

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [4]: df=pd.read_csv('g:/dataset/analysis/weather_data.txt')
```

```
In [5]: df
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

```
In [7]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

day	0
temperature	4
windspeed	4
event	2
dtype: int64	

```
In [10]: df
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

```
In [13]: df.temperature.mean()
```

```
Out[13]: 32.666666666666664
```

```
In [14]: df.windspeed.mean()
```

```
Out[14]: 8.666666666666666
```

```
In [16]: df.event.mode()
```

```
Out[16]: 0    Sunny  
Name: event, dtype: object
```

```
In [17]: df.fillna({'temperature':32,'windspeed':9,'event':'Sunny'})
```

```
Out[17]:      day  temperature  windspeed  event  
0   1/1/2017        32.0       6.0  Rain  
1   1/4/2017        32.0       9.0  Sunny  
2   1/5/2017        28.0       9.0  Snow  
3   1/6/2017        32.0       7.0  Sunny  
4   1/7/2017        32.0       9.0  Rain  
5   1/8/2017        32.0       9.0  Sunny  
6   1/9/2017        32.0       9.0  Sunny  
7   1/10/2017       34.0       8.0  Cloudy  
8   1/11/2017       40.0      12.0  Sunny  
9   1/12/2017       30.0      10.0  Sunny
```

```
In [18]: df.ffill()
```

```
Out[18]:      day  temperature  windspeed  event  
0   1/1/2017        32.0       6.0  Rain  
1   1/4/2017        32.0       9.0  Sunny  
2   1/5/2017        28.0       9.0  Snow  
3   1/6/2017        28.0       7.0  Snow  
4   1/7/2017        32.0       7.0  Rain  
5   1/8/2017        32.0       7.0  Sunny  
6   1/9/2017        32.0       7.0  Sunny  
7   1/10/2017       34.0       8.0  Cloudy  
8   1/11/2017       40.0      12.0  Sunny  
9   1/12/2017       30.0      10.0  Sunny
```

```
In [21]: df['temperature']=df.temperature.ffill()  
df['windspeed']=df.windspeed.bfill()
```

```
In [22]: df
```

Out[22]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	32.0	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	7.0	Snow
3	1/6/2017	28.0	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	8.0	Rain
5	1/8/2017	32.0	8.0	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	32.0	8.0	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [23]:

```
df.at[3, 'event'] = 'Sunny'
```

In [24]:

```
df
```

Out[24]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	32.0	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	7.0	Snow
3	1/6/2017	28.0	7.0	Sunny
4	1/7/2017	32.0	8.0	Rain
5	1/8/2017	32.0	8.0	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	32.0	8.0	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [25]:

```
df
```

Out[25]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	32.0	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	7.0	Snow
3	1/6/2017	28.0	7.0	Sunny
4	1/7/2017	32.0	8.0	Rain
5	1/8/2017	32.0	8.0	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	32.0	8.0	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [26]:

```
df=pd.read_csv('g:/dataset/analysis/weather_data.txt')
```

In [27]:

```
df
```

Out[27]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [28]:

```
df.dropna(axis=0)
```

Out[28]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [35]:

```
df.dropna(axis=0,thresh=3)
```

Out[35]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [36]: `df.dropna(axis=0,thresh=3).shape`

Out[36]: `(7, 4)`

In [37]: `df.dropna(axis=0,thresh=2)`

Out[37]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [38]: `df.dropna(axis=0,thresh=2).shape`

Out[38]: `(9, 4)`

In [39]: `df.dropna(axis=0,subset=['temperature'])`

Out[39]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [43]: `df.dropna(axis=0,subset=['temperature','windspeed'])`

Out[43]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [44]:

```
df
```

Out[44]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [45]:

```
df.dropna(axis=1)
```

Out[45]:

	day
0	1/1/2017
1	1/4/2017
2	1/5/2017
3	1/6/2017
4	1/7/2017
5	1/8/2017
6	1/9/2017
7	1/10/2017
8	1/11/2017
9	1/12/2017

In [46]:

```
df
```

Out[46]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

In [47]:

```
df.drop('event',axis=1)
```

Out[47]:

	day	temperature	windspeed
0	1/1/2017	32.0	6.0
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0

In [48]:

```
df.drop(['event','day'],axis=1)
```

```
Out[48]:    temperature  windspeed
```

