## Assignment D

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## 1、作业题目

1、20449: 是否被 5 整除(40min)
http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20449/
代码:

def binary\_divisible\_by\_five(binary\_string):
 result = ''
 num = 0
 for bit in binary\_string:
 num = (num \* 2 + int(bit)) % 5
 if num == 0:
 result += '1'
 else:

binary string = input().strip()

return result

result += '0'

print(binary\_divisible\_by\_five(binary\_string))



2, 01258: Agri-Net (1h20min)

```
http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01258/
代码:
p = []
def P(x):
     if p[x] != x:
         p[x] = P(p[x])
     return p[x]
while True:
     try:
         n = int(input())
     except EOFError:
         break
     ans = 0
    M = [list(map(int, input().split())) for in range(n)]
    p = [i for i in range(n)]
     1 = []
     for i in range(n):
          for j in range(n):
              if i != j:
                   1.append((i, j, M[i][j]))
     1.sort(key=lambda x: x[2])
     for i, j, k in 1:
         pi, pj = P(i), P(j)
         if pi != pj:
              p[pi] = pj
              ans += k
     print(ans)
                                                                      Q 22n2000092113
                                                      题目ID, 标题, 描述
             OpenJudge
                 CS101 / 题库
                  题目 排名 状态 提问
             #45035632提交状态
                                                                        查看
                                                                            提交 组
             状态: Accepted
                                                                  基本信息
             源代码
                                                                       #: 45035632
                                                                     题目: 01258
              p = []
                                                                    提交人: 22n2000092113
                                                                     内存: 8912kB
              def P(x):
                 if p[x] != x:
                                                                     时间: 56ms
                   p[x] = P(p[x])
                                                                     语言: Python3
                 return p[x]
                                                                   提交时间: 2024-05-21 18:
              while True:
                 try:
                   n = int(input())
                 except EOFError:
                 M = [list(map(int, input().split())) for _ in range(n)]
                 p = [i for i in range(n)]
l = []
                 for i in range(n):
```

3、27635: 判断无向图是否连通有无回路(同 23163) (2h)

```
http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27635/
代码:
n, m = list(map(int, input().split()))
edge = [[]for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(m):
     a, b = list(map(int, input().split()))
     edge[a].append(b)
     edge[b].append(a)
cnt, flag = set(), False
def dfs(x, y):
     global cnt, flag
     cnt.add(x)
     for i in edge[x]:
          if i not in cnt:
               dfs(i, x)
          elif y != i:
               flag = True
for i in range(n):
     cnt.clear()
     dfs(i, -1)
     if len(cnt) == n:
          break
     if flag:
          break
print("connected:"+("yes" if len(cnt) == n else "no"))
print("loop:"+("yes" if flag else 'no'))
                                                                          Q 22n2000092113
                                                        题目ID, 标题, 描述
              OpenJudge
                  CS101 / 题库
                   题目 排名 状态 提问
              #45035638提交状态
                                                                                提交
                                                                           查看
              状态: Accepted
                                                                      基本信息
              源代码
                                                                          #: 45035638
                                                                        题目: 27635
               n, m = list(map(int, input().split()))
                                                                       提交人: 22n2000092113
               edge = [[]for _ in range(n)]
                                                                        内存: 7500kB
               for _ in range(m):
                                                                         时间: 29ms
                 a, b = list(map(int, input().split()))
                  edge[a].append(b)
                                                                         语言: Python3
                  edge[b].append(a)
                                                                      提交时间: 2024-05-21 18:
               cnt, flag = set(), False
               def dfs(x, y):
    global cnt, flag
                  cnt.add(x)
                  for i in edge[x]:
    if i not in cnt:
                       dfs(i, x)
                     elif y != i:
                       flag = True
```

4、27947: 动态中位数 (2h30min)

```
http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27947/
代码:
import heapq
def dynamic median(nums):
     min heap = []
     \max heap = []
     median = []
     for i, num in enumerate(nums):
          if not max heap or num <= -max heap[0]:</pre>
               heapq.heappush (max heap, -num)
          else:
               heapq.heappush(min heap, num)
          if len(max heap) - len(min heap) > 1:
               heapq.heappush(min heap, -heapq.heappop(max heap))
          elif len(min heap) > len(max heap):
               heapq.heappush(max heap, -heapq.heappop(min heap))
          if i % 2 == 0:
               median.append(-max heap[0])
     return median
T = int(input())
for _ in range(T):
     nums = list(map(int, input().split()))
     median = dynamic median(nums)
     print(len(median))
     print(*median)
              OpenJudge
                                                        题目ID. 标题. 描述
                                                                              22n2000092113
                   CS101 / 题库
                    题目 排名 状态 提问
              #45038588提交状态
                                                                           查看
                                                                                提交
              状态: Accepted
                                                                     基本信息
              源代码
                                                                          #: 45038588
                                                                        题目: 27947
               import heapq
                                                                       提交人: 22n2000092113
                                                                        内存: 10144kB
               def dynamic_median(nums):
                 min_heap = []
max_heap = []
                                                                        时间: 287ms
                                                                        语言: Python3
                                                                      提交时间: 2024-05-21 22:!
                  median = []
                  for i, num in enumerate(nums):
                    if not max_heap or num <= -max_heap[0]:</pre>
                       heapq.heappush (max_heap, -num)
                     else:
                       heapq.heappush (min_heap, num)
                     if len(max_heap) - len(min_heap) > 1:
                       heapq.heappush(min_heap, -heapq.heappop(max_heap))
                     elif len(min_heap) > len(max_heap):
                        heapq.heappush(max_heap, -heapq.heappop(min_heap))
```

## 2. 学习总结和收获

机考感觉还没准备好啊啊啊啊,后面的作业大部分题目不参考答案根本就没有思路…