

## **Project Report**

# **PLUGGING INTO THE FUTURE: AN EXPLORATION OF ELECTRICAL CONSUMPTION PATTERNS**

## **INTRODUCTION**

### **Overview**

India is the world's third-largest producer and third-largest consumer of electricity. The national electric grid in India has an installed capacity of 370.106 GW as of 31 March 2020. Renewable power plants, which also include large hydroelectric plants, constitute 35.86% of India's total installed capacity. During the fiscal year (FY) 2019–20, the total electricity generation in the country was 1,598 TWh, of which 1,383.5 TWh generated by utilities. The gross electricity consumption per capita in FY2019 was 1,208 kWh.

In 2015-16, electric energy consumption in agriculture was recorded as being the highest (17.89%) worldwide. The per capita electricity consumption is low compared to most other countries despite India having a low electricity tariff.

In light of the recent COVID-19 situation, when everyone has been under lockdown for the months of March to June the impacts of the lockdown on economic activities have been faced by every sector in a positive or a negative way.

The dataset is exhaustive in its demonstration of energy consumption state wise.

Analysing Electricity Consumption in India from Jan 2019 till 5th December 2020. This dataset contains a record of Electricity consumption in each states of India, here we are going to analyse State wise , Region wise and Overall Electricity consumption in India

## **Problem Definition & Design Thinking**

### **Empathy Map**



Tableau - story1 - Tableau license expires in 13 days

File Data Server Window Help

Consumption (1)

Connection: Live, Extract, Edit, Refresh. Extract contains all data. 11-04-2023 11:58:28

Consumption (1) Text file 6 fields 16599 rows 100 rows

Files: Use Data Interpreter, Consumption (1).csv, New Union, New Table Extension

Name: Consumption (1).csv

Fields:

Type	Field Name	Physical Table	Remote Field ...
+	States	Consumption (1).csv	States
+	Regions	Consumption (1).csv	Regions
+	Latitude	Consumption (1).csv	latitude
+	Longitude	Consumption (1).csv	longitude
+	Dates	Consumption (1).csv	Dates
#	Usage	Consumption (1).csv	Usage

Consumption (1).csv	Consumption (1).csv	Consumption (1).csv	Consumption (1).csv	Consumption (1).csv	Consumption (1).csv
States	Regions	Latitude	Longitude	Dates	Usage
Punjab	NR	31.5200	75.9800	02-01-2019	
Haryana	NR	28.4500	77.0200	02-01-2019	
Rajasthan	NR	26.4500	74.6400	02-01-2019	
Delhi	NR	28.6700	77.2300	02-01-2019	
UP	NR	27.6000	78.0500	02-01-2019	
Uttarakhand	NR	30.3204	78.0500	02-01-2019	
HP	NR	31.1000	77.1666	02-01-2019	
J&K	NR	33.4500	76.2400	02-01-2019	
Chandigarh	NR	30.7200	76.7800	02-01-2019	
Chhattisgarh	WR	22.0904	82.1600	02-01-2019	
Gujarat	WR	22.2587	71.1924	02-01-2019	
MP	WR	21.3004	76.1300	02-01-2019	
Maharashtra	WR	19.2502	73.1602	02-01-2019	
Goa	WR	15.4970	73.8180	02-01-2019	

Data Source: REGIONWISE STATE CONSUM... QUARTERWISE USAGE USAGE BY YEAR METRO CITY STATES YEAR WISE CONSUMPTION IN RE... Dashboard 1 Dashboard 2 Dashboard 3 St

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File Data Worksheet Dashboard Story Analysis Map Format Server Window Help

Consumption (1)

Columns: YEAR(Dates), AVG(Longitude)

Rows: AVG(Latitude)

Filters: YEAR(Dates): 2019

Marks: Map, Color, Size, Label, Detail, Tooltip, States, SUM(Usage)