0	32.0	6.0
1	NaN	9.0
2	28.0	NaN
3	NaN	7.0
4	32.0	NaN
5	NaN	NaN
6	NaN	NaN
7	34.0	8.0
8	40.0	12.0
9	30.0	10.0

```
In [49]: df.drop([0,5,6],axis=0)
```

```
Out[49]:    day  temperature  windspeed  event
```

1	1/4/2017	NaN	9.0	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28.0	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7.0	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32.0	NaN	Rain
7	1/10/2017	34.0	8.0	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40.0	12.0	Sunny
9	1/12/2017	30.0	10.0	Sunny

```
In [50]: df=pd.read_csv('g:/dataset/analysis/titanic.csv')
```

```
In [51]: df
```

Out[51]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	gender	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	C
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	I
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	I
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	I
...
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000	I
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	C
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	I
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500	I

891 rows × 12 columns

In [52]: `df.dropna(axis=0,subset=['Age','gender','Pclass','Survived'],inplace=True)`In [53]: `df`

Out[53]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	gender	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	C
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	T
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	T
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	T
...
885	886	0	3	Rice, Mrs. William (Margaret Norton)	female	39.0	0	5	382652	29.1250	T
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000	T
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500	T

714 rows × 12 columns



In [54]:	df[df.Age<=10].shape
Out[54]:	(64, 12)
In [57]:	df[df.Age>=60].shape
Out[57]:	(26, 12)
In [55]:	df[(df.Age<=10)&(df.Survived==1)].shape

```
Out[55]: (38, 12)
```

```
In [56]: df[(df.Age>=60)&(df.Survived==1)].shape
```

```
Out[56]: (7, 12)
```

```
In [58]: df=pd.read_csv('g:/dataset/analysis/weather_data2.txt')  
df
```

```
Out[58]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-99999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-99999	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-99999	7	No event
4	1/7/2017	32	-88888	Rain
5	1/11/2017	40	12	No event
6	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
7	1/4/2017	-99999	9	Sunny
8	1/5/2017	28	-99999	Snow
9	1/6/2017	-99999	7	No event
10	1/7/2017	32	-88888	Rain
11	1/11/2017	40	12	No event
12	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
13	1/4/2017	-99999	9	Sunny
14	1/5/2017	28	-99999	Snow
15	1/6/2017	-99999	7	No event
16	1/7/2017	32	-88888	Rain
17	1/11/2017	40	12	No event

```
In [59]: df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
Out[59]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-99999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-99999	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-99999	7	No event
4	1/7/2017	32	-88888	Rain
5	1/11/2017	40	12	No event

```
In [60]: df.drop_duplicates(subset=['temperature'])
```

```
Out[60]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-99999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-99999	Snow
5	1/11/2017	40	12	No event

```
In [61]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

```
In [62]: df
```

```
Out[62]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-99999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-99999	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-99999	7	No event
4	1/7/2017	32	-88888	Rain
5	1/11/2017	40	12	No event

```
In [63]: df.replace({'temperature':-99999},30,inplace=True)  
df.replace({'windspeed':[-99999,-88888]},10,inplace=True)
```

```
In [64]: df
```

```
Out[64]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6	Rain
1	1/4/2017	30	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	10	Snow
3	1/6/2017	30	7	No event
4	1/7/2017	32	10	Rain
5	1/11/2017	40	12	No event

```
In [65]: df=pd.read_csv('g:/dataset/analysis/weather_data3.txt')
```

```
In [66]: df
```

Out[66]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32F	6mph	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9mph	Su@nnny
2	1/5/2017	2_8	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32C	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [67]:

```
df.replace({'temperature': '[^0-9]', ''}, regex=True)
```

Out[67]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6mph	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9mph	Su@nnny
2	1/5/2017	28	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [69]:

```
df
```

Out[69]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32F	6mph	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9mph	Su@nnny
2	1/5/2017	2_8	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32C	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [76]:

```
df2=df.replace({'temperature': '[^0-9]', ''}, regex=True)
```

In [77]:

```
df2
```

Out[77]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6mph	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9mph	Su@nnny
2	1/5/2017	28	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [82]:

```
df2.replace({'event': '[^A-Z,a-z]', ''}, regex=True)
```

Out[82]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6mph	Rain
1	1/4/2017	NaN	9mph	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	NaN	Snow
3	1/6/2017	NaN	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32	NaN	Rain
5	1/8/2017	NaN	NaN	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In []: