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Prerequisites :

Install Terraform & AWS CLI

Steps :

1)Create an IAM user with appropriate permissions to launch EC2 instances and other resources.

- Configure the AWS CLI with your AWS credentials.

2)Write Terraform code:

- Create a Terraform project directory.
- Create a file named "main.tf" in the project directory.

3)Write Terraform code to launch an EC2 instance with an Apache web server installed.

- Initialize Terraform:
- Open a terminal or command prompt.
- Navigate to the Terraform project directory.
- Run the command terraform init to initialize the Terraform working directory.

4)Launch the EC2 instance:

- Run the command terraform apply to launch the EC2 instance.
- Review the changes that will be made, and enter "yes" to confirm.
- Terraform will provision the EC2 instance and install the Apache web server.

5)Access the Apache web server:

- After the EC2 instance has been launched, retrieve its public IP address using the AWS Console or the AWS CLI.
- Open a web browser and navigate to the IP address. You should see the default Apache web page.

This screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Terraform configuration file `Webserver_Instance.tf` open. The Explorer pane on the left shows the project structure, including `outputs.tf`, `Webserver_Instance.tf`, and `Webserver_Variables.tf`. The main editor displays the following Terraform code:

```

1 provider "aws" {
2   region = var.web_region
3 }
4
5 resource "aws_security_group" "ec2_webserver_security_group" {
6   name        = "EC2-webserver-SG"
7   description = "Webserver for EC2 Instances"
8
9   ingress {
10    from_port = 80
11    protocol  = "TCP"
12    to_port   = 80
13    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
14  }
15
16  ingress {
17    from_port = 22
18    protocol  = "TCP"
19    to_port   = 22
20    cidr_blocks = ["49.205.98.241/32"]
21  }
22
23  egress {
24    from_port = 0
25    protocol  = "-1"
26    to_port   = 0
  
