

```

1: // Import default libraries
2: #include <Arduino.h>
3: #include <elapsedMillis.h>
4: #include <cmath>
5: #include <iostream>
6:
7: //Import audio-related libraries
8: #include <Audio.h>
9: #include <SD.h>
10: #include <SPI.h>
11: #include <Wire.h>
12:
13: // Import other device libraries
14: #include "Adafruit_MAX1704X.h" // Ba
15: #include <Adafruit_MCP23X17.h> // IO
16: #include <Adafruit_NeoPixel.h> // LE
17: #include <Adafruit_TPA2016.h> // BC
18: #include "pindefs.h" // Pin definiti
19:
20: /***** MESSAGE PACKETS */
21: union UnderwaterMessage {
22:     struct {
23:         uint8_t msg : 3; // 8 bits f
24:         uint8_t id : 4; // 8 bits f
25:     };
26:     uint8_t data; // 16 bits total (
27:
28:     static constexpr uint8_t size =
29: };
30:
31: /***** ADDITIONAL DEVICE SETUP */
32:
33: // Declare NeoPixel strip object:
34: Adafruit_NeoPixel strip(LED_COUNT, L
35: // GRB color order
36: uint32_t red = strip.Color(255, 0, 0
37: uint32_t greenishwhite = strip.Color
38: uint32_t bluishwhite = strip.Color(0
39: uint32_t cyan = strip.Color(0, 255,
40: uint32_t purple = strip.Color(255, 0
41:
42: // LED blinky anim stuff
43: int counter = 0;
44: bool dir = 1;
45: long lastLEDUpdateTime = 0;
46: long lastButtonCheckTime = 0;
47:
48: Adafruit_MCP23X17 mcp; // I/O expand
49: Adafruit_MAX17048 maxlipo; // Batter
50: Adafruit_TPA2016 audioamp = Adafruit
51:
52: // Battery monitor stuff
53: float lastCellVoltage = 0.0;
54: float lastPercentage = 100.0; // Ini
55: unsigned long lastBattCheckTime = 0;
56: int pctBufPointer = -1;
57: #define BATTERY_SAMPLES 5
58: float pctBuf[BATTERY_SAMPLES];
59:
60: // Underwater message array of messa
61: UnderwaterMessage UM_array[6];
62:
63: // IDS: how we identify one device f
64: // Pointers to user ID as string, an
65: int user_ID = 1;
66: int other_user_ID = 2;
67: static const char *audio_ids_array[1
68: static const char *user_ids_array[16
69:
70: // const unsigned int *audio_ids_arr
71:
72: // Message array, pointers to each m
73:
74: static const char *message_array[6]
75: const char *audio_messages_array[6]
76:
77: // Battery percentage pointers
78: const char *battery_messages_array[1
79:
80:
81: /***** AUDIO SHIELD / PIPELI
82: const int micInput = AUDIO_INPUT_MIC
83: const int chipSelect = 10;
84:
85: // SELECT SAMPLE RATE
86: const uint32_t sampleRate = 44100;
87: // const uint32_t sampleRate = 96000
88: // const uint32_t sampleRate = 19200
89: //const uint32_t sampleRate = 234000
90:
91: /***** AUDIO OUTPUT CHAIN (
92: AudioPlaySdWav playBonecond
93: AudioAmplifier outputAmp;
94: AudioOutputI2S audioOutput
95: AudioConnection patchCord1(
96: AudioConnection patchCord2(
97:
98: /***** AUDIO INPUT CHAIN (
99: const int myInput = AUDIO_INPUT_MIC;
100: AudioControlSGTL5000 audioShield;
101: AudioInputI2S audioInput;
102: AudioAmplifier inputAmp;
103: AudioAnalyzeFFT1024 inputFFT;
104: AudioConnection patchCord3(
105: AudioConnection patchCord4(
106:
107: /***** SAMPLE BUFFER LOGIC
108: Each bin is numbered 0-1023 and has
109: SamplingBuffer is a time-valued arra
110: */
111: #define MESSAGE_BIT_DELAY 250 // ms
112: #define NUM_SAMPLES ((int)((MESSAGE
113: int16_t samplingBuffer[NUM_SAMPLES];
114: uint16_t samplingPointer = 0; //How
115: #define MESSAGE_LENGTH UnderwaterMes
116: bool bitBuffer[MESSAGE_LENGTH]; // M
117: int bitPointer = 0;
118: #define FFT_BIN_WIDTH 43.0664
119: #define MESSAGE_START_FREQ 12500 //
120: #define MESSAGE_0_FREQ 15000 // Hz
121: #define MESSAGE_1_FREQ 17500 // Hz
122: #define MESSAGE_LOWPASS_CUTOFF_FREQ
123: #define FFT_BIN_CUTOFF (int)(MESSAGE
124: #define MIN_VALID_AMP 0.05
125: #define MAX_VALID_AMP 1.5
126: #define BOUNDS_FREQ 1500
127: typedef enum {
128:     LISTENING, //Waiting for start fre
129:     CHECK_START,
130:     MESSAGE_ACTIVE //Currently receivi
131: } RECEIVING_STATE;
132:
