```
% CaveX Honours Project 2023
% Riley Groome, Tyler Groome & Luka Moran
% Preliminary Testing results
% angles corresponding to different blocks of wood
angles = [6.47, 7.65, 8.24, 8.83]; % deg [0 blocks, 2, 3 4]
% extract opt-track csv data
% Tripod Gait data
Tripod_Decline_0 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Decline Test (0 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod Decline 2 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Decline Test (2 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod_Decline_3 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Decline Test (3 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod_Decline_4 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Decline Test (4 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod_Incline_0 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Incline Test (0 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod_Incline_2 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Incline Test (2 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod Incline 3 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Incline Test (3 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Tripod Incline 4 = csvread("CaveX - Tripod - Incline Test (4 blocks of
 wood).csv");
% Ripple Gait Data
Ripple_Decline_0 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Decline Test (0 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple_Decline_2 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Decline Test (2 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple_Decline_3 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Decline Test (3 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple_Decline_4 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Decline Test (4 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple_Incline_0 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Incline Test (0 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple Incline 2 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Incline Test (2 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple_Incline_3 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Incline Test (3 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Ripple_Incline_4 = csvread("CaveX - Ripple - Incline Test (4 blocks of
 wood).csv");
% Wave Gait Data
Wave_Decline_0 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Decline Test (0 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Wave_Decline_2 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Decline Test (2 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Wave_Decline_3 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Decline Test (3 blocks of
 wood).csv");
```

```
Wave_Decline_4 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Decline Test (4 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Wave Incline 0 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Incline Test (0 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Wave_Incline_2 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Incline Test (2 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Wave Incline 3 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Incline Test (3 blocks of
 wood).csv");
Wave_Incline_4 = csvread("CaveX - Wave - Incline Test (4 blocks of
 wood).csv");
% Decline Results for each gait and each angle
% work out average velocity for Tripod initial angle (0 blocks)
Time Tripod 0 = Tripod Decline 0(:,1); % s
X_Tripod_0 = Tripod_Decline_0(:,2); % m
Y_Tripod_0 = Tripod_Decline_0(:,3); % m
Z_Tripod_0 = Tripod_Decline_0(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_0 = Time_Tripod_0(length(Time_Tripod_0))-
Time Tripod 0(1); % s
delta_x_tripod_0 = X_Tripod_0(length(X_Tripod_0))-X_Tripod_0(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_0 = Y_Tripod_0(length(Y_Tripod_0))-Y_Tripod_0(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_0 = Z_Tripod_0(length(Z_Tripod_0))-Z_Tripod_0(1); % m
