
                                                                           net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
net.ipv4.ip forward = 1
                                                                           net.ipv4.ip forward = 1
[vagrant@m1 waplz-web]$ systemctl status cri-o
                                                                           [vagrant@w2 ~]$ systemctl status cri-o
crio.service - Container Runtime Interface for OCI (CRI-0)
                                                                           crio.service - Container Runtime Interface for OCI (CRI-0)
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/crio.service; enabled; ve>
                                                                              Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/crio.service; enabled; ve>
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2022-10-31 23:42:23 KST; 10h as
                                                                              Active: active (running) since Mon 2022-10-31 23:42:38 KST; 10h a>
     Docs: https://github.com/cri-o/cri-o
                                                                                Docs: https://qithub.com/cri-o/cri-o
 Main PID: 824 (crio)
                                                                            Main PID: 766 (crio)
    Tasks: 15
                                                                               Tasks: 13
   Memory: 173.5M
                                                                              Memory: 80.4M
   CGroup: /system.slice/crio.service
                                                                              CGroup: /system.slice/crio.service
            └─824 /usr/bin/crio
                                                                                       └─766 /usr/bin/crio
 lines 1-9/9 (END)
                                                                            lines 1-9/9 (END)
Exclude "211.100.2.50" from MultiExec mode
                                                                           Exclude "211.100.2.61" from MultiExec mode
[vagrant@w3 ~]$
                                                                           [vagrant@w1 ~]$
[vagrant@w3 ~]$ sudo sysctl -p
                                                                           [vagrant@w1 ~]$ sudo sysctl -p
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
                                                                           net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
                                                                           net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
net.ipv4.ip forward = 1
                                                                           net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
[vagrant@w3 ~]$ systemctl status cri-o
                                                                           [vagrant@w1 ~]$ systemctl status cri-o
crio.service - Container Runtime Interface for OCI (CRI-0)
                                                                           • crio.service - Container Runtime Interface for OCI (CRI-0)
                                                                              Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/crio.service; enabled; ve>
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/crio.service; enabled; ve>
                                                                              Active: active (running) since Mon 2022-10-31 23:42:35 KST; 10h a>
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2022-10-31 23:42:42 KST; 10h a>
     Docs: https://github.com/cri-o/cri-o
                                                                                Docs: https://github.com/cri-o/cri-o
 Main PID: 760 (crio)
                                                                            Main PID: 769 (crio)
    Tasks: 14
                                                                               Tasks: 15
   Memory: 120.7M
                                                                              Memory: 115.2M
   CGroup: /system.slice/crio.service
                                                                              CGroup: /system.slice/crio.service
            └─760 /usr/bin/crio
                                                                                       └─769 /usr/bin/crio
                                                                            lines 1-9/9 (END)
 ines 1-9/9 (END)
```

#### 작동 확인

각 노드에 sysctl -p, systemctl status cri-o 명령어로 의도한 role이 제대로 설치되었고 작동하는지 확인

```
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ sudo kubeadm init --apiserver-advertise-address=211.100.2.50 --pod-network-cidr=172.16.0.0/16
Your Kubernetes control-plane has initialized successfully!
To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:
  mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
  sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
  sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -q) $HOME/.kube/config
Alternatively, if you are the root user, you can run:
  export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.

Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at:
  https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/
Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root:
kubeadm join 211.100.2.50:6443 --token cq93h6.7og90l3nr71lrxrg \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:5d3bf5af1d2e00d1a0fd1a1f970df6b0636a2061c3c870dbafa2c564a1c964eb
[vagrant@m1 ~]$
```

#### Kubernetes 시작

master node에서 kubeadm init 코드 입력으로 Kubernetes 시작

```
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
[vagrant@m1 ~]$
```

#### Kubectl 명령어 준비

```
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/projectcalico/calico/v3.24.1/manifests/calico.yaml -0
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 229k 100 229k 0 0 498k 0 --:--:-- --:--- 497k
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ ■
```

#### Calico CNI 설치를 위해 링크 입력

```
- name: CALICO IPV4POOL CIDR
                                                                      [vagrant@m1 ~]$ kubectl apply -f calico.yaml
    value: "172.16.0.0/16"
                                                                     poddisruptionbudget.policy/calico-kube-controllers created
 # Disable file logging so `kubectl logs` works.
                                                                     serviceaccount/calico-kubé-controllers created
                                                                     serviceaccount/calico-node created
 - name: CALICO DISABLE FILE LOGGING
                                                                     configmap/calico-config created
    value: "true"
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/bgpconfigurations.crd.projectcalico.org created
  # Set Felix endpoint to host default action to ACCEPT.
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/bgppeers.crd.projectcalico.org created customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/blockaffinities.crd.projectcalico.org created
  - name: FELIX DEFAULTENDPOINTTOHOSTACTION
    value: "ACCEPT"
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/caliconodestatuses.crd.projectcalico.org created
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/clusterinformations.crd.projectcalico.org created
  # Disable IPv6 on Kubernetes.
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/felixconfigurations.crd.projectcalico.org created
  - name: FELIX IPV6SUPPORT
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/globalnetworkpolicies.crd.projectcalico.org created
    value: "false"
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/globalnetworksets.crd.projectcalico.org created
  - name: FELIX HEALTHENABLED
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/hostendpoints.crd.projectcalico.org created
    value: "true"
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/ipamblocks.crd.projectcalico.org created
securityContext:
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/ipamconfigs.crd.projectcalico.org created
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/ipamhandles.crd.projectcalico.org created
 privileged: true
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/ippools.crd.projectcalico.org created
resources:
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/ipreservations.crd.projectcalico.org created
  requests:
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/kubecontrollersconfigurations.crd.projectcalico.org created
    cpu: 250m
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/networkpolicies.crd.projectcalico.org created
lifecycle:
                                                                     customresourcedefinition.apiextensions.k8s.io/networksets.crd.projectcalico.org created
 preStop:
                                                                     clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/calico-kube-controllers created
                                                                     clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/calico-node created
    exec:
                                                                     clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/calico-kube-controllers created
      command:
                                                                     clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/calico-node created

