

# EE3305 / ME3243

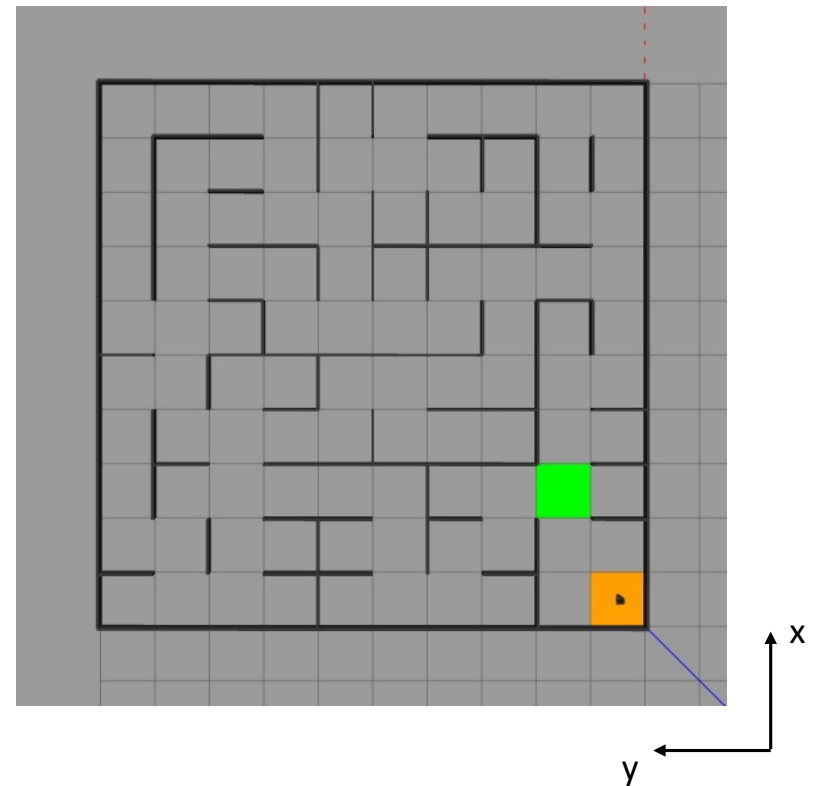
## Robotic System Design

Description of Project 2  
Path Planning and Navigation in ROS  
Platform: Turtlebot3 Burger