133: RECEIVING_STATE curReceivingState =
134: bool sampling = 0; // Are we current
135:
136: /***** TRANSMITTING LOGIC
137: const byte toneBufferLength = 10*MES
138: int toneFreqQueue[toneBufferLength];
139: unsigned long toneDelayQueue[toneBuf
140: unsigned long lastToneStart = 0;

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141: byte toneStackPos = 0;
142: unsigned long lastBitChange = 0;
143:
144: ***** AUDIO LOGIC (QUEUE)
145: // const byte audioBufferLength = 10
146: // int audioFnameQueue[toneBufferLen
147: // unsigned long au[toneBufferLength
148: // unsigned long lastToneStart = 0;
149: // byte toneStackPos = 0;
150: // unsigned long lastBitChange = 0;
151:
152:
153: typedef enum {
154:     RECEIVE,
155:     TRANSMIT,
156:     ERROR
157: } OPERATING_MODE;
158:
159: OPERATING_MODE mode = RECEIVE;
160:
161: void setup() {
162:     Serial.begin(115200);
163:
164:     ***** INITIALIZATION */
165:     /*
166:     Steps:
167:     1) Initialize:
168:         - Blink blue to show that we
169:         - LED strip, battery monitor
170:         - Blink green to show initia
171:         - If anything fails: display
172:     */
173:
174:     // Setup pin modes
175:     pinMode(LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
176:     pinMode(HYDROPHONE_PIN, OUTPUT);
177:     pinMode(RELAY_PIN, OUTPUT);
178:
179:     // Initial pin setup
180:     digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, LOW);
181:
182:     // Get LEDs up and running
183:     strip.begin();
184:     strip.show(); // Initialize all
185:     strip.setBrightness(LED_BRIGHTNE
186:
187:     // LEDs: show that we are alive
188:     strip.fill(purple, 0, 20); // li
189:     strip.show();
190:     // keep strip on, then continue
191:     delay(500);
192:     strip.clear();
193:
194:     // Initialize SD card
195:     if (!SD.begin(10)) {
196:         Serial.println("[ERROR] SD car
197:         initializationError(1);
198:     }
199:     Serial.println("[OK] SD card ini
200:     for (int i=0; i<6; i++) {
201:         if (!SD.exists(audio_messages_
202:             initializationError(2);
203:         }
204:     }
205:     Serial.println("[OK] Found all a
206:     for (int i=0; i<16; i++) {
207:         if (!SD.exists(audio_ids_array
208:
209:         initializationError(2);
210:     }
211: }
212:
213: // Check for ID.txt and read the
214: if (SD.exists("ID.txt")) {
215:     File idFile = SD.open("ID.txt"
216:     if (idFile) {
217:         String idContent = idFile.re
218:         idContent.trim(); // Remove
219:         user_ID = idContent.toInt();
220:         if (user_ID == 1) {
221:             other_user_ID = 2;
222:         } else {
223:             other_user_ID = 1;
224:         }
225:         Serial.print("[OK] User ID s
226:         Serial.println(user_ID);
227:         idFile.close();
228:     } else {
229:         Serial.println("[ERROR] Fail
230:         initializationError(3);
231:     }
232:     Serial.println("[ERROR] ID.txt
233:     initializationError(3);
234: }
235: initializationPass(2);
236: Serial.println("[OK] Found all a
237:
238: // Assign underwater messages
239: for (int i=1; i<=sizeof(UM_array
240:     UM_array[i] = createUnderwater
241: )
242: Serial.println("[OK] Underwater
243:
244: // Get IO expander up and runnin
245: if (!mcp.begin_I2C(0x27)) {
246:     Serial.println("[Error] I2C
247:     initializationError(3);
248: }
249: //Pinmode for I/O expander pins
250: for (int i=0; i<6; i++) {
251:     mcp.pinMode(i, INPUT_PULLUP);
252: }
253: initializationPass(3);
254:
255: Serial.println("[OK] I2C expande
256:
257: if (!maxliipo.begin()) {
258:     Serial.println("[Error] Batte
259:     initializationError(4);
260: }
261: Serial.print(F("[OK] Battery mon
262: Serial.print(F(" with Chip ID: 0
263: Serial.println(maxliipo.getChipID
264: maxliipo.setAlertVoltages(2.0, 4.