    /bin/calico-node

                                                                     daemonset.apps/calico-node created
      - -shutdown
                                                                     deployment.apps/calico-kube-controllers created
livenessProbe:
                                                                     [vagrant@m1 ~]$ ■
```

# Calico.yaml

#### Pod\_network\_cidr 주소 변경

설치 시 지정한 Pod\_network 주소로 설정 후 매니페스트를 실행하여 Calico CNI 설치

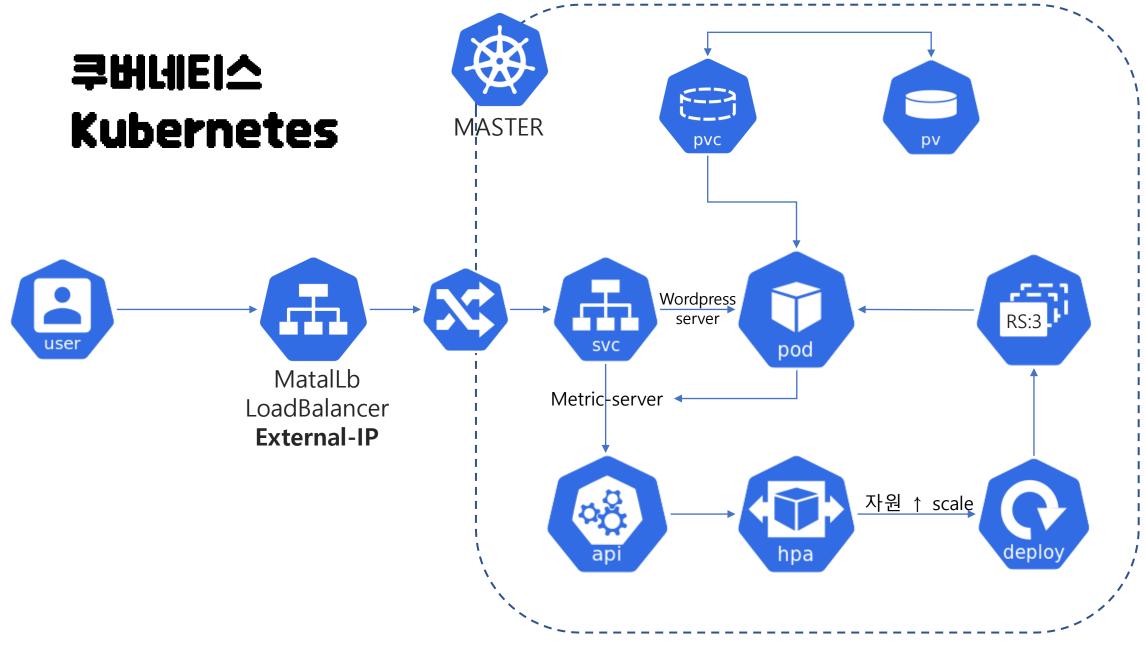
```
[vagrant@w2 ~]$ sudo kubeadm join 211.100.2.50:6443 --token cq93h6.7o /
                                                                          [vagrant@w3 ~]$ sudo kubeadm join 211.100.2.50:6443 --token cq93h6.70
g90l3nr71lrxrg --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:5d3bf5af1d2e00d1
                                                                          g90l3nr71lrxrg --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:5d3bf5af1d2e00d1
a0fd1a1f970df6b0636a2061c3c870dbafa2c564a1c964eb
                                                                          a0fd1a1f970df6b0636a2061c3c870dbafa2c564a1c964eb
[preflight] Running pre-flight checks
                                                                          [preflight] Running pre-flight checks
[preflight] Reading configuration from the cluster...
                                                                          [preflight] Reading configuration from the cluster...
[preflight] FYI: You can look at this config file with 'kubectl -n ku
                                                                          [preflight] FYI: You can look at this config file with 'kubectl -n ku
be-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml'
                                                                          be-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml'
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet configuration to file "/var/lib/kubel
                                                                          [kubelet-start] Writing kubelet configuration to file "/var/lib/kubel
et/config.yaml"
                                                                          et/config.yaml"
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file "
                                                                          [kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file "
/var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env"
                                                                          /var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env"
[kubelet-start] Starting the kubelet
                                                                          [kubelet-start] Starting the kubelet
[kubelet-start] Waiting for the kubelet to perform the TLS Bootstrap.
                                                                          [kubelet-start] Waiting for the kubelet to perform the TLS Bootstrap.
This node has joined the cluster:
                                                                          This node has joined the cluster:
* Certificate signing request was sent to apiserver and a response wa
                                                                          * Certificate signing request was sent to apiserver and a response wa
s received.
* The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.
                                                                          * The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.
Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join th
                                                                          Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join th
e cluster.
                                                                          e cluster.
[vagrant@w2 ~]$
                                                                          [vagrant@w3 ~]$
```

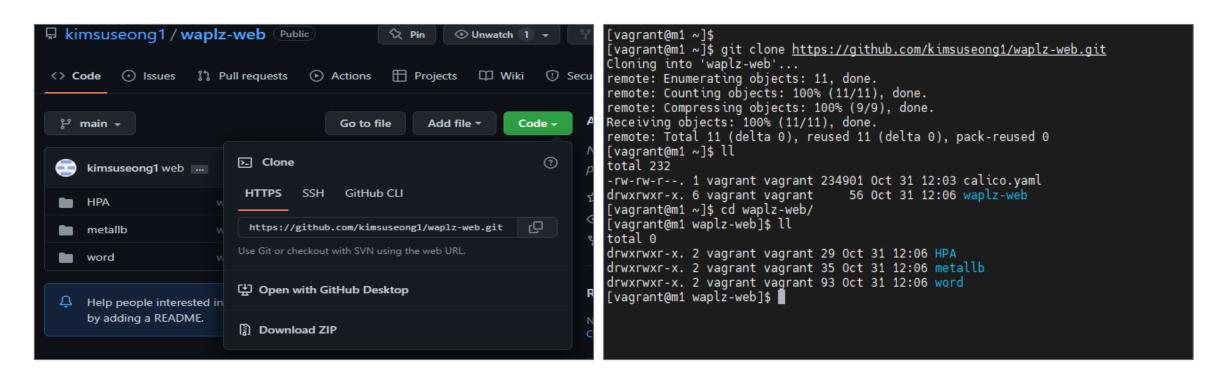
```
[vagrant@w1 ~]$ sudo kubeadm join 211.100.2.50:6443 --token cg93h6.7o
q90l3nr71lrxrq --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:5d3bf5af1d2e00d1
a0fd1a1f970df6b0636a2061c3c870dbafa2c564a1c964eb
[preflight] Running pre-flight checks
[preflight] Reading configuration from the cluster...
[preflight] FYI: You can look at this config file with 'kubectl -n ku
be-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml'
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet configuration to file "/var/lib/kubel
et/config.yaml"
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file
/var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env"
[kubelet-start] Starting the kubelet
[kubelet-start] Waiting for the kubelet to perform the TLS Bootstrap.
This node has joined the cluster:
* Certificate signing request was sent to apiserver and a response wa
* The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.
Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join th
e cluster.
[vagrant@w1 ~]$
```

```
[vagrant@m1 ~]$
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME STATUS
               ROLES
                                     VERSION
                                               INTERNAL-IP
ATNER-RUNTIME
      Ready
               control-plane
                               49m
                                    v1.25.3 211.100.2.50
0://1.22.5
      Ready
                                     v1.25.3 211.100.2.60
0://1.22.5
      Ready
                                     v1.25.3 211.100.2.61
                               28m
0://1.22.5
      Ready
               <none>
                                    v1.25.3 211.100.2.62
0://1.22.5
[vagrant@m1 ~]$
```

#### 워귀 노드 조인

master node에서 kubeadm init 명령어로 받은 토큰과 해시 값으로 worker node들에서 조인





# **GitHub Repositories**

GitHub 에서 미리 Waplz-web 리포지터리에 push 해놓은 (HPA, metallb, word) 파일 HTPS Code 를 복사

#### **Git Clone**

master node 에서 git clone 명령어로 복사한 code로 waplz-web 디렉토리를 복사

