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6.3 Pre Lab

1) What is the appropriate display type (common anode/common cathode) that must be used with

7447 display decoders? Explain your answer.

In a common anode configuration, all the anodes of the LEDs devices are connected together and are supplied with positive voltage, but in a common cathode configuration the cathodes of all LEDs are connected together and supplied with a negative voltage, so the choice between them depends on the specific requirements of the application, if simplicity and power efficiency are important. A common anode may be preferable if brightness is a priority. A common cathode configuration may be better.

2) Assuming that the turn-on voltage for the LEDs is 1.7V, what is the proper value of the resistors to be connected between the 7447 decoder and the seven-segment display, to limit the current in the LED segments to 10mA?

The common voltage of LED is 1.7V and the current is 10mA, we can use Ohm's law $V=IR$. The voltage across resistor is $V=5V-1.7V=3.3V$, where 5V is supply voltage $R=V/I=3.3/10 \times 10^{-3}=330\Omega$.

3) Assume that the resistors provided in the lab are 220Ω . What would the current flowing into the LEDs be?

If resistors provided in lab $=220\Omega$ and if we connect the LED on voltage of 3.3V, so the current would be $I=V/R=3.3/220=0.015A$.

4) Design a decade counter circuit using the 7490 counters, the 7447 decoder and a sevensegment display. Show the pin numbers on the ICs in your design.