265: initializationPass(4);
266:
267: // Get BC transducer amp up and
268: if (!audioamp.begin()) {
269:     Serial.println("[Error] TPA201
270:     // initializationError(5);
271: } else {
272:     audioamp.setGain(30);
273:     Serial.println("[OK] TPA2016 i
274: }
275:
276: // Get audio shield up and runni
277: AudioMemory(500);
278: inputAmp.gain(2); // ampl
279: outputAmp.gain(2);
280: audioShield.enable();

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281:   audioShield.inputSelect(myInput)
282:   audioShield.micGain(90);
283:   audioShield.volume(1);
284:   // setAudioSampleI2SFreq(sampleR
285:   Serial.printf("[OK] SGT15000 ini
286:   initializationPass(6);
287:
288:   // Setup receiver state machine,
289:   transitionReceivingState(LISTENI
290:   transitionOperatingMode(RECEIVE)
291:   initializationPass(7);
292:   Serial.println("[OK] State machi
293:
294:   Serial.println("Done initializin
295:   Serial.println("Welcome to NEPTU
296:
297:   int dly = 50; // Initial delay
298:   float speedFactor = 0.95; // Fac
299:
300:   for (int cycle = 0; cycle < 6; c
301:       for (int i = 0; i < strip.numP
302:           strip.clear(); // Clear all
303:
304:           // Illuminate the current pi
305:           strip.setPixelColor(i, strip
306:           if (i + 1 < strip.numPixels(
307:           if (i + 2 < strip.numPixels(
308:
309:           strip.show(); // Update the
310:           delay(dly); // Pause for t
311:
312:           if (i % 6 == 0) {
313:               // Gradually decrease dela
314:               dly = max(5, (int)(dly * s
315:           }
316:       }
317:   }
318:   strip.clear();
319:   strip.show();
320:
321:   // Play sound effect
322:   playBoneconduct.play("WELCOME.wa
323:   while (playBoneconduct.isPlaying
324:   playBoneconduct.play("user.wav")
325:   while (playBoneconduct.isPlaying
326:   playBoneconduct.play(audio_ids_a
327:   while (playBoneconduct.isPlaying
328: }
329:
330: unsigned long lastPlayedBatteryTime
331:
332: void loop() {
333:   if (toneStackPos == 0) {
334:       strip.clear(); // Set all pixel
335:       transitionOperatingMode(RECEIVE)
336:   }
337:
338:   if (millis() - lastBattCheckTime
339:       lastBattCheckTime = millis();
340:
341:   float cellVoltage = maxlipo.cell
342:   if (isnan(cellVoltage)) {
343:       Serial.println("Failed to read
344:   } else {
345:       float cellPercent = maxlipo.ce
346:       Serial.print("Battery V:");
347:       Serial.println(cellPercent);
348:
349:       if (pctBufPointer == -1) { //F
350:           for (int i=0; i<BATTERY_SAMP
351:               pctBuf[i] = maxlipo.cellVo
352:           }
353:           pctBufPointer = 1; //Increme
354:       } else {
355:           pctBuf[pctBufPointer] = maxl
356:       }
357:       pctBufPointer++;
358:       if (pctBufPointer >= BATTERY_S
359:           pctBufPointer = 0;
360:       }
361:
362:       float totPctBuf = 0.0;
363:       for (int i = 0; i < BATTERY_SA
364:           totPctBuf += pctBuf[i];
365:       }
366:
367:       float avgPctBuf = totPctBuf /
368:       float bufDifference = maxlipo.