```
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$ kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/metallb/metallb/v0.12.1/manifests/namespace.yaml
namespace/metallb-system created
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$ kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/metallb/metallb/v0.12.1/manifests/metallb.yaml
serviceaccount/controller created
serviceaccount/speaker created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metallb-system:controller created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metallb-system:speaker created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/config-watcher created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/pod-lister created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/controller created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metallb-system:controller created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metallb-system:speaker created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/config-watcher created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/pod-lister created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/controller created
daemonset.apps/speaker created
deployment.apps/controller created
resource mapping not found for name: "controller" namespace: "" from "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/metallb/metallb/v0.12.1/manifests/metall
b.yaml": no matches for kind "PodSecurityPolicy" in version "policy/v1beta1"
ensure CRDs are installed first
resource mapping not found for name: "speaker" namespace: "" from "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/metallb/metallb/v0.12.1/manifests/metallb.y
aml": no matches for kind "PodSecurityPolicy" in version "policy/v1beta1"
ensure CRDs are installed first
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$
```

# 온프레미스에서 로드밸런서를 제공하는 metallb, namespace 배포

```
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$ kubectl get pods -n metallb-system -o wide
NAME
                              READY
                                      STATUS
                                                RESTARTS
                                                           AGE
                                                                                    NODE
                                                                                           NOMINATED NODE
                                                                                                            READINESS GATES
controller-6658b8446c-sqmxj
                              1/1
                                      Running
                                                           3m54s
                                                                   172.16.80.193
                                                                                    w2
                                                                                           <none>
                                                                                                            <none>
speaker-48kbt
                              1/1
                                      Running
                                                           3m54s
                                                                   211.100.2.62
                                                                                    w3
                                                                                           <none>
                                                                                                            <none>
speaker-gtgjs
                              1/1
                                      Running
                                                           3m54s
                                                                   211.100.2.61
                                                                                           <none>
                                                                                                            <none>
speaker-r6plg
                              1/1
                                                           3m54s
                                                                   211.100.2.60
                                                                                    w1
                                      Running
                                                                                           <none>
                                                                                                            <none>
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$
```

```
piVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
   namespace: metallb-system
   name: config
data:
   config: |
    address-pools:
   - name: default
    protocol: layer2
   addresses:
   - 211.100.2.50-211.100.2.50
```

#### ~/waplz-web/metallb/metallb-l2config.yaml

```
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$ ll
total 4
-rw-rw-r--. 1 vagrant vagrant 219 Oct 31 12:06 metallb-l2config.yaml
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$ kubectl apply -f metallb-l2config.yaml
configmap/config created
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$ kubectl get configmap -n metallb-system
NAME DATA AGE
config 1 15s
kube-root-ca.crt 1 74m
[vagrant@m1 metallb]$
```

#### MetalLB 스피커 확인 및 L2/ARP 경로 생성

- 정해진 작동 방식 L2(ARP)에 따라 경로를 만들 수 있도록 경로를 제공하는 Speaker 동작을 확인합니다.
- MetalLB 설정을 적용 하기 위해 오브젝트는
  ConfigMap을 사용 하고, L2 네트워크(ARP/NDP)에서
  211.100.2.50 고정 대역으로 로드밸런서를 구현 합니다.
- ConfigMap이 생성됐는지 다음 명령으로 확인 합니다.

#### apiVersion: apps/v1 kind: Deployment metadata: name: wordpress labels: app: wordpress spec: replicas: 3 selector: matchLabels: app: wordpress template: metadata: labels: app: wordpress spec: containers: - image: wordpress name: wordpress resources: requests: memory: "200Mi" cpu: "50m" limits: memory: "500Mi" cpu: "100m" - name: WORDPRESS DB HOST value: "211.100.2.51" - name: WORDPRESS\_DB\_NAME value: "waplz\_DB" name: WORDPRESS DB USER name: WORDPRESS DB PASSWORD value: "admin" ports: - containerPort: 80 name: wordpress

#### Wordpress 배포를 위한 yaml 코드 분석

- 파드 수를 보장하는 replicas 오브젝트를 제공.
- 파드마다 주어진 부하량을 결정하는 requests, limits 항목에 값을 추가합니다.
- Wordpress에 연결할 DB-Server의 mariadb에서 생성한 DB\_NAME, DB\_USER, DB\_PASSWORD를 입력합니다.

## Wordpress 배포를 위한 yami 코드 분석

# volumeMounts: - name: wordpress-persistent-storage mountPath: /var/www/html volumes: - name: wordpress-persistent-storage persistentVolumeClaim: claimName: wordpress-volumeclaim

# wordpress.yaml

PVC로 생성된 Persistent-storage 를 /var/www/html 경로를 volum에 mount 합니다.

```
1 kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
2 apiVersion: v1
3 metadata:
4 name: wordpress-volumeclaim
5 spec:
6 accessModes:
7 - ReadWriteOnce
8 resources:
9 requests:
10
11 storage: 10Gi
```

PVC.yaml

지속적으로 사용 가능한 볼륨을 요청 하고 준비된 볼륨에서 10G 공간을 할당합니다.

```
kind: PersistentVolume
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
name: pv0001
labels:
type: local
spec:
capacity:
storage: 25Gi
accessModes:
- ReadWriteOnce
hostPath:

path: "/data001/pv0001"
```

PV.yaml

지속적으로 사용 가능한 볼륨으로 선언 하며 pv0001 공간에 볼륨을 사용할 수 있게 준비합니다.

Wordpress-service.yaml

MetalLB를 구성했으므로 Wordpress 서비스를 로드밸런서 서비스로 설정 합니 다.

파드에서 생성한 내용을 기록하고 보관하는 PV, PVC yaml

