

9

a) bez znaku 24b 12b - utamkowna

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \text{max} \quad \text{same jedyntki, czyli} \quad \sum_{i=0}^{11} 2^i + \sum_{i=9}^{12} \frac{1}{2^i} = \\
 & = \sum_{i=-12}^{11} 2^i = 2048 + \frac{4095}{4096}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$- \text{min} \quad \text{same zera} \quad \sum_{i=-12}^{11} 0 = 0$$

b) z-m 24b 12b - cz. utamkowna

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \text{max} \quad 0 \underbrace{11 \dots 11}_{11} \dots \\
 & \sum_{i=-12}^{10} 2^i = 1024 + \frac{4095}{4096}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \text{min} \quad 111 \dots 111 \\
 & - \sum_{i=-12}^{10} 2^i = -\left(1024 + \frac{4095}{4096}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

c) U2 24b 12b - cz. utamkowna

$$- \text{max} = 011 \dots 11 \dots$$

$$\sum_{i=-12}^{10} 2^i = 1024 + \frac{4095}{4096}$$

$$- \text{min} = 1000 \dots 000$$

$$-2^{11} = -2048$$