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Dr. Andi Sudjana Putra

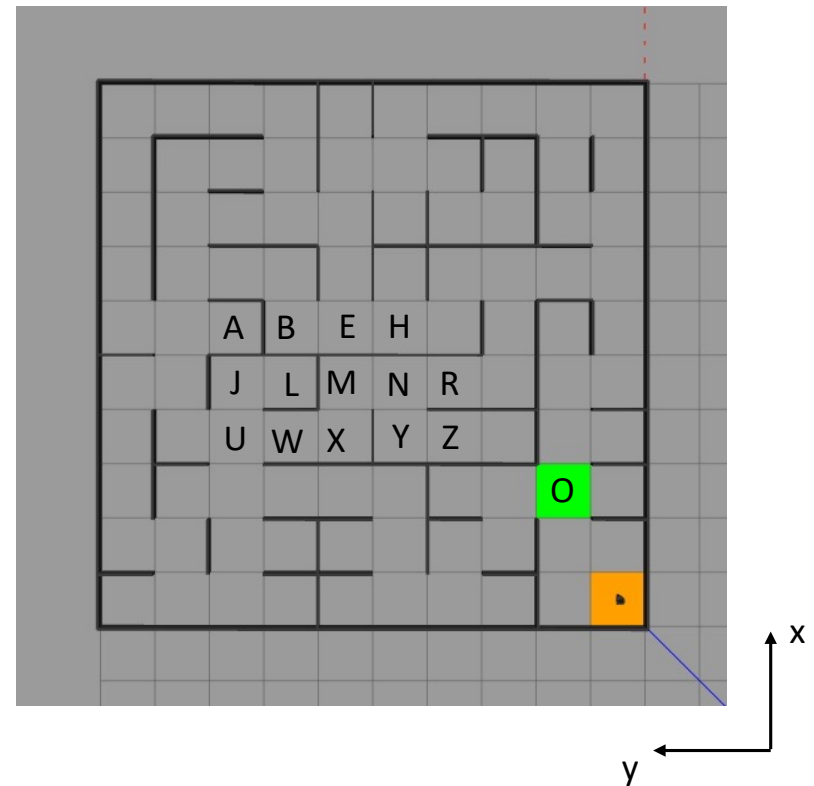
# Project 2

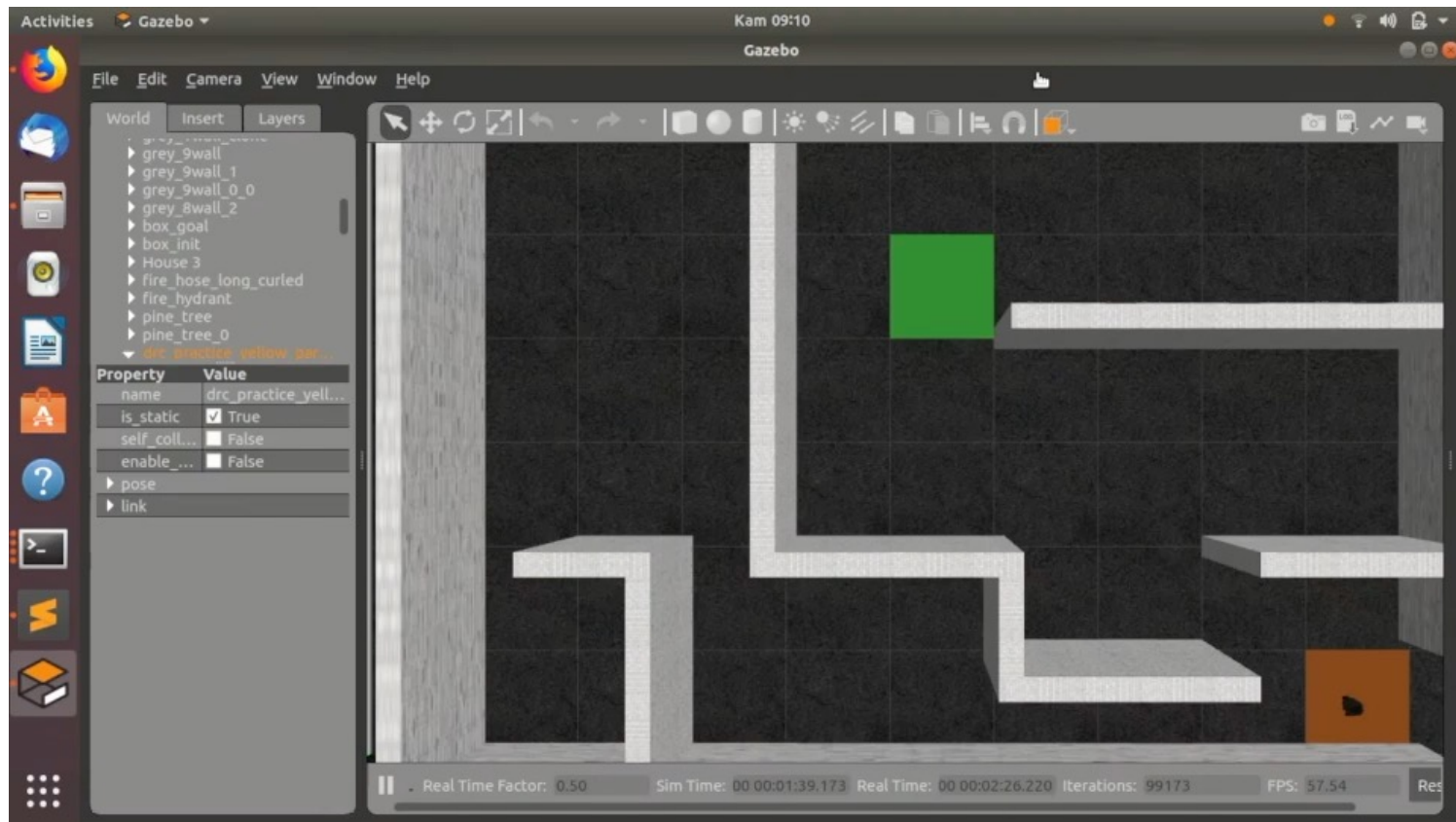
- You will be simulating a Turtlebot3 maneuvering a maze.
- Turtlebot3 will start from an initial cell (orange) and will move to a destination cell (green).
- Information about Turtlebot3:  
<https://emanual.robotis.com/docs/en/platform/turtlebot3/specifications/> (**how to use this?**)