```
[vagrant@m1 wordpress]$ ll
total 16
-rw-rw-r--- 1 vagrant vagrant 202 Oct 28 12:49 pvc1.yaml
-rw-rw-r--- 1 vagrant vagrant 210 Oct 28 12:49 wd-svc.yaml
-rw-rw-r--- 1 vagrant vagrant 173 Oct 28 12:49 wordpress-volume.yaml
-rw-rw-r--- 1 vagrant vagrant 1130 Oct 28 13:35 wordpress.yaml
[vagrant@m1 wordpress]$ kubectl apply -f ./
persistentvolume/pv0001 created
service/wordpress-service created
persistentvolumeclaim/wordpress-volumeclaim created
deployment.apps/wordpress created
[vagrant@m1 wordpress]$ ■
```

# Wordpress 관련 서비스, 파드 배포

Kubectl apply –f ./ 로 해당 경로 yaml
 파일들을 created 시켜 줍니다.

#### service

[vagrant@m1 word]\$ kubectl	get svc,pod,pv,	pvc -o wide				
NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE	SELECTOR
service/kubernetes service/wordpress-service	ClusterIP LoadBalancer	10.96.0.1 10.109.34.197	<none> 211.100.2.50</none>	443/TCP 80:32315/TCP	4h23m 25s	<none> app=wordpress</none>

#### pod

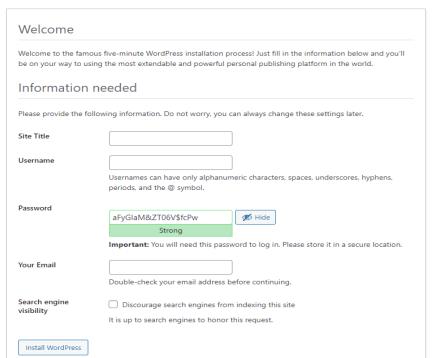
NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE
wordpress-85bb4855bc-6p2j9	1/1	Running	Θ	15m	172.16.80.195	w2
wordpress-85bb4855bc-pdmlj	1/1	Running	Θ	15m	172.16.193.194	w3
wordpress-85bb4855bc-qfjwl	1/1	Running	0	15m	172.16.190.66	w1
[vagrant@m1 word]\$						

#### PU,PUC

	25Gi	RW0	Reta	AIM POLICY in	STATUS Bound	CLAIM defau	lt/wordpress-vol	lumeclaim
[ vagrant	:@m1 word]\$	kubectl ge	t pvc					
NAME		STATU	S VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS	MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE
wordpres	s-volumecla	<u>i</u> m Bound	pv0001	25Gi	RW0			6m2s

- LoadBalancer 로 구현 되어 EXTERNAL-IP
  는 ConfigMap layer2 동작 방식으로 부여한
  IP로 관리 되고 있습니다.
- Replicas 수에 맞게 각 노드들에게 알맞게 배포 되었고 각 노드IP는 지정 해준 172.16.0.0/16 대역으로 할당 되었습니다.
- Pvc가 사용 가능한 볼륨을 요청하여 pv에서 pv0001 공간에 볼륨 선언으로 wordpress-volumclaim을 할당 받았습니다.





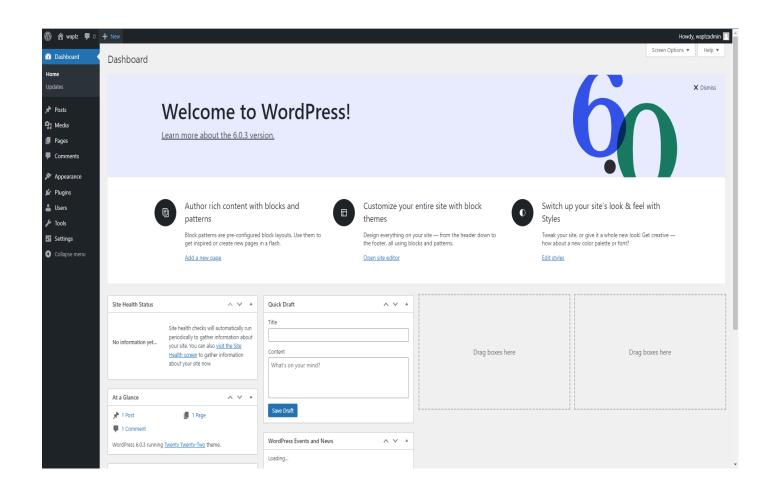


		tion process! Just fill in the information below and you'l erful personal publishing platform in the world.
Information i	needed	
Please provide the foll	owing information. Do not worry	you can always change these settings later.
Site Title	wapiz	
Username	waplzadmin	
Password	periods, and the @ symbol.  qwer1234	hanumeric characters, spaces, underscores, hyphens,
	Very weak Important: You will need this	password to log in. Please store it in a secure location.
Confirm Password	✓ Confirm use of weak pass	word
	waply@test.io	
Your Email	wapiy@test.io	
Your Email	Double-check your email add	ress before continuing.

# Wordpress 접속

EXTERNAL-IP로 접속 한 다음 성공적으로 DB정보를 받았으면 위와 같이 임의로 관리해줄 관리자 정보를 적고 install wordpress를 눌러 줍니다.





# Wordpress 접속

임의로 생성해준 관리자 정보를 입력 후 성공적으로 구축된 사이트를 확인 합니다.

```
132 \
          spec:
            containers:
134 ∨
            - args:
              - --cert-dir=/tmp
135
              - --secure-port=4443
              - --kubelet-preferred-address-types=InternalIP,ExternalIP,Hostname
              - --kubelet-insecure-tls
138
              - --kubelet-use-node-status-port
              - --metric-resolution=15s
              image: k8s.gcr.io/metrics-server/metrics-server:v0.6.1
              imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
              livenessProbe:
```

#### Metric-server CA 인증서

프로덕션 환경에서는 CA 인증서를 신뢰하는 과정을 수행해야 하지만 현재는 테스트 과정이므로 CA 인증서를 확인하지 않도록 추가 해줍니다.

```
[vagrant@m1 ~]$
[vagrant@m1 ~]$ cd HPA/
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ ll
total 8
-rw-rw-r--. 1 vagrant vagrant 4214 Oct 28 14:03 components.yaml
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ clear
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ ll
total 8
-rw-rw-r--. 1 vagrant vagrant 4214 Oct 28 14:03 components.yaml
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ kubectl apply -f components.yaml
serviceaccount/metrics-server created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:aggregated-metrics-reader created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:metrics-server created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metrics-server-auth-reader created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/metrics-server:system:auth-delegator created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/system:metrics-server created
service/metrics-server created
deployment.apps/metrics-server created
apiservice.apiregistration.k8s.io/v1beta1.metrics.k8s.io created
```

#### Metric-server 배포

미리 받아온 HPA 디렉토리에 파라미터 값을 추가 해준 components.yaml 을 created 시켜 줍니다. 그리고 잘 배포 되었는지 명령어로 확인 합니다.

```
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ kubectl get svc --all-namespaces
NAMESPACE
              NAME
                                  TYPE
                                                 CLUSTER-IP
default
              kubernetes
                                  ClusterIP
                                                 10.96.0.1
default
              wordpress-service
                                 LoadBalancer
                                                 10.100.140.162
             kube-dns
kube-system
                                  ClusterIP
                                                 10.96.0.10
                                  ClusterIP
                                                 10.102.156.80
kube-system
             metrics-server
```