369:
370:       if (millis() - lastPlayedBatte
371:           if (bufDifference > 0.05) {
372:               Serial.println("Neptune ch
373:               playBoneconduct.play("CHAR
374:               while (playBoneconduct.isP
375:           } else if (bufDifference < -
376:               Serial.println("Neptune ch
377:               playBoneconduct.play("CHAR
378:               while (playBoneconduct.isP
379:           }
380:           lastPlayedBatteryTime = mill
381:       }
382:
383:       // Check if the battery percen
384:       if ((int)(cellPercent) / 10) <
385:           int percentRange = (int)(cell
386:           Serial.print("Battery droppe
387:           Serial.print(percentRange);
388:           Serial.println("% range.");
389:
390:           playBoneconduct.play("BATTER
391:           while (playBoneconduct.isPla
392:           playBoneconduct.play(battery
393:           while (playBoneconduct.isPla
394:
395:           lastPercentage = cellPercent
396:       }
397:   }
398: }
399:
400: // LED pulsating effect!
401: if (millis() > lastLEDUpdateTime)
402:     uint32_t color = strip.Color(0,
403:     if (dir) {
404:         counter++;
405:     } else {
406:         counter--;
407:     }
408:     if (counter <= 0 || counter >= 2
409:         strip.fill(color);
410:         strip.show();
411:         lastLEDUpdateTime = millis() + 1
412:     }
413:
414: //Deal with tone sending (asynchro
415: if (toneStackPos > 0) {
416:     if (millis() - lastToneStart > t
417:         // Serial.print("ToneQueue: ")
418:         for (int i=1; i<toneBufferLeng
419:             // Serial.print(toneFreqQu
420:             // Serial.print("Hz@");

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421:         // Serial.print(toneDelayQ
422:         toneFreqQueue[i-1] = toneF
423:         toneDelayQueue[i-1] = tone
424:     }
425:     // Serial.println();
426:     toneStackPos--; //weâ\200\231v
427:     if (toneStackPos > 0) { //is t
428:         if (toneFreqQueue[0] > 0)
429:             tone(HYDROPHONE_PIN, toneF
430:         }
431:         lastToneStart = millis();
432:     } else {
433:         noTone(HYDROPHONE_PIN); //
434:     }
435: }
436: }
437:
438: // FFT has new data! Reads in data
439: if (inputFFT.available()) {
440:     // each time new FFT data is ava
441:     float maxBinAmp = 0;
442:     int binNumber = 0;
443:     for (int i = 0; i < 1024; i++) {
444:         float n = inputFFT.read(i);
445:         if (n > maxBinAmp && i >= FFT_
446:             maxBinAmp = n;
447:             binNumber = i;
448:         }
449:     }
450:     Serial.print((double)binNumber*(
451:     Serial.print("Hz@");
452:     Serial.println(maxBinAmp);
453:     if (sampling) { // Valid start f
454:         if (validAmplitude(maxBinAmp))
455:             samplingBuffer[samplingPoint
456:             samplingPointer++;
457:             if (samplingPointer >= NUM_S
458:                 samplingPointer = 0;
459:         }
460:         // Serial.print("FFT: ");
461:         // Serial.print(binNumber);
462:         // Serial.print(" sampBufDep
463:         // Serial.println(samplingPo
464:     }
465: }
466:
467: // We get valid message start to
468: if (curReceivingState == LISTENI
469:     if (validAmplitude(maxBinAmp)
470:         transitionReceivingState(CHE
471:     }
472: } else if (curReceivingState ==
473:     if (isSampleBufferValid() && f
474:         Serial.println("SAW VALID ME
475:         transitionReceivingState(MES
476:     } else { // If buffer is not v
477:         transitionReceivingState(LIS
478:     }
479: } else if (curReceivingState ==
480:     if (isSampleBufferValid()) { /
481:         // Check if 1 or 0 (or neith
482:         double bufferAvgFreq = sampl
483:         if (freqMatchesBounds(buffer
484:             bitBuffer[bitPointer] = 1;
485:         } else if (freqMatchesBounds
486:             bitBuffer[bitPointer] = 0;
487:         }
488:     }
489: }
490: clearSampleBuffer();

491: lastBitChange = millis() - 5;