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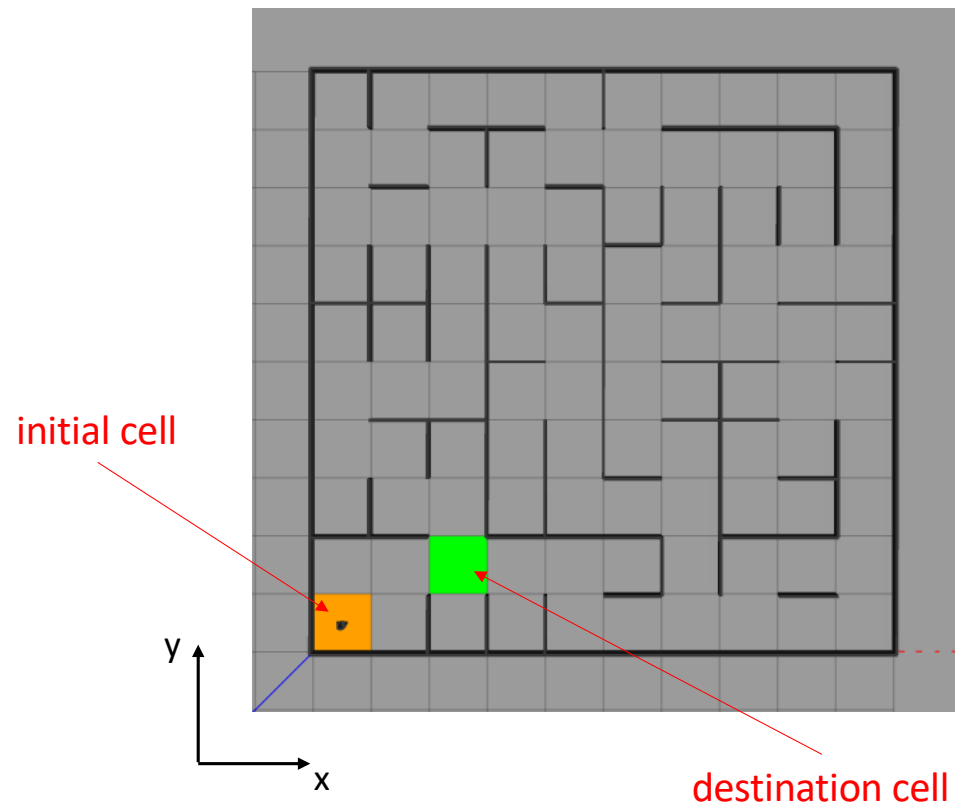
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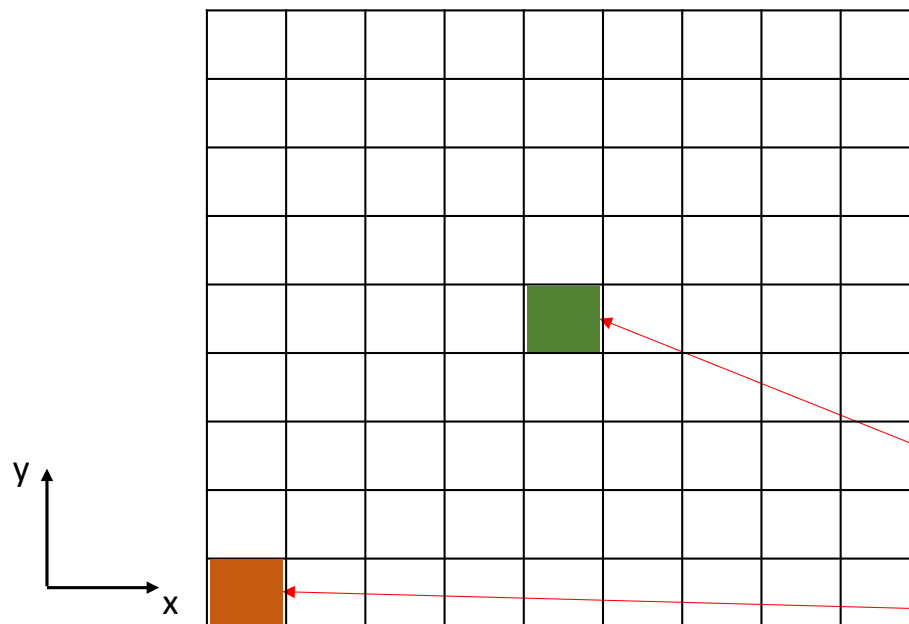
# Navigate in a Maze

- Design a **navigation system** for a mobile robot
- Autonomously navigate from start to goal
- Environment is **not fully known**
- Easy task for a human, but complex for a robot, **hence the need to divide into sub-problems**



# What is known and not known

The map initially known  
by turtlebot3  
(no obstacles)



At first the robot knows the following information:

- The size of the maze
- The size of each cell
- The initial cell
- The destination cell

What does the robot **not** know?

- Obstacles (e.g., walls)

destination cell

initial cell

# What does the turtlebot need to do?



It needs to detect obstacle on its path to the destination cell.