```

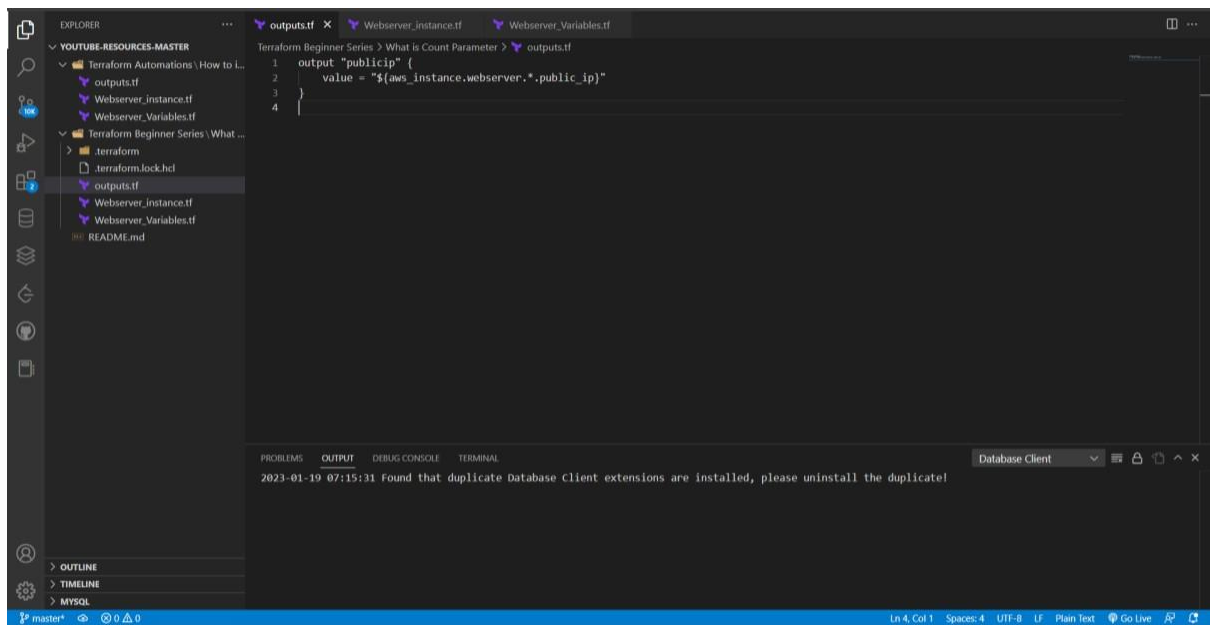
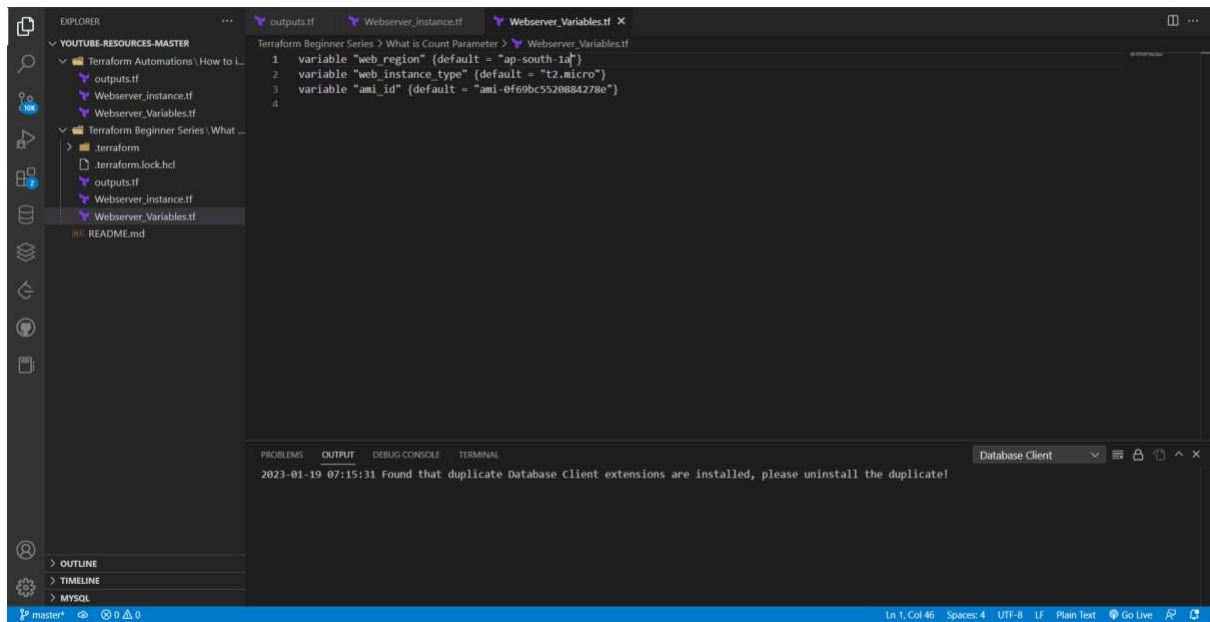
The bottom of the window shows the PROBLEMS pane with a message: "2023-01-19 07:15:31 Found that duplicate Database Client extensions are installed, please uninstall".

This screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Terraform configuration file `Webserver_Instance.tf` open. The Explorer pane on the left shows the project structure, including `outputs.tf`, `Webserver_Instance.tf`, and `Webserver_Variables.tf`. The main editor displays the following Terraform code:

```

40 }
41
42 resource "aws_instance" "webserver" {
43   instance_type = var.web_instance_type
44   ami           = var.ami_id
45   count         = 2
46   key_name      = "mykey"
47   tags = {
48     Name = "Apache_Webserver_${count.index}"
49   }
50   security_groups = ["${aws_security_group.ec2_webserver_security_group.name}"]
51   user_data = <<EOF
52   #!/bin/sh
53   sudo apt-get update
54   sudo apt install -y apache2
55   sudo systemctl status apache2
56   sudo systemctl start apache2
57   sudo chown -R $USER:$USER /var/www/html
58   sudo echo "<html><body><h1>Hello from Webserver at instance id 'curl http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/instance-id' </h1></bo
59   EOF
  