492: bitPointer++;
493:
494: if (bitPointer >= MESSAGE LENG
495:     uint8_t data = 0;
496:     // Combine bits in bitBuffer
497:     for (int i = MESSAGE_LENGTH
498:         data = (data << 1) | bitBu
499:     }
500:     // Assign the data to an Und
501:     UnderwaterMessage recvdMessa
502:     recvdMessage.data = data;
503:     Serial.print("Got message ra
504:     Serial.print(recvdMessage.ms
505:     Serial.print(", ID = ");
506:     Serial.print(recvdMessage.id
507:     Serial.print(" --- ");
508:     for (int i = UnderwaterMessa
509:         // Shift and mask to get e
510:         Serial.print((recvdMessage
511:     }
512:
513: if (validUnderwaterMessage(r
514:     txrxAnimate(0); //ANIMATE
515:     lastLEDUpdateTime = millis
516:     // Play audio correspondin
517:     Serial.print(" --- USER: "
518:     Serial.print(user_ids_arra
519:
520:     playBoneconduct.play("user
521:     while (playBoneconduct.isP
522:         //UNCOMMENT TO USE PACKET
523:         // playBoneconduct.play(au
524:         // HARDCODED ID
525:         playBoneconduct.play(audio
526:         while (playBoneconduct.isP
527:             playBoneconduct.play("said
528:             while (playBoneconduct.isP
529:
530:         for (int c = 0; c < 6; c++
531:             if (recvdMessage.msg ==
532:                 Serial.print(" --- M
533:                 Serial.println(messa
534:                 playBoneconduct.play
535:             }
536:         }
537:     }
538:
539:     transitionReceivingState(LIS
540: }
541: }
542: }
543:
544: // BUTTONS AND TRANSMITTING
545: if (millis() - lastButtonCheckTime
546:     for (int b = 0; b < 6; b++) {
547:         // Serial.print(mcp.digitalRea
548:         if (mcp.digitalRead(b) == LOW)
549:             lastButtonCheckTime = millis
550:             Serial.print("Sending messag
551:             Serial.println(b);
552:             strip.clear();
553:
554:             txrxAnimate(1); //ANIMATE LE
555:             lastLEDUpdateTime = millis()
556:
557:             // BONE CONDUCTION CONFIRMAT
558:             playBoneconduct.play("you.wa
559:             while (playBoneconduct.isPla
560:             playBoneconduct.play("said.w

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561:     while (playBoneconduct.isPla
562:     playBoneconduct.play(audio_m
563:
564:     transmitMessageAsync(UM_arra
565:
566:     // Serial.println("Queued me
567:     for (int i = UnderwaterMessa
568:         // Shift and mask to get
569:         Serial.print((UM_array[b
570:     }
571:     Serial.println(); // New lin
572: }
573: }
574: }
575: }
576:
577: void txrxAnimate(bool dir) {
578:     int leftArr[9] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1
579:     int rightArr[9] = {1, 0, 11, 10, 9
580:
581:     strip.clear();
582:     strip.show();
583:
584:     if (dir) { // Forward direction
585:         for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
586:             strip.setPixelColor(leftArr[i]
587:             strip.setPixelColor(rightArr[i]
588:             strip.show();
589:             delay(75); // Adjust delay for
590:         }
591:     } else { // Reverse direction
592:         for (int i = 8; i >= 0; i--) {
593:             strip.setPixelColor(leftArr[i]
594:             strip.setPixelColor(rightArr[i]
595:             strip.show();
596:             delay(75); // Adjust delay for
597:         }
598:     }
599: }
600:
601: float fAbs(float n) {
602:     if (n < 0) return -n;
603:     return n;
604: }
605:
606: void initializationPass(int check) {
607:     strip.fill(greenishwhite, 0, che
608:     strip.show();
609:     delay(100);
610:     strip.clear();
611: }
612:
613: void initializationError(int error)
614:     strip.fill(red, 0, error); // er
615:     strip.show();
616:     delay(2000);
617:     strip.clear();
618:
619:     while(true);
620: }
621:
622: void transitionOperatingMode(OPERATI
623:     if (newMode == RECEIVE) {
624:         digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, LOW)