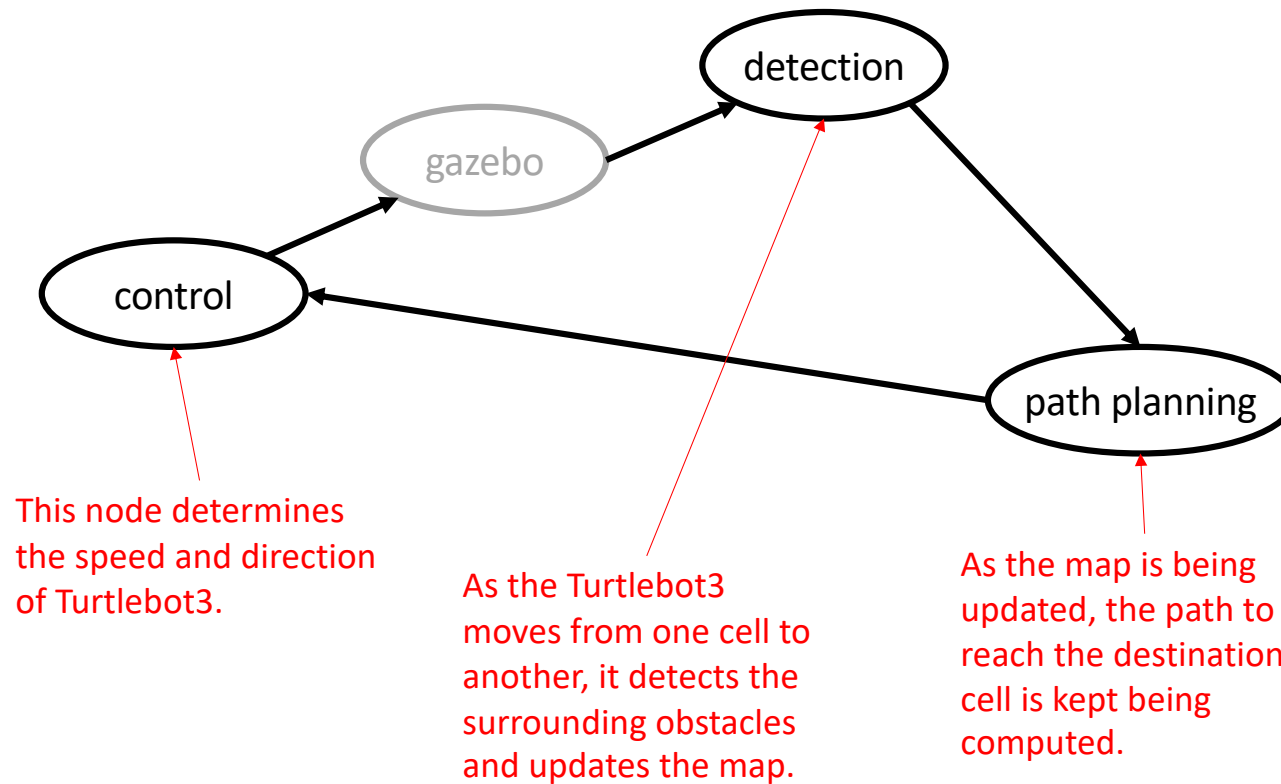


It needs to plan (and re-plan) how to get to the destination cell.

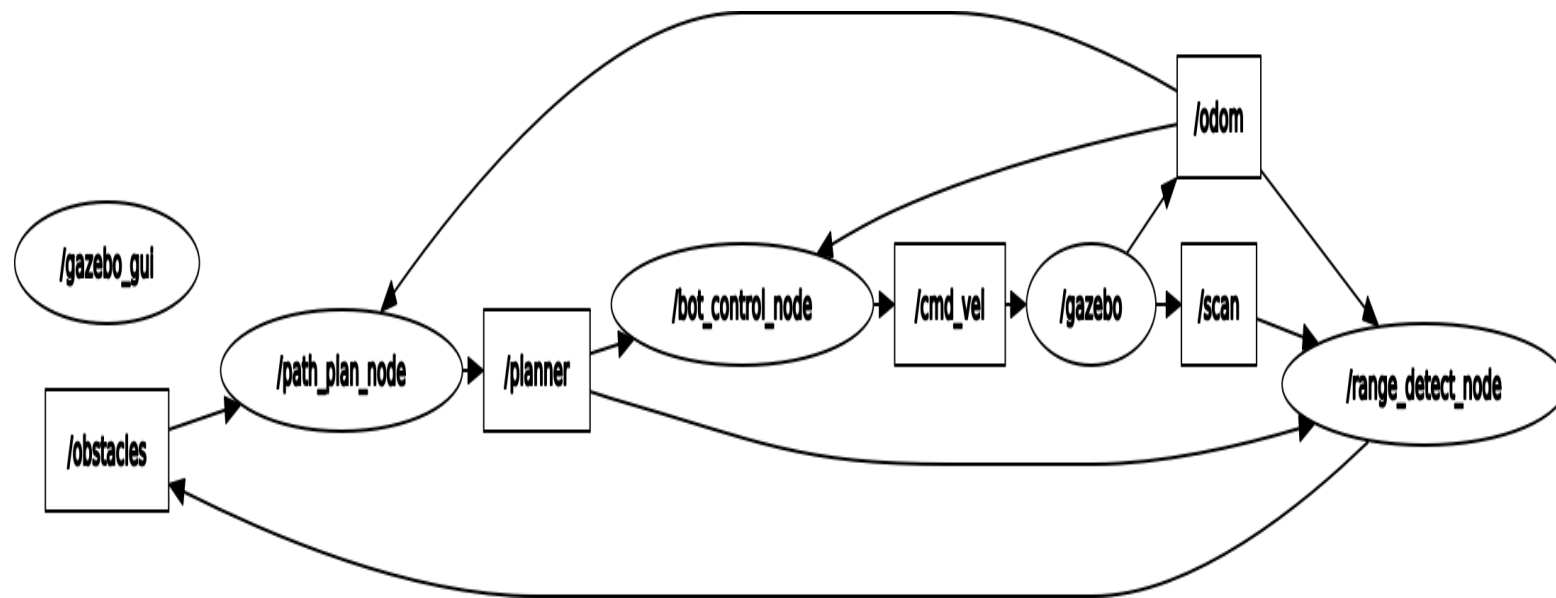


It needs to move to the destination cell along the the path.

