| **Linguistic Object** | **Maps From** | **Maps To** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| System of machine translation | Source text | Target text |
| Optical character recognition | Images of handwritten, typewritten or printed text | Machine-encoded text |
| Speech recognition | Spoken on natural language words | Text (digital form) |
| Phrase book | ready-made phrase (on source language) | ready-made phrase (on target language) |
| spelling dictionary | word | Spelling rules |
| Encryption | encrypted data | decrypted data |
| System of transliteration | Word written in source graphics system | Word written in target graphics system |