625:     } else if (newMode == TRANSMIT)
626:         digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, HIGH
627:     }
628:     mode = newMode;
629: }
630:

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631: void clearSampleBuffer() {
632:     // Clear sampling buffer
633:     for (int i=0; i<NUM_SAMPLES; i++)
634:         samplingBuffer[i] = -1; // Inval
635: }
636: //Reset sampling pointer
637: samplingPointer = 0;
638: }
639:
640: void clearBitBuffer() {
641:     // Clear bit (received message) bu
642:     for (int i=0; i<MESSAGE_LENGTH; i+
643:         bitBuffer[i] = 0;
644:     }
645:     //Reset bit pointer
646:     bitPointer = 0;
647: }
648:
649: // Check whether sample buffer is va
650: bool isSampleBufferValid() {
651:     int validCount = 0;
652:     for (int i=0; i<NUM_SAMPLES; i++)
653:         if (samplingBuffer[i] != -1) {
654:             validCount++;
655:         }
656:     }
657:     return (validCount >= ((NUM_SAMPLE
658: }
659:
660: // Find the most frequently occurring
661: double sampleBufferMax() {
662:     uint16_t frequency_hist[1024] = {0
663:     uint16_t binNumber;
664:     // Populate the frequency histogra
665:     for (uint16_t i = 0; i < NUM_SAMPL
666:         binNumber = samplingBuffer[i];
667:         if (binNumber < 1024) { // Ensur
668:             frequency_hist[binNumber]++;
669:         }
670:     }
671:     int max_bin_count = 0;
672:     binNumber = 0;
673:     // Find the most frequent bin
674:     for (int16_t i = 0; i < 1024; i++)
675:         if (frequency_hist[i] > max_bin_
676:             max_bin_count = frequency_hist
677:             binNumber = i;
678:         }
679:     }
680:     // Return frequency in Hz based on
681:     return (double)binNumber * FFT_BIN
682: }
683:
684: // Function to transmit the Underwat
685: void transmitMessageAsync(Underwater
686:     transitionOperatingMode(TRANSMIT);
687:     addToneQueue(MESSAGE_START_FREQ, M
688:     // Iterate over each bit of the me
689:     for (int i = 0; i < MESSAGE_LENGTH
690:         // Extract the i-th bit from the
691:         if (message.data & (1 << i)) { /
692:             addToneQueue(MESSAGE_1_FREQ, M
693:         } else { // If the i-th bit is 0
694:             addToneQueue(MESSAGE_0_FREQ, M
695:         }
696:     }
697:     addToneQueue(MESSAGE_0_FREQ, (int)
698: }
699:
700: void addToneQueue(int freq, unsigned

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701:   if (toneStackPos < toneBufferLengt
702:       toneFreqQueue[toneStackPos] = fr
703:       toneDelayQueue[toneStackPos] = d
704:       toneStackPos++; //always increas
705:   if (toneStackPos == 1) { //If it
706:       tone(HYDROPHONE_PIN, toneFreqQ
707:       lastToneStart = millis();
708:   }
709: }
710: }
711:
712: bool validAmplitude(double amp) {
713:     return (amp >= MIN_VALID_AMP && am
714: }
715:
716: bool validUnderwaterMessage(Underwat
717:     uint8_t msg = message.msg;
718:     uint8_t id = message.id;
719:
720:     return (msg >= 0 && msg < 6 && id
721: }
722:
723: // Example usage: freqMatchesBounds(
724: // Example usage: freqMatchesBounds(
725: bool freqMatchesBounds(double freq,
726:     return abs(freq - (double)target) <=
727: }
728:
729: // Transition state function
730: void transitionReceivingState(RECEIV
731:     // Serial.print("transitionReceivi
732:     // Serial.println(newState);
733:     if (newState == CHECK_START || new
734:         clearSampleBuffer();
735:         sampling = 1; // Begin sampling
736:         lastBitChange = millis(); // Sta
737:     } else { //Back to LISTENING
738:         clearSampleBuffer();
739:         clearBitBuffer();
740:         sampling = 0; // NOT sampling
741:     }
742:     curReceivingState = newState; // S
743: }
744:
745: UnderwaterMessage createUnderwaterMe
746:     UnderwaterMessage message;
747:     message.msg = m & 0x7; // Mask
748:     message.id = i & 0xF; // Mask
749:     return message;
750: }
751:
752: // Rainbow-enhanced theater marquee.