```
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ kubectl autoscale deployment wordpress --min=1 --max=9 --cpu-percent=50
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/wordpress autoscaled
[vagrant@m1 HPA]$ ■
```

## wordpress.yami

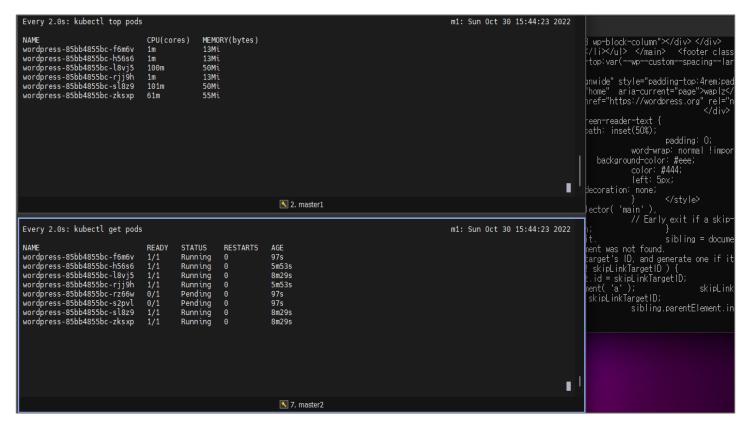
Wordpress.yaml에 requests, limits 항목과 CPU, Memory 값은 파드마다 주어진 부하량을 결정하는 기준이 됩니다.

#### Autoscale

Autoscale을 설정해 특정 조건이 만족되는 경우에 자동으로 scale 명령이 수행되도록 min(최소파드수) max(최대 파드수) 이고 CPU 사용량이 50% 넘게 되면 autoscale하겠다는 뜻입니다.

# Wordpress 부하를 주는 명령어

HPA를 테스트하기 위해 왼쪽에 있는 파워셸 창에서 반복문을 실행 합니다.



#### HPA(Horizontal Pod Autoscaler) 테스트

master node 창을 두개 띄운 후, 그 다음 watch kubectl top pods, get pods 실행 후 2초에 한 번씩 자동으로 상 태를 확인 합니다.

## Cloud

# AWS EKS를 활용한 Wordpress 구축 및 배포



VPC격리된 클라우드 리소스



EC2 클라우드의 가상 서 버



**EKS** 

Kubernetes를 시작,실행 및 조정하는 가장 신뢰할 수 있는 방법



IAMAWS 리소스에 대한엑세스 관리



**RDS** 

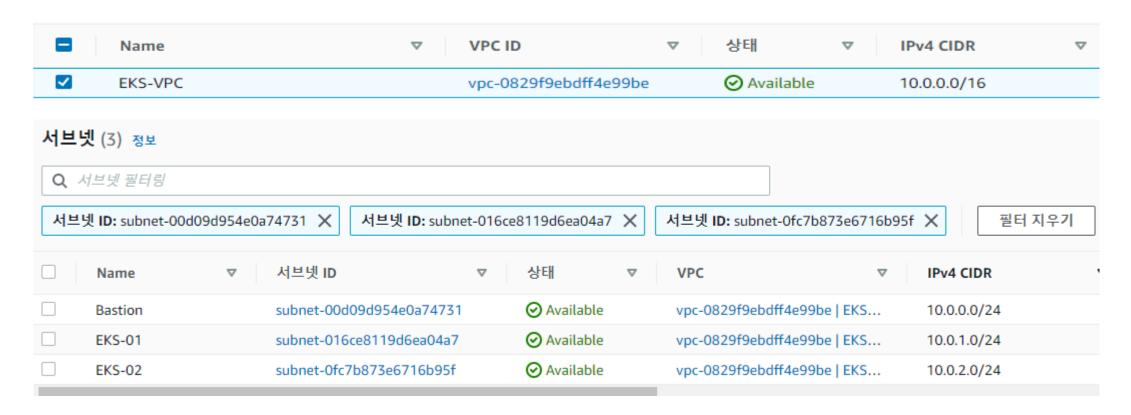
관리되는 관계형 데이터 베이스 서비스



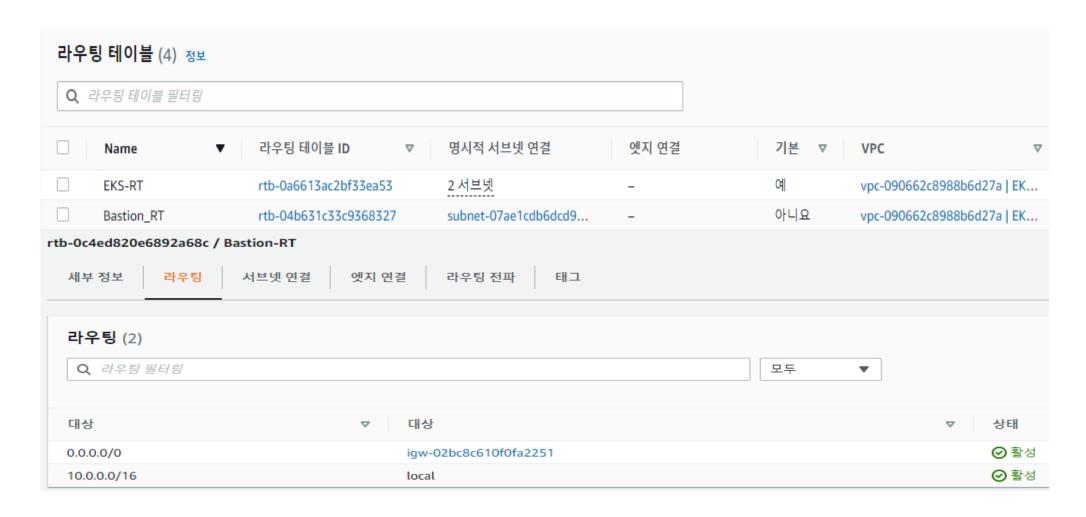
VPC: 10.0.0.0/16

bastion: 10.0.0.0/24 EKS-01: 10.0.1.0/24

EKS-02: 10.0.2.0/24



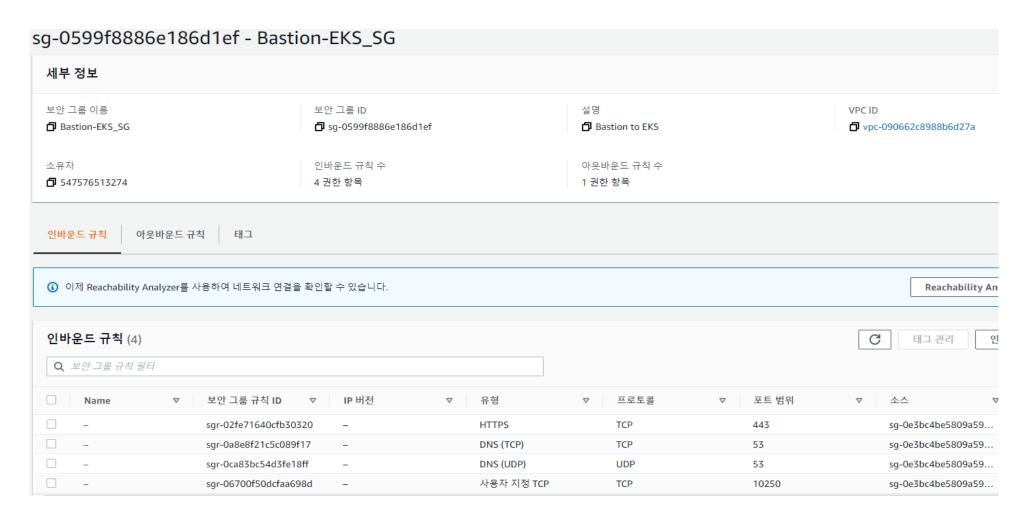
EKS Cluster를 구축할 네트워크를 구성하기 위해 VPC와 Subnet을 지정한 CIDR로 만듭니다.



라우팅 테이블은 Public Subnet 이며 외부로 향하는 트래픽은 Internet Gateway를 통해 밖에 나갑니다.



Bastion 보안 그룹을 생성 하고 인바운드 규칙은 SSH 22번 포트에 내IP로 접근 할 수 있게 설정 합니다.



EKS 보안 그룹 생성 하고 인바운드 규칙은 443/TCP, 10250/TCP, 53/TCP, 53/UDP에 대한 접근을 허용합니다. # 443/TCP는 Kube-api-server 컴포넌트가 동작할 때 사용하는 포트



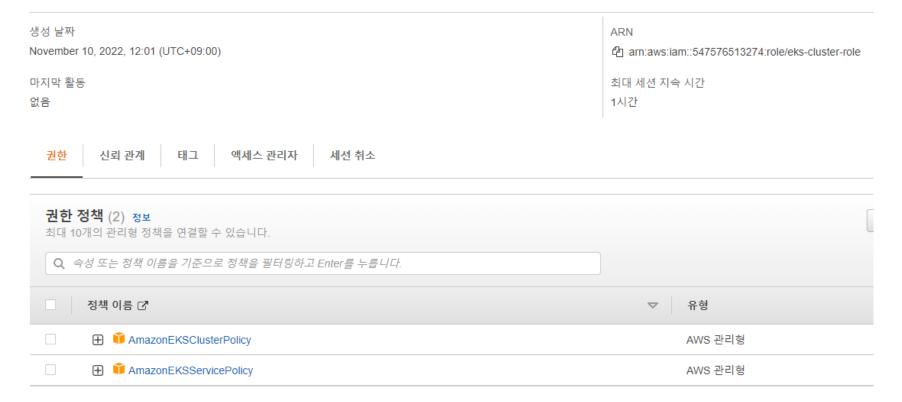
#### eks-worker-role eks wokfer role 요약 생성 날짜 인스턴 Carr November 10, 2022, 11:50 (UTC+09:00) arn:aws:iam::547576513274:role/eks-worker-role 마지막 활동 최대 세션 지속 시간 없음 1시간 신뢰 관계 태그 액세스 관리자 세션 취소 권한 정책 (6) 정보 최대 10개의 관리형 정책을 연결할 수 있습니다. Q 속성 또는 정책 이름을 기준으로 정책을 필터링하고 Enter를 누릅니다. 정책 이름 🖸 유형 AWS 관리형 AWS 관리형 ⊕ CloudWatchLogsFullAccess AWS 관리형 AWS 관리형 ⊕ MazonEKS\_CNI\_Policy AWS 관리형 AWS 관리형

Worker node role에 대한 권한 정책을 적용 합니다.

#### eks-cluster-role

eks cluster role

#### 요약



EKS Cluster role에 대한 권한 정책을 적용 합니다.

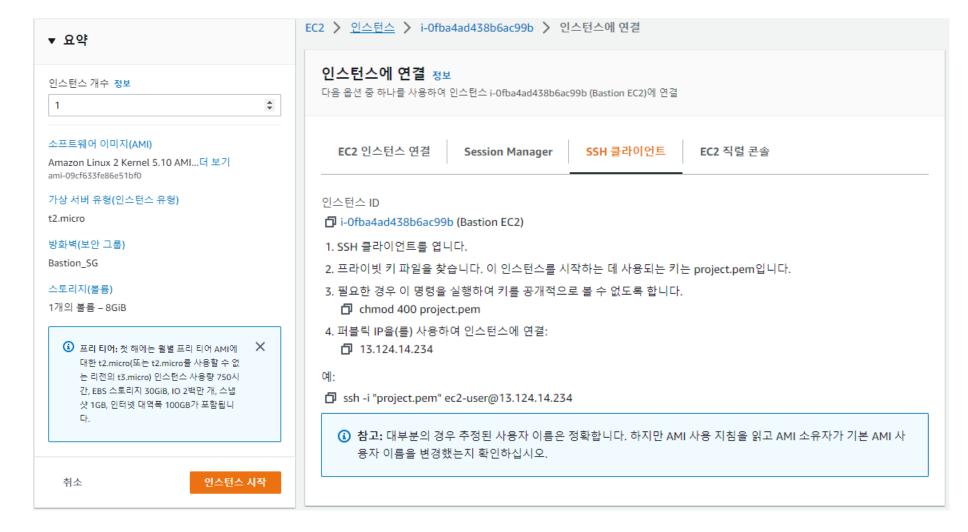
### IAM > 역할

역할 (4) 정보 IAM 역할은 단기간 동안 유효한 자격 증명을 가진 특정 권한이 있는 자격 증명입니다. 신뢰함	할 수 있는 개체가 역할을 맡을 수 있습니다.
Q, 검색	
역할 이름 ▼	신뢰할 수 있는 개체
eks-worker-role	AWS 서비스: ec2
eks-cluster-role	AWS 서비스: eks

IAM 역할 생성 완료 후 확인 합니다.



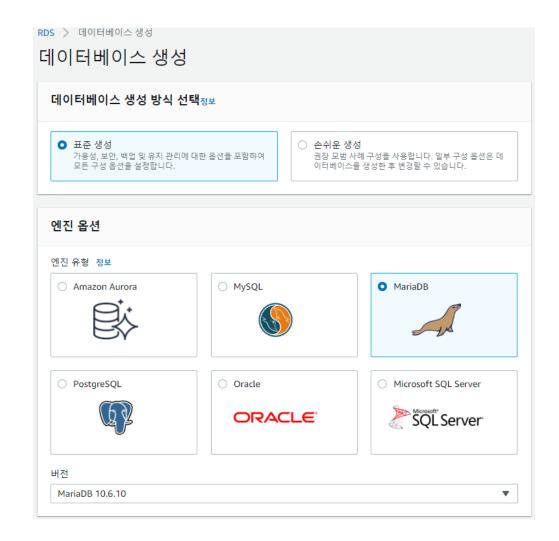
# EC2



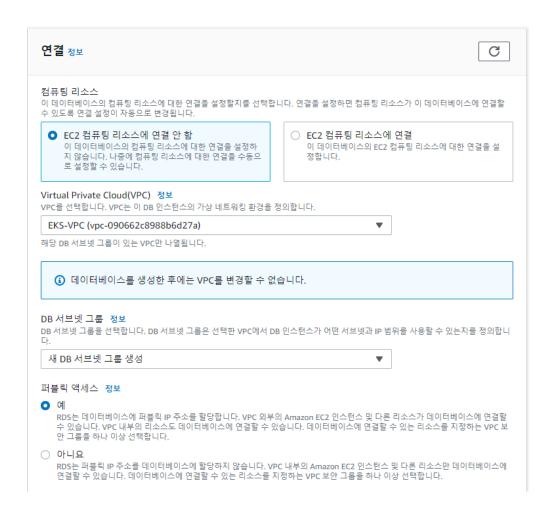
Bastion-serve로 사용할 EC2 생성 후 SSH 클라이언트에 연결할 정보를 확인 합니다.

SSH 인바운드 규칙을 허용 한 EC2에 원격 접속 툴을 이용하여 접속 합니다.

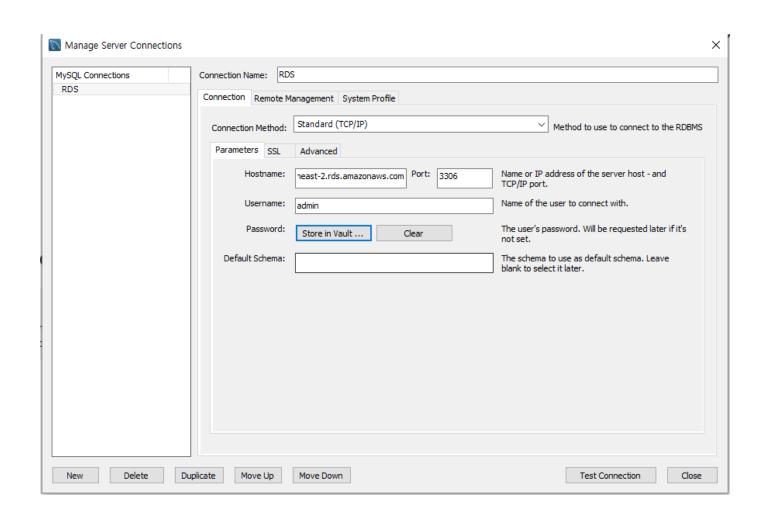




