UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO Faculty of Arts and Science

Midterm 1 CSC165H1S

Duration: 50 minutes Instructor(s): David Liu, Toniann Pitassi

No Aids Allowed



Exam 35-1

Name:

Student Number:

Please read the following guidelines carefully!

- Please write your name on both the front and back of this exam.
- This examination has 4 questions. There are a total of 8 pages, DOUBLE-SIDED.
- Answer questions clearly and completely, with justifications unless explicitly asked not to.
- Unless stated otherwise, your formulas can use only the propositional connectives and quantifiers we have seen in class, arithmetic operators (like +, ×, and exponentiation), comparison operators (like = and >), and the divisibility and Prime predicates. You may not define your own sets or predicates unless asked to do so.
- All formulas must have negations applied directly to propositional variables or predicates (e.g., $\neg Prime(n)$). You do not need to show your work for computing negations.
- In your proofs, you may always use definitions of predicates. You may not use any external facts about rates of growth, divisibility, primes, or greatest common divisor unless you prove them, or they are given to you in the question.
- You may not use induction for your proofs on this midterm.

Take a deep breath.

This is your chance to show us How much you've learned. We WANT to give you the credit That you've earned. A number does not define you.

Good luck!



 $\underline{\text{CSC165H1S}}$, Winter 2017

Midterm 1

1. [2 marks] Here is question 1.



Midterm 1

Exam 35-3

CSC165H1S, Winter 2017

 $\Im.$ [2 marks] Here is question $\Im.$

3. [3 marks] Here is question 3.



 $\operatorname{CSC165H1S}$, Winter 2017

 ${\bf Midterm}~1$

4. [4 marks] Here is a multi-page question.



Midterm 1

 $\underline{\mathrm{CSC}165\mathrm{H}1\mathrm{S}}$, Winter 2017

Question 4 continued...



CSC165H1S, Winter 2017

 ${\bf Midterm}~1$

Use this page for rough work. If you want work on this page to be marked, please indicate this clearly at the location of the original question.



CSC165H1S, Winter 2017

 $Midterm\ 1$

Use this page for rough work. If you want work on this page to be marked, please indicate this clearly at the location of the original question.



 $\underline{\text{CSC165H1S}}$, Winter 2017

 ${\bf Midterm}~1$

Name:

Question	Grade	Out of
Q1		2
Q2		2
Q3		3
Q4		4
Total		11