Vx ave Tripod 0 = delta x tripod 0/delta t tripod 0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_0 = delta_y_tripod_0/delta_t_tripod_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Tripod_0 = delta_z_tripod_0/delta_t_tripod_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave tripod 0 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_0)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_0)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_0)^2);
% work out average velocity for Tripod second angle (2 blocks)
Time_Tripod_2 = Tripod_Decline_2(:,1); % s
X Tripod 2 = Tripod Decline 2(:,2); % m
Y_Tripod_2 = Tripod_Decline_2(:,3); % m
Z Tripod 2 = Tripod Decline 2(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_2 = Time_Tripod_2(length(Time_Tripod_2))-
Time_Tripod_2(1); % s
delta_x_tripod_2 = X_Tripod_2(length(X_Tripod_2))-X_Tripod_2(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_2 = Y_Tripod_2(length(Y_Tripod_2))-Y_Tripod_2(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_2 = Z_Tripod_2(length(Z_Tripod_2))-Z_Tripod_2(1); % m
Vx_ave_Tripod_2 = delta_x_tripod_2/delta_t_tripod_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_2 = delta_y_tripod_2/delta_t_tripod_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Tripod_2 = delta_z_tripod_2/delta_t_tripod_2; % m/s [average x
velocity]
V_ave_tripod_2 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_2)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_2)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_2)^2);
% work out average velocity for Tripod third angle (3 blocks)
Time Tripod 3 = Tripod Decline 3(:,1); % s
X_Tripod_3 = Tripod_Decline_3(:,2); % m
```

```
Y_Tripod_3 = Tripod_Decline_3(:,3); % m
Z Tripod 3 = Tripod Decline 3(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_3 = Time_Tripod_3(length(Time_Tripod_3))-
Time Tripod 3(1); % s
delta_x_tripod_3 = X_Tripod_3(length(X_Tripod_3))-X_Tripod_3(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_3 = Y_Tripod_3(length(Y_Tripod_3))-Y_Tripod_3(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_3 = Z_Tripod_3(length(Z_Tripod_3))-Z_Tripod_3(1); % m
Vx ave Tripod 3 = delta x tripod 3/delta t tripod 3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_3 = delta_y_tripod_3/delta_t_tripod_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Tripod_3 = delta_z_tripod_3/delta_t_tripod_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_tripod_3 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_3)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_3)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_3)^2);
% work out average velocity for Tripod fourth angle (4 blocks)
Time_Tripod_4 = Tripod_Decline_4(:,1); % s
X Tripod 4 = Tripod Decline 4(:,2); % m
Y_Tripod_4 = Tripod_Decline_4(:,3); % m
Z_Tripod_4 = Tripod_Decline_4(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_4 = Time_Tripod_4(length(Time_Tripod_4))-
Time_Tripod_4(1); % s
delta x tripod 4 = X Tripod 4(length(X Tripod 4))-X Tripod 4(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_4 = Y_Tripod_4(length(Y_Tripod_4))-Y_Tripod_4(1); % m
delta z tripod 4 = Z Tripod 4(length(Z Tripod 4))-Z Tripod 4(1); % m
Vx_ave_Tripod_4 = delta_x_tripod_4/delta_t_tripod_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_4 = delta_y_tripod_4/delta_t_tripod_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Tripod_4 = delta_z_tripod_4/delta_t_tripod_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_tripod_4 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_4)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_4)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_4)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple initial angle (0 blocks)
Time Ripple 0 = Ripple Decline 0(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_0 = Ripple_Decline_0(:,2); % m
Y_Ripple_0 = Ripple_Decline_0(:,3); % m
Z_Ripple_0 = Ripple_Decline_0(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_0 = Time_Ripple_0(length(Time_Ripple_0))-
Time_Ripple_0(1); % s
delta_x_ripple_0 = X_Ripple_0(length(X_Ripple_0))-X_Ripple_0(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_0 = Y_Ripple_0(length(Y_Ripple_0))-Y_Ripple_0(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_0 = Z_Ripple_0(length(Z_Ripple_0))-Z_Ripple_0(1); % m
Vx ave Ripple 0 = delta x ripple 0/delta t ripple 0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_0 = delta_y_ripple_0/delta_t_ripple_0; % m/s [average x