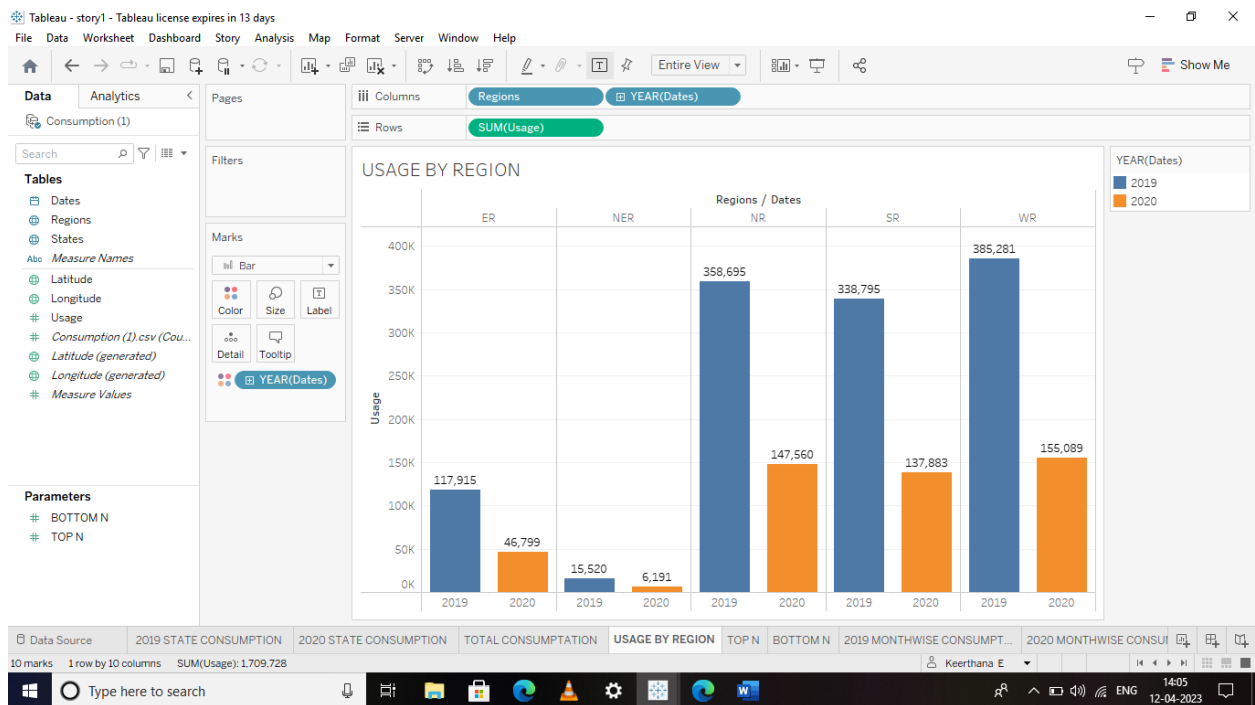
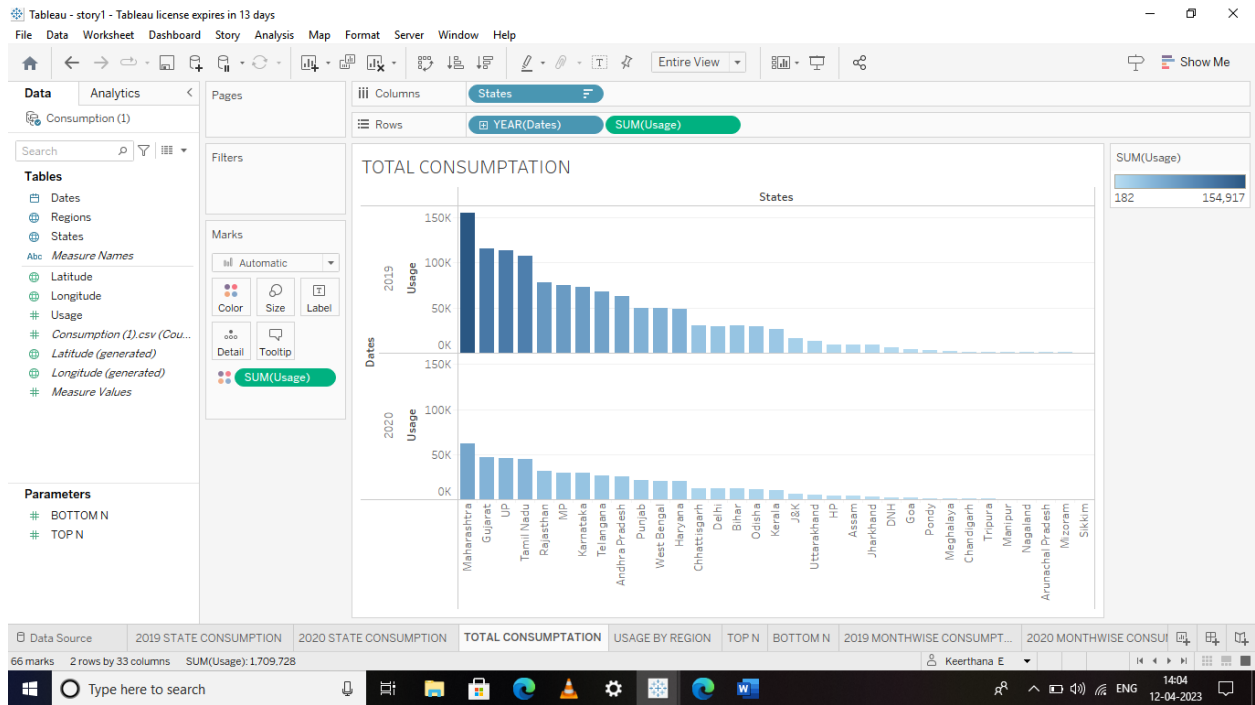
Tables: Dates, Regions, States, Measure Names, Consumption (1).csv (Cou...), Latitude (generated), Longitude (generated), Measure Values