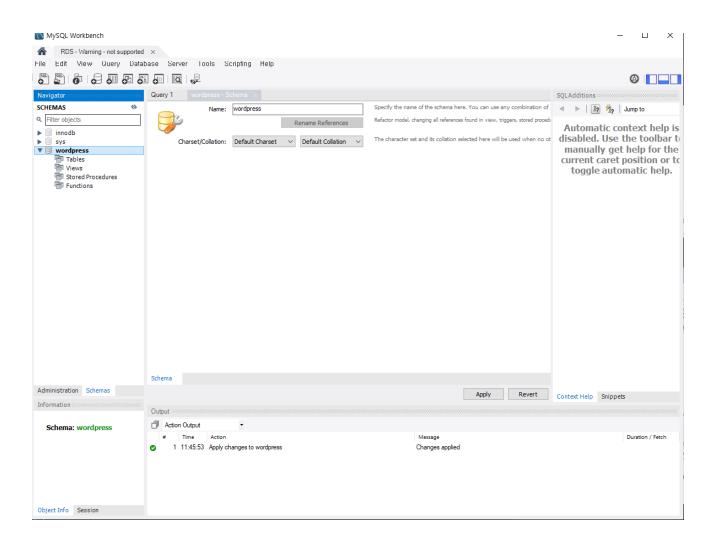
CMS에 연결할 RDS를 MariaDB 엔진 옵션으로 선택 합니다.



RDS를 EKS-VPC에 연결 후 새 서브넷 그룹을 생성하고, 퍼블릭 액세스를 허용 후 생성 합니다.

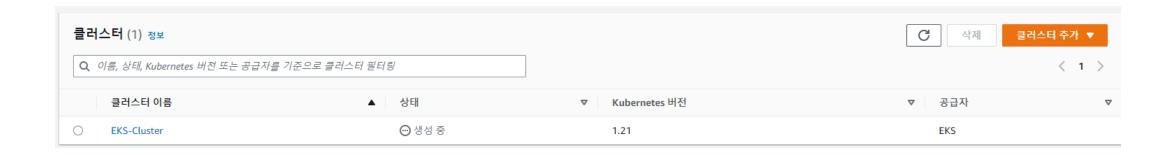


Mysql Workbench를 통해 생성한 RDS에 접속 합니다.



Wordpress 사용을 위한 스키마를 생성 합니다.





k8s를 사용하기 위해 EKS Cluster를 생성 합니다.



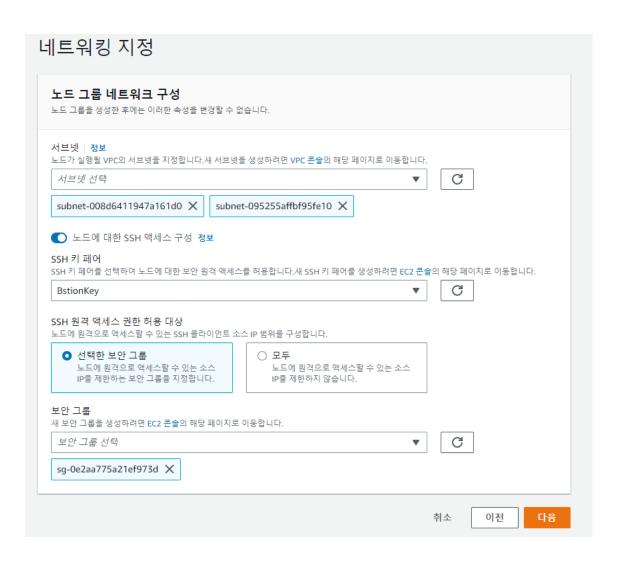
EKS Node Group에 생성해 두었던 EKS-Worker-Role를 노드 IAM 역할로 설정 합니다.

노드 그룹을 생성한 후에는 이러한 속성을 변경할 수 없습니다.		
AMI 유형 정보 노드에 대한 EKS 최적화 Amazon Machine Image를 선택합니다.		
Amazon Linux 2 (AL2_x86_64)	▼	
용량 유형 이 노드 그룹에 대한 용량 구매 옵션을 선택합니다.		
On-Demand	▼	
인스턴스 유형 정보 이 노드 그룹에 대해 선호하는 인스턴스 유형을 선택합니다.		
선택	▼	
t3.medium X vCPU: Up to 2 vCPUs memory: 4.0 GiB		
디스크 크기 각 노드에 연결되는 EBS 볼륨의 크기를 선택합니다.		

Node Group Computing 구성 입니다.

노드 그룹 조정 구성	
원하는 크기 그룹에서 처음에 시작할 노드 수를 설정합니다. 2 노드	
최소 크기 그룹에서 축소할 수 있는 최소 노드 수를 설정합니다. 2 노드	
최대 크기 그룹에서 확장할 수 있는 최대 노드 수를 설정합니다.            3         노드	

Node Group 조정 구성에 노드는 원하는 크기 2개, 최소 크기 2개, 최대 크기 3개로 설정 합니다.



Node Group에 서브넷과 보안 그룹을 설정 합니다.

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIA34D6V0MJIQFYX6X4
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: 7bXrZFjSdvmKHKWf/3YYB80TA7qaZid6PVEXimQD
Default region name [None]: ap-northeast-2
Default output format [None]: json
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ mkdir -p ~/.kube
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ curl -L0 <u>https://dl.k8s.io/release/v1.21.0/bin/linux/amd64/kubec</u>
            % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time
                                                                Time Current
                                Dload Upload Total Spent
                                                               Left Speed
100 138 100 138
                                          0 --:--:- 528
                                526
                                          0 0:00:01 0:00:01 --:-- 42.5M
100 44.2M 100 44.2M
                             Θ
                               25.2M
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ chmod +x ./kubectl
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/bin/kubectl
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ kubectl version --short --client
Client Version: v1.21.0
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ aws eks update-kubeconfig --region ap-northeast-2 --name EKS-Clu
Added new context arn:aws:eks:ap-northeast-2:816309433106:cluster/EKS-Cluster to /home/ec2-u
ser/.kube/config
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ kubectl get node
                                              STATUS
                                                       ROLES
                                                                AGE
                                                                       VERSION
                                                                       v1.21.14-eks-ba743
ip-10-0-2-187.ap-northeast-2.compute.internal
                                              Ready
                                                                4h29m
ip-10-0-3-199.ap-northeast-2.compute.internal
                                              Readv
                                                               4h30m v1.21.14-eks-ba743
                                                       <none>
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$ kubectl get pod --all-namespaces
NAMESPACE
             NAME
                                       READY STATUS
                                                        RESTARTS
                                                                   AGE
kube-system aws-node-d4ss5
                                                                    4h30m
                                       1/1
                                               Running 0
kube-system aws-node-xdvk4
                                                                    4h30m
                                       1/1
                                               Running 0
kube-system coredns-6dbb778559-5gwlp
                                       1/1
                                               Running 0
                                                                    4h50m
kube-system coredns-6dbb778559-m8gxg
                                               Running 0
                                                                    4h50m
                                       1/1
kube-system kube-proxy-fmcd8
                                       1/1
                                               Running 0
                                                                    4h30m
kube-system kube-proxy-kzfgk
                                       1/1
                                                        Θ
                                                                    4h30m
                                               Running
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 ~]$
```