 velocityl
Vz_ave_Ripple_0 = delta_z_ripple_0/delta_t_ripple_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave ripple 0 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_0)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_0)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_0)^2);
```

```
% work out average velocity for Ripple second angle (2 blocks)
Time Ripple 2 = Ripple Decline 2(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_2 = Ripple_Decline_2(:,2); % m
Y Ripple 2 = Ripple Decline 2(:,3); % m
Z_Ripple_2 = Ripple_Decline_2(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_2 = Time_Ripple_2(length(Time_Ripple_2))-
Time_Ripple_2(1); % s
delta_x_ripple_2 = X_Ripple_2(length(X_Ripple_2))-X_Ripple_2(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_2 = Y_Ripple_2(length(Y_Ripple_2))-Y_Ripple_2(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_2 = Z_Ripple_2(length(Z_Ripple_2))-Z_Ripple_2(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_2 = delta_x_ripple_2/delta_t_ripple_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy ave Ripple 2 = delta y ripple 2/delta t ripple 2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Ripple_2 = delta_z_ripple_2/delta_t_ripple_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_ripple_2 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_2)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_2)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_2)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple third angle (2 blocks)
Time_Ripple_3 = Ripple_Decline_3(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_3 = Ripple_Decline_3(:,2); % m
Y_Ripple_3 = Ripple_Decline_3(:,3); % m
Z Ripple 3 = Ripple Decline 3(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_3 = Time_Ripple_3(length(Time_Ripple_3))-
Time Ripple 3(1); % s
delta_x_ripple_3 = X_Ripple_3(length(X_Ripple_3))-X_Ripple_3(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_3 = Y_Ripple_3(length(Y_Ripple_3))-Y_Ripple_3(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_3 = Z_Ripple_3(length(Z_Ripple_3))-Z_Ripple_3(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_3 = delta_x_ripple_3/delta_t_ripple_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_3 = delta_y_ripple_3/delta_t_ripple_3; % m/s [average x
Vz_ave_Ripple_3 = delta_z_ripple_3/delta_t_ripple_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_ripple_3 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_3)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_3)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_3)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple fourth angle (4 blocks)
Time_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Decline_4(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Decline_4(:,2); % m
Y_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Decline_4(:,3); % m
Z_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Decline_4(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_4 = Time_Ripple_4(length(Time_Ripple_4))-
Time_Ripple_4(1); % s
delta x ripple 4 = X Ripple 4(length(X Ripple 4))-X Ripple 4(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_4 = Y_Ripple_4(length(Y_Ripple_4))-Y_Ripple_4(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_4 = Z_Ripple_4(length(Z_Ripple_4))-Z_Ripple_4(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_4 = delta_x_ripple_4/delta_t_ripple_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_4 = delta_y_ripple_4/delta_t_ripple_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Ripple_4 = delta_z_ripple_4/delta_t_ripple_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
```

```
V_ave_ripple_4 =
 sqrt((Vx ave Ripple 4)^2+(Vy ave Ripple 4)^2+(Vz ave Ripple 4)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait initial angle (0 blocks)
Time_Wave_0 = Wave_Decline_0(:,1); % s
X_Wave_0 = Wave_Decline_0(:,2); % m
Y_Wave_0 = Wave_Decline_0(:,3); % m
Z Wave 0 = \text{Wave Decline } 0(:,4); % m
delta_t_wave_0 = Time_Wave_0(length(Time_Wave_0))-Time_Wave_0(1); % s
delta_x_wave_0 = X_Wave_0(length(X_Wave_0))-X_Wave_0(1); % m