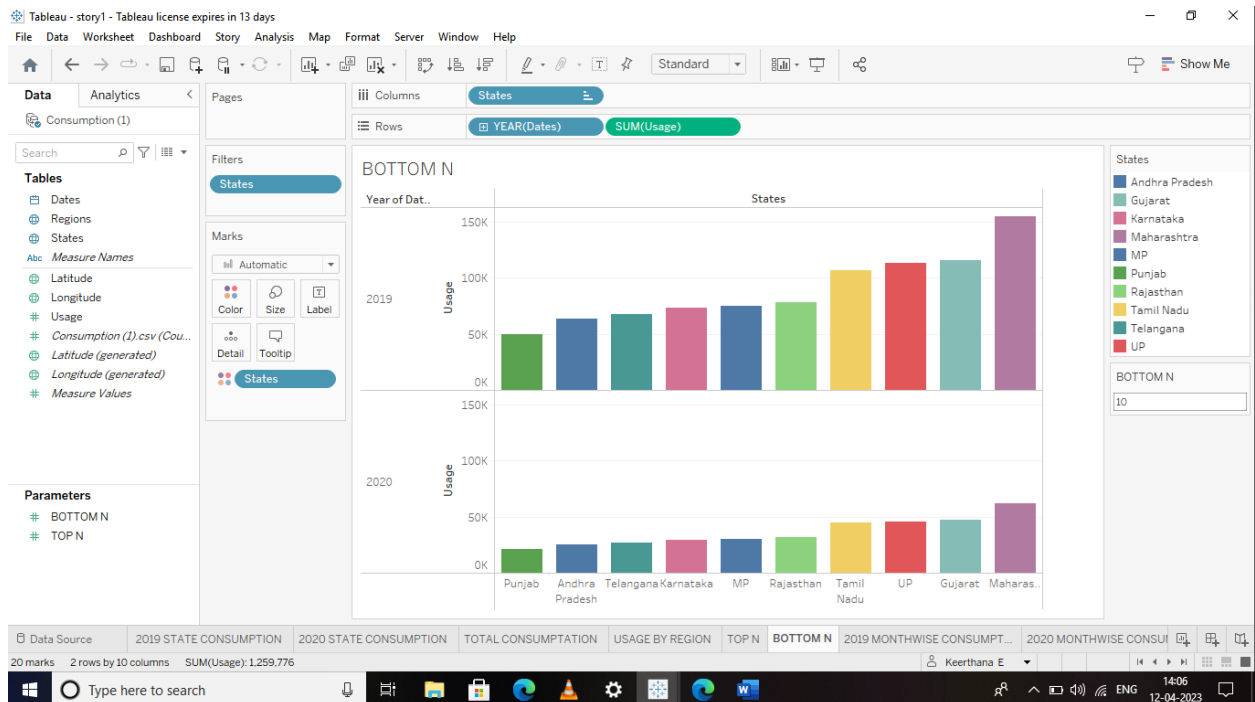
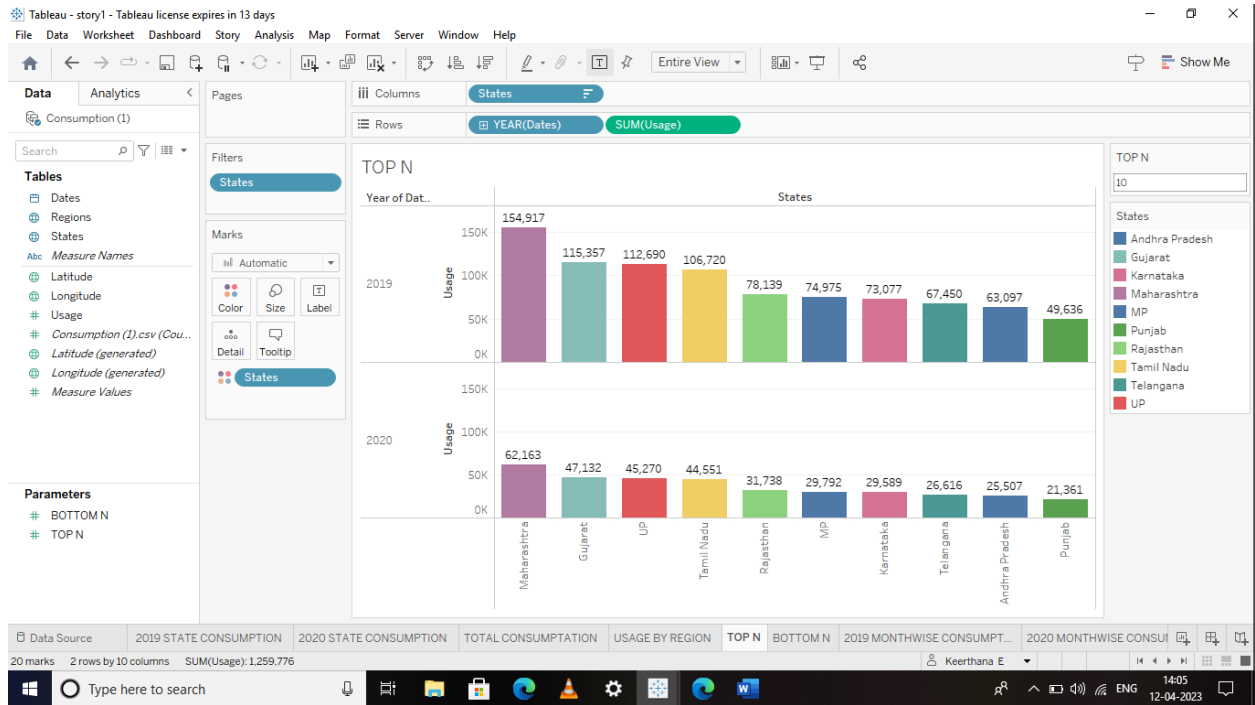
Parameters: BOTTOM N, TOP N