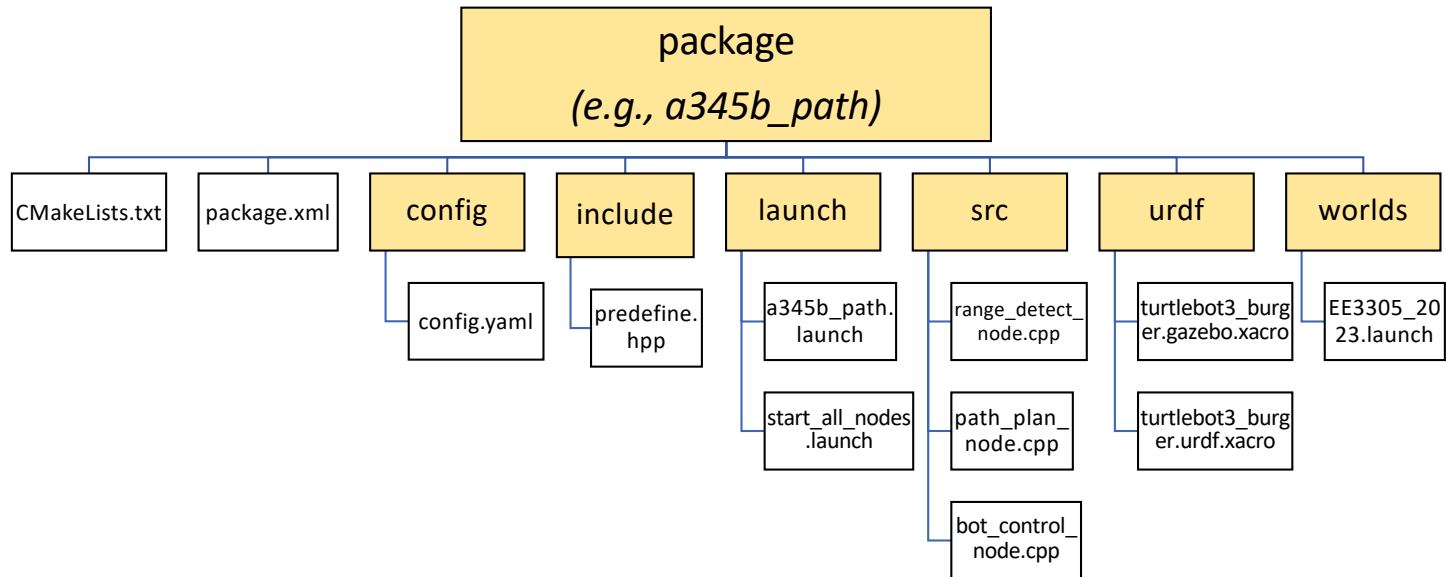
# Three Nodes (without Topics)





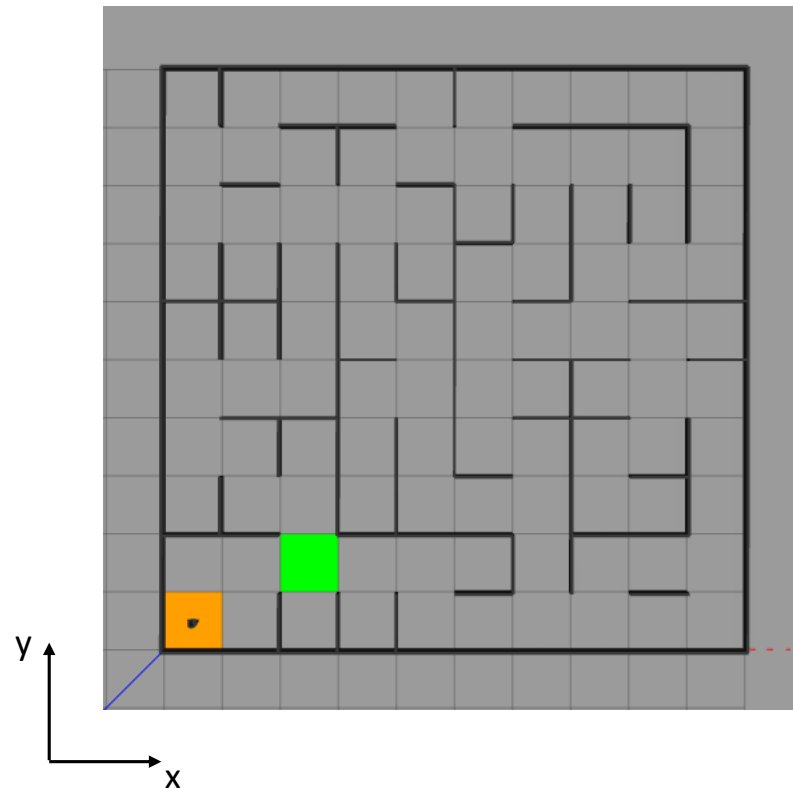


# File structure (example: a345b\_path)



# Setup the maze

- Import the maze file (EE3305\_2022.world).
  - It defines the wall.
  - It shows the initial and destination cells.
- Launch the maze and the Turtlebot3.



# Setup the maze

10	0,9	1,9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,9
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	0,1	1,1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0	0,0	1,0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,0
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

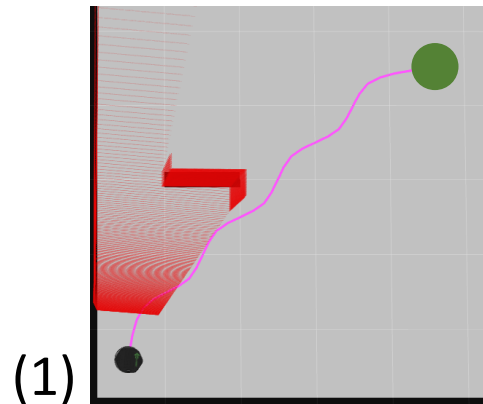
Adjust the destination cell according to the one assigned to you.

This cell is X=1, Y=1.