753: void theaterChaseRainbow(int wait) {
754:     int firstPixelHue = 0; // Firs
755:     for(int a=0; a<30; a++) { // Repe
756:         for(int b=0; b<3; b++) { // 'b'
757:             strip.clear(); // Se
758:             // 'c' counts up from 'b' to e
759:             for(int c=b; c<strip.numPixels
760:                 // hue of pixel 'c' is offse
761:                 // revolution of the color w
762:                 // of the strip (strip.numPi
763:                 int hue = firstPixelH
764:                 uint32_t color = strip.gamma
765:                 strip.setPixelColor(c, color
766:             }
767:             strip.show(); /
768:             delay(wait); /
769:             firstPixelHue += 65536 / 90; /
770:         }
771:     }
772: }
773:
774: // Rainbow cycle along whole strip.
775: void rainbow(int wait) {
776:     // Hue of first pixel runs 5 compl
777:     // Color wheel has a range of 6553
778:     // just count from 0 to 5*65536. A
779:     // means we'll make 5*65536/256 =
780:     for(long firstPixelHue = 0; firstP
781:         // strip.rainbow() can take a si
782:         // optionally a few extras: numb
783:         // saturation and value (brightn
784:         // ColorHSV() function, default
785:         // to apply gamma correction to
786:         strip.rainbow(firstPixelHue);
787:         // Above line is equivalent to:
788:         // strip.rainbow(firstPixelHue,
789:         strip.show(); // Update strip wi
790:         delay(wait); // Pause for a mom
791:     }
792: }
793:
794: ***** Support SGTl sampl
795: #if defined(__IMXRT1062__) // Teens
796:
797: #include <utility/imxrt_hw.h>
798:
799: // taken from: https://forum.pjrc.co
800: void setAudioSampleI2SFreq(int freq)
801:     // PLL between 27*24 = 648MHz und
802:     int n1 = 4; //SAI prescaler 4 => (
803:     int n2 = 1 + (24000000 * 27) / (fr
804:     double C = ((double)freq * 256 * n
805:     int c0 = C;
806:     int c2 = 10000;
807:     int c1 = C * c2 - (c0 * c2);
808:     set_audioClock(c0, c1, c2, true);
809:     CCM_CS1CDR = (CCM_CS1CDR & ~(CCM_C
810:         | CCM_CS1CDR_SAI1_CLK_PRED(n1
811:         | CCM_CS1CDR_SAI1_CLK_PODF(n2
812:     //Serial.printf("setAudioSampleI2SFr
813: }
814:
815: #elif defined(KINETISK) // Teensy 3
816:
817: // samplerate code by Frank Boesing
818: // https://forum.pjrc.com/threads/38
819: void setAudioSampleI2SFreq(int freq)
820:     typedef struct {
821:         uint8_t mult;
822:         uint16_t div;
823:     } __attribute__((packed)) tmclk
824:     const int numfreqs = 14;
825:     const int samplefreqs[numfreqs] =
826:
827:     // F_PLL = phase lock loop output fr
828:
829:     #if (F_PLL==16000000)
830:         const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{1
831:     #elif (F_PLL==72000000)
832:         const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{3
833:     #elif (F_PLL==96000000)
834:         const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{8
835:     #elif (F_PLL==120000000)
836:         const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{3
837:     #elif (F_PLL==144000000)
838:         const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{1
839:     #elif (F_PLL==180000000)
840:         const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{4

```

```
841: #elif (F_PLL==192000000)
842:     const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{4
843: #elif (F_PLL==216000000)
844:     const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{3
845: #elif (F_PLL==240000000)
846:     const tmclk clkArr[numfreqs] = {{1
847: #endif
848:
849:     for (int f = 0; f < numfreqs; f++)
850:         if ( freq == samplefreqs[f] ) {
851:             while (I2S0_MCR & I2S_MCR_DUF)
852:                 I2S0_MDR = I2S_MDR_FRACT((clkA
853:             return;
854:         }
855:     }
856: }
857:
858: #endif
```