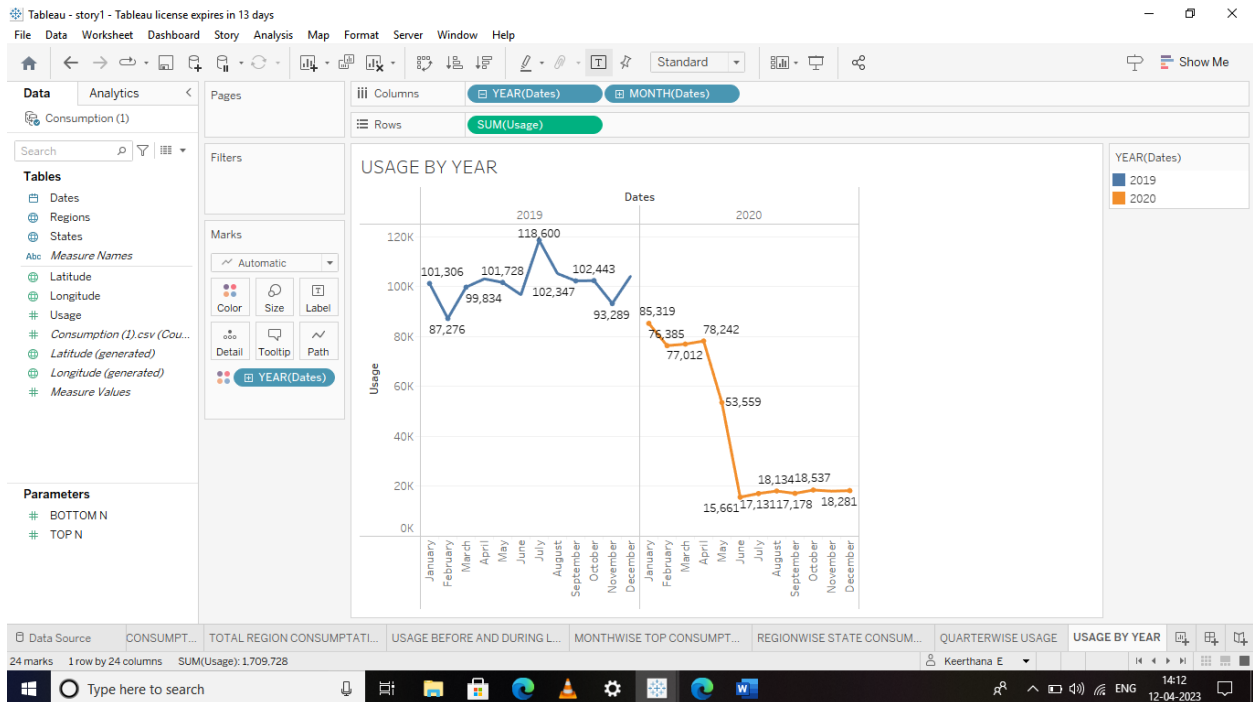
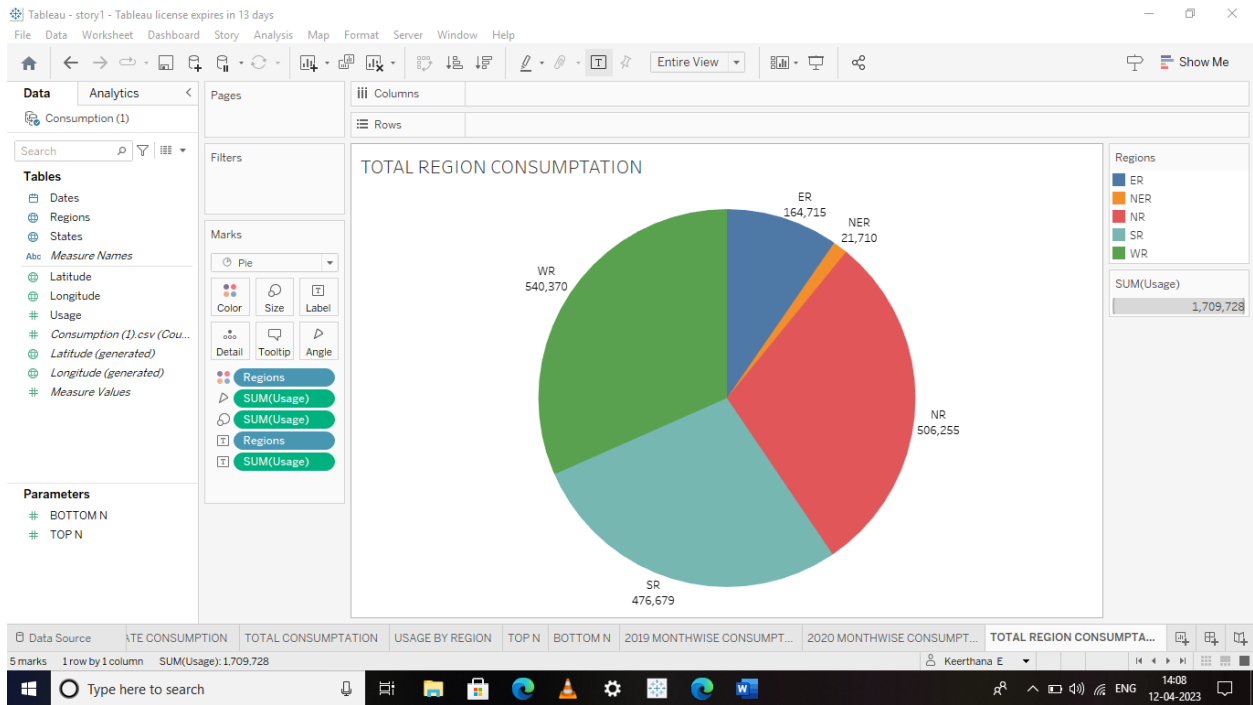
2019 STATE CONSUMPTION 2020 STATE CONSUMPTION TOTAL CONSUMPTION USAGE BY REGION TOP N BOTTOM N 2019 MONTHWISE CONSUMPT... 2020 MONTHWISE CONSUMPT...