delta_y_wave_0 = Y_Wave_0(length(Y_Wave_0))-Y_Wave_0(1); % m
delta_z_wave_0 = Z_Wave_0(length(Z_Wave_0))-Z_Wave_0(1); % m
Vx ave Wave 0 = delta x wave 0/delta t wave 0; % m/s [average x
velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_0 = delta_y_wave_0/delta_t_wave_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Wave_0 = delta_z_wave_0/delta_t_wave_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave wave 0 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_0)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_0)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_0)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait second angle (2 blocks)
Time_Wave_2 = Wave_Decline_2(:,1); % s
X Wave 2 = Wave Decline 2(:,2); % m
Y_Wave_2 = Wave_Decline_2(:,3); % m
Z Wave 2 = Wave Decline 2(:,4); % m
delta_t_wave_2 = Time_Wave_2(length(Time_Wave_2))-Time_Wave_2(1); % s
delta_x_wave_2 = X_Wave_2(length(X_Wave_2))-X_Wave_2(1); % m
delta_y_wave_2 = Y_Wave_2(length(Y_Wave_2))-Y_Wave_2(1); % m
delta z wave 2 = Z Wave 2(length(Z Wave 2))-Z Wave 2(1); % m
Vx_ave_Wave_2 = delta_x_wave_2/delta_t_wave_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_2 = delta_y_wave_2/delta_t_wave_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz ave Wave 2 = delta z wave 2/delta t wave 2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave wave 2 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_2)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_2)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_2)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait third angle (3 blocks)
Time Wave 3 = Wave Decline 3(:,1); % s
X_Wave_3 = Wave_Decline_3(:,2); % m
Y_Wave_3 = Wave_Decline_3(:,3); % m
Z_Wave_3 = Wave_Decline_3(:,4); % m
delta_t_wave_3 = Time_Wave_3(length(Time_Wave_3))-Time_Wave_3(1); % s
delta x wave 3 = X Wave 3(length(X Wave 3))-X Wave 3(1); % m
delta_y_wave_3 = Y_Wave_3(length(Y_Wave_3))-Y_Wave_3(1); % m
delta z wave 3 = Z Wave 3(length(Z Wave 3))-Z Wave 3(1); % m
Vx_ave_Wave_3 = delta_x_wave_3/delta_t_wave_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_3 = delta_y_wave_3/delta_t_wave_3; % m/s [average x
 velocityl
Vz_ave_Wave_3 = delta_z_wave_3/delta_t_wave_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
```

```
V_ave_wave_3 =
 sqrt((Vx ave Wave 3)^2+(Vy ave Wave 3)^2+(Vz ave Wave 3)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait fourth angle (4 blocks)
Time_Wave_4 = Wave_Decline_4(:,1); % s
X_Wave_4 = Wave_Decline_4(:,2); % m
Y_Wave_4 = Wave_Decline_4(:,3); % m
Z Wave 4 = \text{Wave Decline } 4(:,4); % m
delta_t_wave_4 = Time_Wave_4(length(Time_Wave_4))-Time_Wave_4(1); % s
delta_x_wave_4 = X_Wave_4(length(X_Wave_4))-X_Wave_4(1); % m
delta_y_wave_4 = Y_Wave_4(length(Y_Wave_4))-Y_Wave_4(1); % m
delta_z_wave_4 = Z_Wave_4(length(Z_Wave_4))-Z_Wave_4(1); % m
Vx ave Wave 4 = delta x wave 4/delta t wave 4; % m/s [average x
velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_4 = delta_y_wave_4/delta_t_wave_4; % m/s [average x
velocity]
Vz_ave_Wave_4 = delta_z_wave_4/delta_t_wave_4; % m/s [average x
velocity]
V ave wave 4 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_4)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_4)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_4)^2);
% plot Decline results for each angle
figure
plot(angles, [V ave tripod 0, V ave tripod 2, V ave tripod 3,
V_ave_tripod_4], '-bx', 'LineWidth', 1)
ylim([0 0.14])
hold on
plot(angles, [V_ave_ripple_0, V_ave_ripple_2, V_ave_ripple_3,
V_ave_ripple_4], '-rx', 'LineWidth', 1)
hold on
plot(angles, [V_ave_wave_0, V_ave_wave_2, V_ave_wave_3,
V_ave_wave_4], '-gx', 'LineWidth', 1)
grid on
legend('Tripod','Ripple','Wave','interpreter','latex', 'Location', 'NorthWest')
ylabel('Average Velocity $V_{ave}$ [m/s]','interpreter','latex')
title('Gait velocity comparison for CaveX robot over various
declination angles','interpreter','latex')
% Incline Results for each gait and each angle
% work out average velocity for Tripod initial angle (0 blocks)
Time Tripod 0 = Tripod Incline 0(:,1); % s
X_Tripod_0 = Tripod_Incline_0(:,2); % m
Y_Tripod_0 = Tripod_Incline_0(:,3); % m
Z_Tripod_0 = Tripod_Incline_0(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_0 = Time_Tripod_0(length(Time_Tripod_0))-