configure를 통해 IAM 계정을 연결 후 EKS를 활용하기 위한 도구들을 설치하고 EKS를 통해 설치된 Node들의 연결을 확인 합니다

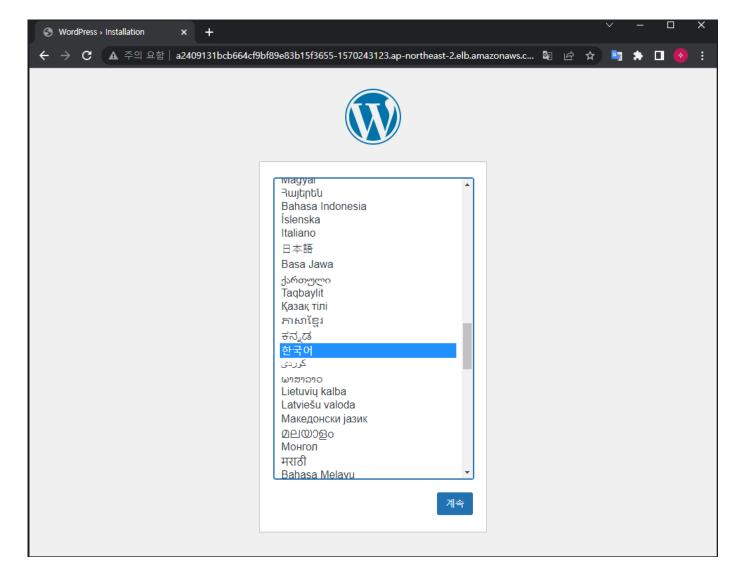
```
env:
  - name: WORDPRESS DB HOST
   value: mariadb.co7xwio47rv1.ap-northeast-2.rds.amazonaws.com
  - name: WORDPRESS DB NAME
    value: wordpress
  - name: WORDPRESS DB USER
    value: admin
  - name: WORDPRESS DB PASSWORD
    value: ss100421
  ports:
    - containerPort: 80
      name: wordpress
  volumeMounts:
    - name: wordpress-persistent-storage
      mountPath: /var/www/html
olumes:
 name: wordpress-persistent-storage
 persistentVolumeClaim:
   claimName: wordpress-volumeclaim
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 202 Nov 11 05:05 pvc1.yaml
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 210 Nov 11 05:05 wd-svc.yaml
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 173 Nov 11 05:05 wordpress-volume.yaml
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1154 Nov 11 05:21 wordpress.yaml
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 word]$ kubectl apply -f ./
persistentvolume/pv0001 created
service/wordpress-service created
persistentvolumeclaim/wordpress-volumeclaim created
deployment.apps/wordpress created
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 word]$ ■
```

Git을 통해 코드 다운로드 후 wordpress.yaml 코드에 RDS에 대한 정보를 기입 후다운로드 한 디렉토리에 있는 yaml 코드 들을 apply 합니다.

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 word]$ kubectl get pod,svc
                                READY
NAME
                                        STATUS
                                                                       AGE
                                                             RESTARTS
pod/wordpress-7f595b49f6-jc2ss
                                0/1
                                        ContainerCreating
                                                                       22s
pod/wordpress-7f595b49f6-lf4bm
                                0/1
                                        ContainerCreating
                                                                       22s
                                                            0
pod/wordpress-7f595b49f6-tddvg
                                0/1
                                        ContainerCreating
                                                                       22s
                                                            Θ
NAME
                            TYPE
                                           CLUSTER-IP
                                                            EXTERNAL-IP
                                PORT(S)
                                               AGE
service/kubernetes
                            ClusterIP
                                          172.20.0.1
                                                            <none>
                                443/TCP
                                               4h55m
                                                            a2409131bcb664cf9bf89e83b15f3655-1570243123.ap-
service/wordpress-service LoadBalancer
                                          172.20.108.219
northeast-2.elb.amazonaws.com 80:30734/TCP
                                              23s
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 word]$ kubectl get pod
                             READY STATUS
                                                        RESTARTS
                                                                   AGE
NAME
wordpress-7f595b49f6-jc2ss
                            0/1
                                    ContainerCreating
                                                                    29s
wordpress-7f595b49f6-1f4bm
                            0/1
                                    ContainerCreating
                                                                   29s
wordpress-7f595b49f6-tddvg
                            0/1
                                    ContainerCreating
                                                                    29s
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-144 word]$ kubectl get pod
                                    STATUS
                             READY
                                              RESTARTS
                                                          AGE
wordpress-7f595b49f6-jc2ss
                             1/1
                                                         35s
                                     Running
                                              Θ
wordpress-7f595b49f6-lf4bm
                            1/1
                                     Running
                                              Θ
                                                         35s
wordpress-7f595b49f6-tddvq
                             1/1
                                     Running
                                              Θ
                                                          35s
```

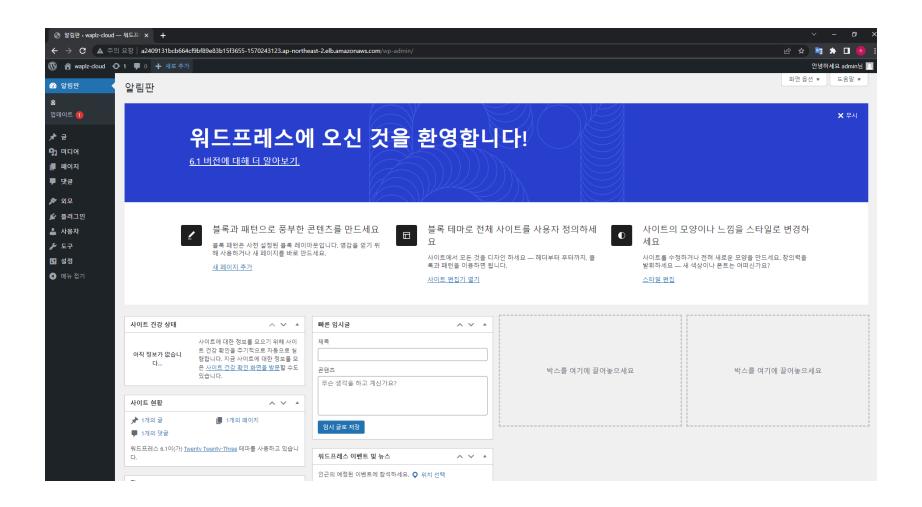
배포 된 wordpress pod와 service를 확인 합니다.



EXTERNAL-IP 를 통해 접속하여 정상 가동이 되는지 확인 합니다.



웹 페이지 정보 임의로 설정 합니다.



EKS를 활용한 Wordpress 구축 완료.