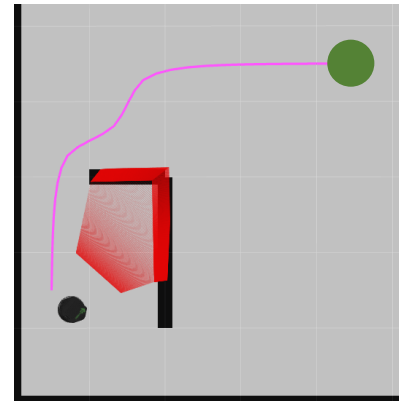
In test\_world\_1.world, the cell is defined referring to the centre of the square, i.e., <1.5 1.5>.

# Navigate in a Maze

As the robot is moving, it detects walls in certain location.

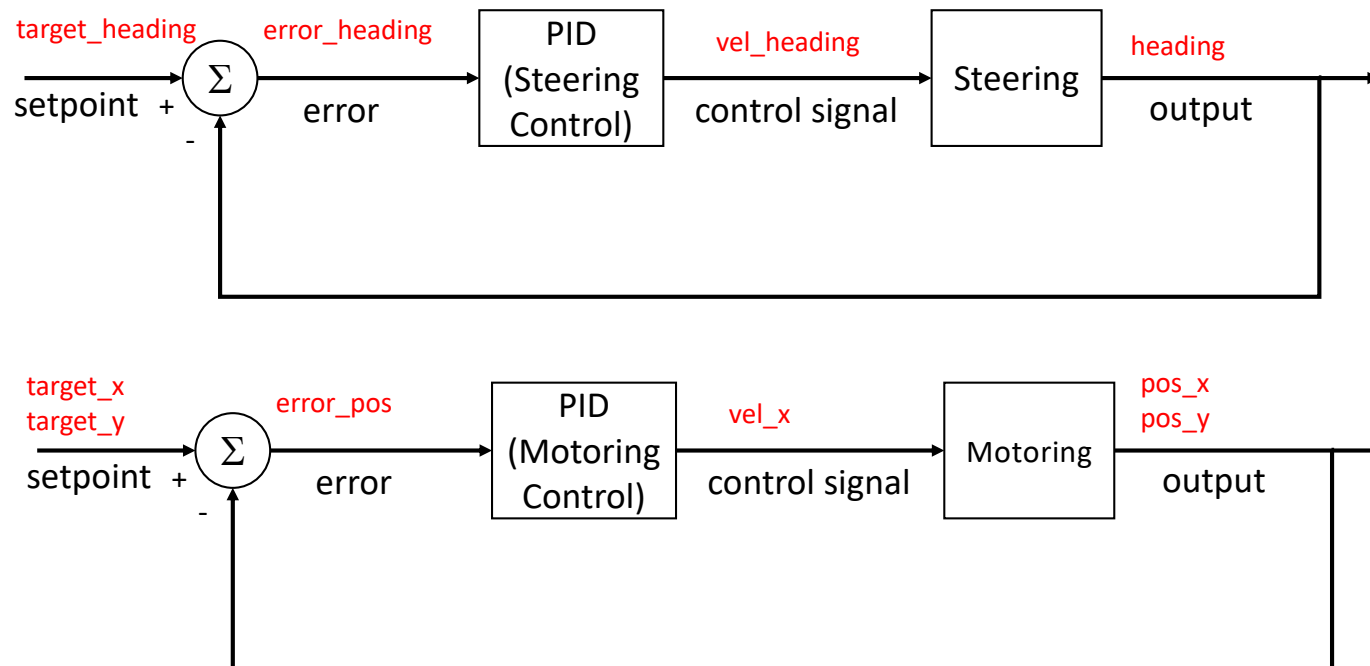


(2)



