

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
        from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [4]: df=pd.read_csv("f:/dataset/regression/salary_1_variable.csv")
        X=df.iloc[:, :-1].values
        y=df.iloc[:, -1].values
```

```
In [5]: model=LinearRegression()
        model.fit(X,y)
        print(model.coef_)
        print(model.intercept_)
```

```
[9449.96232146]
25792.20019866871
```

```
In [11]: yhat=model.predict(X)
```

```
In [ ]: >Types of Loss/Error in Regression
        -----
        >Residual----->error in individual sample
        >OLS (Ordinary Least Squared) -->sum of squares of residuals
        >MSE (Mean Squared Error) ----->sum of squares of residuals/no. of samples
        >RMSE (Root Mean Squared Error) ->sqrt(mse)
        >MAE (Mean Absolute Error) ----->mean(abs(residuals))
        >etc.
```

```
In [16]: residuals=y-yhat
        print(residuals)

        ols=(residuals**2).sum()
        print(ols)

        mse=ols/len(y)
        print(mse)

        import math
        rmse=math.sqrt(mse)
        print(rmse)

        mae=abs(residuals).mean()
        print(mae)
```

```
[ 3155.84124773  8127.84878344 -2236.14368085 -1167.12484158
 -6691.11730587  3444.90906911  6007.91283697 -1587.07962732
  8412.92037268 -3568.06078805   570.94674766 -7798.04948449
 -6635.04948449 -7456.04571663 -7206.03064522 -4159.0155738
 -7958.00803809  7210.99949762 -183.97789525 11448.0258726
 1686.05601544  5386.067319    855.09746184 10530.1087654
 1424.12760467 -5259.86109176 1402.15774751 -3876.83848464
 -735.81210966 -3144.80457395]
938128551.668429
31270951.722280968
5592.043608760662
4644.2012894435375
```

```
In [17]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error,mean_squared_error
```

```
In [19]: print(mean_absolute_error(y,yhat))
        print(mean_squared_error(y,yhat))
```

```
4644.2012894435375
31270951.722280968
```