Time_Tripod_0(1); % s
delta x tripod 0 = X Tripod 0(length(X Tripod 0))-X Tripod 0(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_0 = Y_Tripod_0(length(Y_Tripod_0))-Y_Tripod_0(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_0 = Z_Tripod_0(length(Z_Tripod_0))-Z_Tripod_0(1); % m
Vx_ave_Tripod_0 = delta_x_tripod_0/delta_t_tripod_0; % m/s [average x
velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_0 = delta_y_tripod_0/delta_t_tripod_0; % m/s [average x
velocity]
```

```
Vz_ave_Tripod_0 = delta_z_tripod_0/delta_t_tripod_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_tripod_0 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_0)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_0)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_0)^2);
% work out average velocity for Tripod second angle (2 blocks)
Time_Tripod_2 = Tripod_Incline_2(:,1); % s
X Tripod 2 = Tripod Incline 2(:,2); % m
Y Tripod 2 = Tripod Incline 2(:,3); % m
Z_Tripod_2 = Tripod_Incline_2(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_2 = Time_Tripod_2(length(Time_Tripod_2))-
Time_Tripod_2(1); % s
delta x tripod 2 = X Tripod 2(length(X Tripod 2))-X Tripod 2(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_2 = Y_Tripod_2(length(Y_Tripod_2))-Y_Tripod_2(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_2 = Z_Tripod_2(length(Z_Tripod_2))-Z_Tripod_2(1); % m
Vx_ave_Tripod_2 = delta_x_tripod_2/delta_t_tripod_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_2 = delta_y_tripod_2/delta_t_tripod_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Tripod_2 = delta_z_tripod_2/delta_t_tripod_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_tripod_2 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_2)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_2)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_2)^2);
% work out average velocity for Tripod third angle (3 blocks)
Time Tripod 3 = Tripod Incline 3(:,1); % s
X_Tripod_3 = Tripod_Incline_3(:,2); % m
Y_Tripod_3 = Tripod_Incline_3(:,3); % m
Z_Tripod_3 = Tripod_Incline_3(:,4); % m
delta t tripod 3 = Time Tripod 3(length(Time Tripod 3))-
Time Tripod 3(1); % s
delta_x_tripod_3 = X_Tripod_3(length(X_Tripod_3))-X_Tripod_3(1); % m
delta_y_tripod_3 = Y_Tripod_3(length(Y_Tripod_3))-Y_Tripod_3(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_3 = Z_Tripod_3(length(Z_Tripod_3))-Z_Tripod_3(1); % m
Vx ave Tripod 3 = delta x tripod 3/delta t tripod 3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_3 = delta_y_tripod_3/delta_t_tripod_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Tripod_3 = delta_z_tripod_3/delta_t_tripod_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave tripod 3 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_3)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_3)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_3)^2);
% work out average velocity for Tripod initial angle (0 blocks)
Time_Tripod_4 = Tripod_Incline_4(:,1); % s
X Tripod 4 = Tripod Incline 4(:,2); % m
Y_Tripod_4 = Tripod_Incline_4(:,3); % m
Z Tripod 4 = Tripod Incline 4(:,4); % m
delta_t_tripod_4 = Time_Tripod_4(length(Time_Tripod_4))-
Time_Tripod_4(1); % s
delta_x_tripod_4 = X_Tripod_4(length(X_Tripod_4))-X_Tripod_4(1); % m
delta y tripod 4 = Y Tripod 4(length(Y Tripod 4))-Y Tripod 4(1); % m
delta_z_tripod_4 = Z_Tripod_4(length(Z_Tripod_4))-Z_Tripod_4(1); % m
```

```
Vx_ave_Tripod_4 = delta_x_tripod_4/delta_t_tripod_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Tripod_4 = delta_y_tripod_4/delta_t_tripod_4; % m/s [average x
Vz_ave_Tripod_4 = delta_z_tripod_4/delta_t_tripod_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_tripod_4 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Tripod_4)^2+(Vy_ave_Tripod_4)^2+(Vz_ave_Tripod_4)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple initial angle (0 blocks)
Time_Ripple_0 = Ripple_Incline_0(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_0 = Ripple_Incline_0(:,2); % m
Y Ripple 0 = Ripple Incline 0(:,3); % m
Z_Ripple_0 = Ripple_Incline_0(:,4); % m
delta t ripple 0 = Time Ripple 0(length(Time Ripple 0))-
Time_Ripple_0(1); % s