```

The bottom of the window shows the PROBLEMS pane with a message: "2023-01-19 07:15:31 Found that duplicate Database Client extensions are installed, please uninstall the duplicate!".



```
1 #This Terraform Code Deploys Basic VPC Infra.
2 terraform {
3   backend "s3" {
4     bucket = "mybucket-pramoda"
5     key    = "mykey"
6     region = "us-east-1"
7     dynamodb_table = "state-lockingia"
8   }
9 }
10
11
12
```

PS C:\Users\PRAMODA MEDISETTY\Dropbox\My PC (DESKTOP-UK18838)\Desktop\Cloud Devops\terraformsingleinstance-master\terraformsingleinstance-master> **terraform init**

Successfully configured the backend "s3"! Terraform will automatically use this backend unless the backend configuration changes.

Initializing provider plugins...

- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file

- Using previously installed hashicorp/aws v4.56.0

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

```
1 #This Terraform Code Deploys Basic VPC Infra.
2 terraform {
3   backend "s3" {
4     bucket = "mybucket-pramoda"
5     key    = "mykey"
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8   }
9 }
10
11
12
```

commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

PS C:\Users\PRAMODA MEDISETTY\Dropbox\My PC (DESKTOP-UK18838)\Desktop\Cloud Devops\terraformsingleinstance-master\terraformsingleinstance-master> **terraform apply**

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

- + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_internet_gateway.default will be created
+ resource "aws_internet_gateway" "default" {
+   arn      = (known after apply)
+   id       = (known after apply)
+   owner_id = (known after apply)
+   tags     = {
+     "Name" = "terraform-aws-igw"
+   }
+   tags_all = {
+     "Name" = "terraform-aws-igw"
+   }
+   vpc_id   = (known after apply)
+ }

# aws_route_table.terraform-public will be created
+ resource "aws_route_table" "terraform-public" {
+   arn      = (known after apply)
+   id       = (known after apply)
```

EXPLORER

TERRAFORMSINGLEINSTANCE-MASTER

- .terraform
- ami.txt
- ansible-sudo-user-packer.json
- docker.service
- jenkibuildscript
- main.tf
- outputs.tf
- packer-vars.json
- packer.json
- terraform.tfstate
- terraform.tfstate.backup
- terraform.tfvars
- variables.tf

main.tf

```
1 #This Terraform Code Deploys Basic VPC Infra.
2 terraform {
3   backend "s3" {
4     bucket = "mybucket-pramoda"
5     key    = "mykey"
6     region = "us-east-1"
7     dynamodb_table = "state-lockingia"
8   }
9 }
10
11
12
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Plan: 8 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_vpc.default: Creating...

aws_vpc.default: Still creating... [10s elapsed]

aws_vpc.default: Creation complete after 17s [id=vpc-05a09889ad077fc92]

aws_internet_gateway.default: Creating...

aws_subnet.subnet3-public: Creating...

aws_subnet.subnet2-public: Creating...

aws_subnet.subnet1-public: Creating...

aws_security_group.allow_all: Creating...

aws_internet_gateway.default: Creation complete after 2s [id=igw-0990fe26b45574ab7]

aws_route_table.terraform-public: Creating...

aws_subnet.subnet2-public: Creation complete after 2s [id=subnet-01f89abdf39fd0ce6]

aws_subnet.subnet1-public: Creation complete after 2s [id=subnet-0004e7fa47acc344]

aws_subnet.subnet3-public: Creation complete after 2s [id=subnet-078d2a8b6f985d328]

aws_route_table.terraform-public: Creation complete after 2s [id=rtb-06d26076a74457943]

aws_route_table_association.terraform-public: Creating...

aws_security_group.allow_all: Creation complete after 5s [id=sg-0d8029477bd29ada]

aws_route_table_association.terraform-public: Creation complete after 1s [id=rtbassoc-0abb17ae1fa554383]

master 0 0 0

Ln 7, Col 38 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF Plain Text Go Live