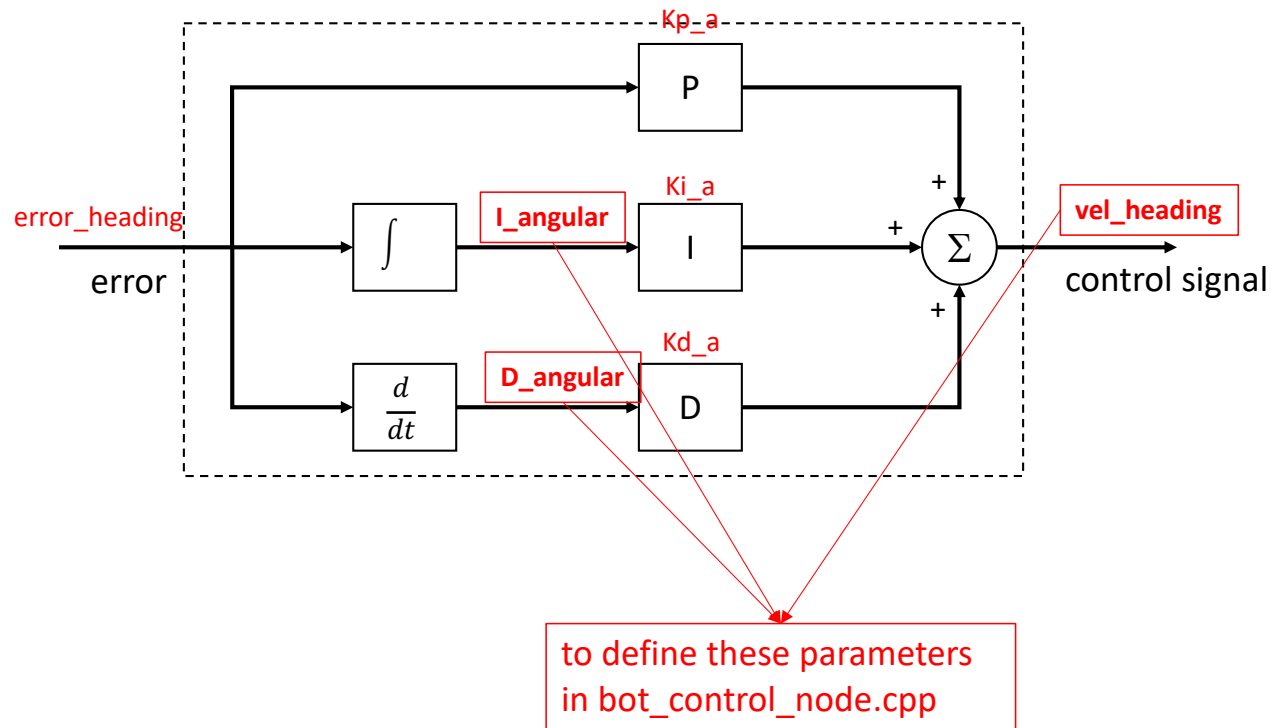
# Control Structure and Its Variables

(Project 2)



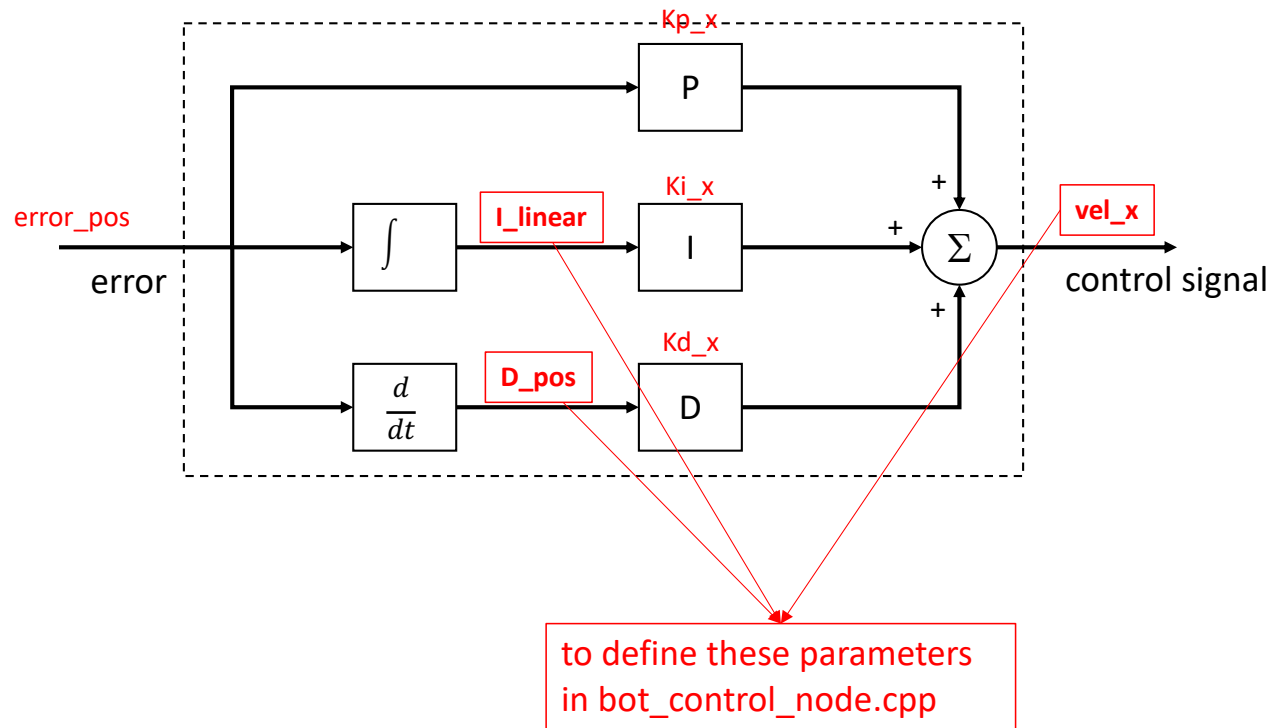
# Steering Control

(Project 2)



# Motoring Control

(Project 2)





# Parameters to setup

(Project 2)

- Obtained from public variables in BotControl.hpp
- Defined in config.yaml

Kp\_x:

Ki\_x:

Kd\_x:

Kp\_a:

Ki\_a:

Kd\_a:

dt: 0.1 (assume this is the computation rate)

goal\_x:

goal\_y:



to tune these parameters

# Location of Destination Cell

In EE3305\_2023.world

- `<pose>1.5 1.5 0 0 0 0</pose>`

In predefine.hpp

- `GOAL_X=1`
- `GOAL_Y=1`

In config.yaml

- `goal_x`
- `goal_y`

# Files

(refer to the 3 nodes)

## Detection

- range\_detect\_node.cpp

## Path planning

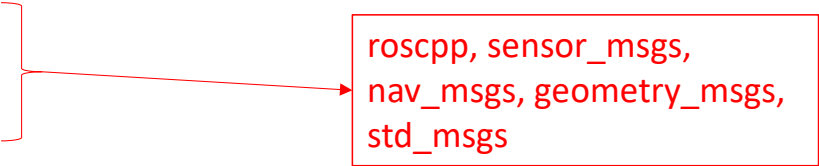
- path\_plan\_node.cpp

## Control

- bot\_control\_node.cpp

# CMakeLists.txt

- find\_package
- catkin\_package
- include
- add\_executable
  - range\_detect\_node
  - src/range\_detect\_node.cpp
- target\_link\_libraries
  - range\_detect\_node



roscpp, sensor\_msgs,  
nav\_msgs, geometry\_msgs,  
std\_msgs



form one detection node

# CMakeLists.txt

- add\_executable
  - path\_plan\_node
  - src/path\_plan\_node.cpp
- target\_link\_libraries
  - path\_plan\_node
- add\_executable
  - bot\_control\_node
  - src/bot\_control\_node.cpp
- target\_link\_libraries
  - bot\_control\_node


form one path planning node

The diagram consists of two red vertical brackets on the right side of the CMakeLists.txt entries. The top bracket groups the 'add\_executable' and 'target\_link\_libraries' entries for 'path\_plan\_node'. A red arrow points from the middle of this bracket to a red-bordered box containing the text 'form one path planning node'. The bottom bracket groups the 'add\_executable' and 'target\_link\_libraries' entries for 'bot\_control\_node'. A red arrow points from the middle of this bracket to a red-bordered box containing the text 'form one PID control node'.

form one PID control node

# package.xml

- `<buildtool_depend>catkin</buildtool_depend>`
- `<build_depend>...</build_depend>`
- `<build_export_depend>...</build_export_depend>`
- `<exec_depend>...</exec_depend>`



roscpp, sensor\_msgs,  
nav\_msgs, geometry\_msgs,  
std\_msgs

# To launch the simulation

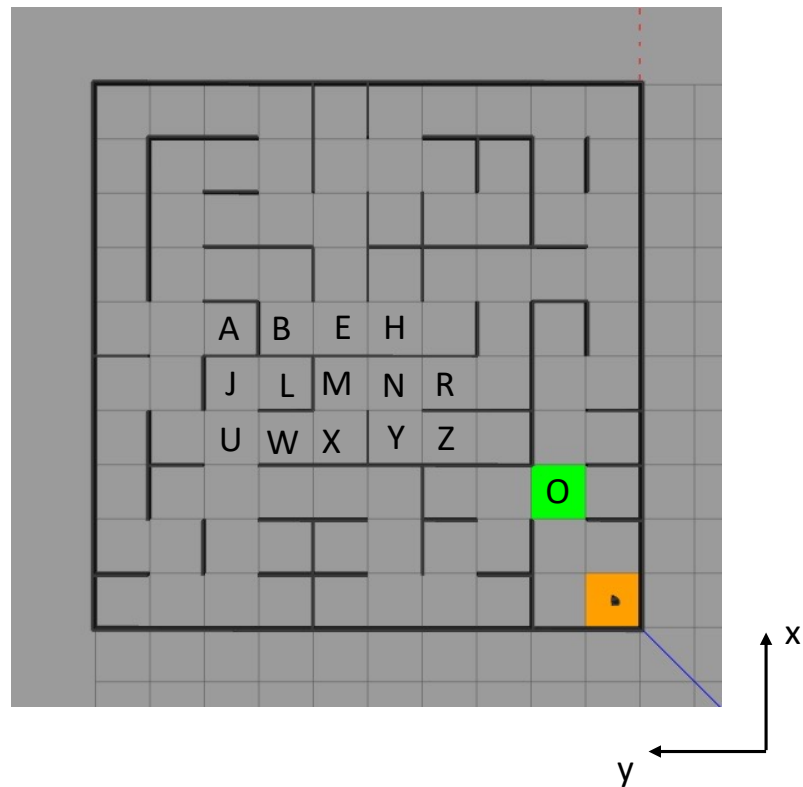
- Build the package
- Source the workspace
- Launch the environment (one terminal)
  - # In *~/workspace/*
  - \$ *roslaunch package launch\_file.launch*
- Launch the simulation (another terminal)
  - # In *~/workspace*
  - \$ *roslaunch package launch\_file.launch*
  - (different launch file from above)
- If at any time permission is denied to run a file:
  - \$ *chmod +x file\_name*

# Report

1. Initial conditions. Show the initial and assigned destination cells in the maze.
2. Path planning.
  - a) Discuss how the path planning works, in particular the lines titled "Poll the queue" and "Find the path if the goal is found and break the loop",
  - b) Identify: (1) the path planned at the start cell, (2) the path planned at cell O, and (3) the eventual path. Discuss why they are the same or different.
3. Navigation. Discuss how the PID control is implemented, including:
  - a) The code that you have added,
  - b) The control gains.
4. Performance enhancement. Discuss what you planned to improve, how you did it and the results.
5. ROS structure. Include the graph of ROS nodes and topics of the simulation. Identify and describe the 3 main nodes and topics pertaining to those nodes.



# The Maze



# Explore ROS (command `$ rqt_graph`)



- Select “Nodes/Topics (active)”.
- Describe the nodes and topics related to the 3 main nodes of the simulation.
  - Identify the nodes and topics.
  - Show the relevant nodes and topics.

Thank you.

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