delta_x_ripple_0 = X_Ripple_0(length(X_Ripple_0))-X_Ripple_0(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_0 = Y_Ripple_0(length(Y_Ripple_0))-Y_Ripple_0(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_0 = Z_Ripple_0(length(Z_Ripple_0))-Z_Ripple_0(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_0 = delta_x_ripple_0/delta_t_ripple_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_0 = delta_y_ripple_0/delta_t_ripple_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Ripple_0 = delta_z_ripple_0/delta_t_ripple_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave ripple 0 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_0)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_0)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_0)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple second angle (2 blocks)
Time_Ripple_2 = Ripple_Incline_2(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_2 = Ripple_Incline_2(:,2); % m
Y_Ripple_2 = Ripple_Incline_2(:,3); % m
Z_Ripple_2 = Ripple_Incline_2(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_2 = Time_Ripple_2(length(Time_Ripple_2))-
Time Ripple 2(1); % s
delta_x_ripple_2 = X_Ripple_2(length(X_Ripple_2))-X_Ripple_2(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_2 = Y_Ripple_2(length(Y_Ripple_2))-Y_Ripple_2(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_2 = Z_Ripple_2(length(Z_Ripple_2))-Z_Ripple_2(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_2 = delta_x_ripple_2/delta_t_ripple_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_2 = delta_y_ripple_2/delta_t_ripple_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Ripple_2 = delta_z_ripple_2/delta_t_ripple_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_ripple_2 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_2)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_2)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_2)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple third angle (3 blocks)
Time_Ripple_3 = Ripple_Incline_3(:,1); % s
X_Ripple_3 = Ripple_Incline_3(:,2); % m
Y_Ripple_3 = Ripple_Incline_3(:,3); % m
Z Ripple 3 = Ripple Incline 3(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_3 = Time_Ripple_3(length(Time_Ripple_3))-
Time_Ripple_3(1); % s
```

```
delta_x_ripple_3 = X_Ripple_3(length(X_Ripple_3))-X_Ripple_3(1); % m
delta y ripple 3 = Y Ripple 3(length(Y Ripple 3))-Y Ripple 3(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_3 = Z_Ripple_3(length(Z_Ripple_3))-Z_Ripple_3(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_3 = delta_x_ripple_3/delta_t_ripple_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_3 = delta_y_ripple_3/delta_t_ripple_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Ripple_3 = delta_z_ripple_3/delta_t_ripple_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_ripple_3 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_3)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_3)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_3)^2);
% work out average velocity for Ripple fourth angle (4 blocks)
Time_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Incline_4(:,1); % s
X Ripple 4 = Ripple Incline 4(:,2); % m
Y_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Incline_4(:,3); % m
Z_Ripple_4 = Ripple_Incline_4(:,4); % m
delta_t_ripple_4 = Time_Ripple_4(length(Time_Ripple_4))-
Time_Ripple_4(1); % s
delta_x_ripple_4 = X_Ripple_4(length(X_Ripple_4))-X_Ripple_4(1); % m
delta_y_ripple_4 = Y_Ripple_4(length(Y_Ripple_4))-Y_Ripple_4(1); % m
delta_z_ripple_4 = Z_Ripple_4(length(Z_Ripple_4))-Z_Ripple_4(1); % m
Vx_ave_Ripple_4 = delta_x_ripple_4/delta_t_ripple_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Ripple_4 = delta_y_ripple_4/delta_t_ripple_4; % m/s [average x
Vz_ave_Ripple_4 = delta_z_ripple_4/delta_t_ripple_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_ripple_4 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Ripple_4)^2+(Vy_ave_Ripple_4)^2+(Vz_ave_Ripple_4)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait initial angle (0 blocks)
Time_Wave_0 = Wave_Incline_0(:,1); % s
X_Wave_0 = Wave_Incline_0(:,2); % m
Y Wave 0 = \text{Wave Incline } 0(:,3); % m
Z_Wave_0 = Wave_Incline_0(:,4); % m
delta t wave 0 = Time Wave 0(length(Time Wave 0))-Time Wave 0(1); % s
delta_x_wave_0 = X_Wave_0(length(X_Wave_0))-X_Wave_0(1); % m
delta_y_wave_0 = Y_Wave_0(length(Y_Wave_0))-Y_Wave_0(1); % m
delta_z_wave_0 = Z_Wave_0(length(Z_Wave_0))-Z_Wave_0(1); % m
Vx_ave_Wave_0 = delta_x_wave_0/delta_t_wave_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_0 = delta_y_wave_0/delta_t_wave_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Wave_0 = delta_z_wave_0/delta_t_wave_0; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V ave wave 0 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_0)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_0)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_0)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait second angle (2 blocks)
Time_Wave_2 = Wave_Incline_2(:,1); % s
X Wave 2 = Wave Incline 2(:,2); % m
Y_Wave_2 = Wave_Incline_2(:,3); % m
Z_Wave_2 = Wave_Incline_2(:,4); % m
```

```
delta_t_wave_2 = Time_Wave_2(length(Time_Wave_2))-Time_Wave_2(1); % s
delta x wave 2 = X Wave 2(length(X Wave 2))-X Wave 2(1); % m
delta_y_wave_2 = Y_Wave_2(length(Y_Wave_2))-Y_Wave_2(1); % m
delta z wave 2 = Z Wave 2(length(Z Wave 2))-Z Wave 2(1); % m
Vx_ave_Wave_2 = delta_x_wave_2/delta_t_wave_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_2 = delta_y_wave_2/delta_t_wave_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vz_ave_Wave_2 = delta_z_wave_2/delta_t_wave_2; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_wave_2 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_2)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_2)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_2)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait third angle (3 blocks)
Time Wave 3 = Wave Incline 3(:,1); % s
X_Wave_3 = Wave_Incline_3(:,2); % m
Y_Wave_3 = Wave_Incline_3(:,3); % m
Z_Wave_3 = Wave_Incline_3(:,4); % m
delta_t_wave_3 = Time_Wave_3(length(Time_Wave_3))-Time_Wave_3(1); % s
delta_x_wave_3 = X_Wave_3(length(X_Wave_3))-X_Wave_3(1); % m
delta_y_wave_3 = Y_Wave_3(length(Y_Wave_3))-Y_Wave_3(1); % m
delta_z_wave_3 = Z_Wave_3(length(Z_Wave_3))-Z_Wave_3(1); % m
Vx_ave_Wave_3 = delta_x_wave_3/delta_t_wave_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_3 = delta_y_wave_3/delta_t_wave_3; % m/s [average x
Vz_ave_Wave_3 = delta_z_wave_3/delta_t_wave_3; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
V_ave_wave_3 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_3)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_3)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_3)^2);
% work out average velocity for Wave gait fourth angle (4 blocks)
Time_Wave_4 = Wave_Incline_4(:,1); % s
X_Wave_4 = Wave_Incline_4(:,2); % m
Y Wave 4 = \text{Wave Incline } 4(:,3); % m
Z_Wave_4 = Wave_Incline_4(:,4); % m
delta t wave 4 = Time Wave 4(length(Time Wave 4))-Time Wave 4(1); % s
delta_x_wave_4 = X_Wave_4(length(X_Wave_4))-X_Wave_4(1); % m
delta_y_wave_4 = Y_Wave_4(length(Y_Wave_4))-Y_Wave_4(1); % m
delta_z_wave_4 = Z_Wave_4(length(Z_Wave_4))-Z_Wave_4(1); % m
Vx_ave_Wave_4 = delta_x_wave_4/delta_t_wave_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
Vy_ave_Wave_4 = delta_y_wave_4/delta_t_wave_4; % m/s [average x
 velocity]
\label{eq:vz_ave_Wave_4} $$ Vz_ave_Wave_4 = delta_z_wave_4/delta_t_wave_4; % m/s [average x] $$ $$ (average x) $$ for the content of the co
 velocity]
V ave wave 4 =
 sqrt((Vx_ave_Wave_4)^2+(Vy_ave_Wave_4)^2+(Vz_ave_Wave_4)^2);
% plot Incline results for each angle and gait
figure
plot(angles, [V_ave_tripod_0, V_ave_tripod_2, V_ave_tripod_3,
  V_ave_tripod_4], '-bx', 'LineWidth', 1)
hold on
```

```
plot(angles, [V_ave_ripple_0, V_ave_ripple_2, V_ave_ripple_3,
    V_ave_ripple_4], '-rx', 'LineWidth', 1)
hold on
plot(angles, [V_ave_wave_0, V_ave_wave_2, V_ave_wave_3,
    V_ave_wave_4], '-gx', 'LineWidth', 1)
grid on
legend('Tripod','Ripple','Wave','interpreter','latex', 'Location', 'NorthEast')
xlabel('Angle of Inclination $\theta$
    $^{\circ}$','interpreter','latex')
ylabel('Average Velocity $V_{ave}$ [m/s]','interpreter','latex')
title('Gait velocity comparison for CaveX robot over various
inclination angles','interpreter','latex')
```

Published with MATLAB® R2018b