

$$u) \quad Z: f(n) = O(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow \exists c > 0 \exists n_{01} \in \mathbb{N} \forall n \geq n_{01} f(n) \leq c_1 g(n)$$

$$g(n) = O(h(n)) \Leftrightarrow \exists c_2 > 0 \exists n_{02} \in \mathbb{N} \forall n \geq n_{02} g(n) \leq c_2 h(n)$$

$$T: f(n) = O(h(n)) \Leftrightarrow \exists c_3 > 0 \exists n_{03} \in \mathbb{N} \forall n \geq n_{03} f(n) \leq c_3 h(n)$$

$$\text{we may } c_3 = c_1 \cdot c_2 \quad \text{ i } n_{03} = \max(n_{01}, n_{02})$$

$$b) \quad f(n) = O(g(n)) \text{ wtw } g(n) = \Omega(f(n))$$

$$(1) \quad f(n) = O(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow \exists c > 0 \exists n_0 \in \mathbb{N} \forall n \geq n_0 f(n) \leq c g(n)$$

$$(2) \quad g(n) = \Omega(f(n)) \Leftrightarrow \exists c > 0 \exists n'_0 \in \mathbb{N} \forall n \geq n'_0 g(n) \geq c \cdot f(n)$$

$$\Rightarrow (1) \quad f(n) \leq c \cdot g(n) \xLeftrightarrow{c > 0} \frac{1}{c} \cdot f(n) \leq g(n) \xLeftrightarrow{c' = \frac{1}{c} > 0} c' f(n) \leq g(n)$$

$$c) \quad f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \text{ wtw } g(n) = \Theta(f(n))$$

$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \Leftrightarrow f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) \wedge f(n) = O(g(n))$$

$$(b) \uparrow \downarrow$$

$$\uparrow \downarrow (b)$$

$$g(n) = \Theta(f(n)) \Leftrightarrow g(n) = O(f(n)) \wedge g(n) = \Omega(f(n))$$