33 marks 1 row by 1 column SUM of AVG(Longitude): 2.699 22

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## **ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES**

### **Advantages:**

#### **1. Energy Savings**

Perhaps the most obvious benefit of a commercial energy consumption analysis lies in its potential to protect your bottom line. By analyzing region energy from the inside out, using the latest technologies and innovative solutions, a comprehensive energy analysis can significantly reduce utility bills.

#### **2. Operational Improvements**

In addition to reducing energy expenses and protecting against rising energy costs, an energy consumption analysis can also result in operational benefits.

#### **3. Brand Values**

Beyond monetary savings and operational improvements, “green” buildings with energy efficient practices can help to improve brand recognition and customer/employee loyalty. The intangible benefits of a sustainable business image can also improve indoor air quality, ultimately improving building occupant comfort levels and productivity.

### **Disadvantage:**

Analyzing electrical consumption may results in shortage of energy which ultimately affects the bottom line people.

## **APPLICATIONS**

- By providing access to electricity, the analysis can help to improve the quality of life for people living in areas without access to electricity, including providing access to lighting, heating, and cooling, and powering essential services such as hospitals and schools..

## **CONCLUSION**

### **Electricity Consumption States.**

- Maharashtra is the Highest Electricity consumption user of India.
- Gujarat is the Second Highest Electricity consumption user of India.
- Sikkim is the Lowest Electricity Consumption user of India .
- Electricity Consumption before and during Lockdown in India
- Electricity consumption was more in 2019 in month of March-June before

Lockdown

- Electricity Consumption was less in 2020 in month of March-June during the Lockdown

### **Electricity Consumption in Quarters**

- Electricity Consumption in 2019 for Quarter 3 was Highest.
- Electricity Consumption in 2019 for Quarter 1 was Lowest.
- Electricity Consumption in 2020 for Quarter 3 was Lowest.
- Electricity Consumption in 2020 for Quarter 1 was Highest.

### **Electricity Consumption in Regions**

- Total Electricity consumption in Western Region is Highest.
- Total Electricity consumption in North Eastern Region is Lowest.
- Electricity Consumption in 2020 for Quarter 3 was Lowest.
- Electricity Consumption in 2020 for Quarter 1 was Highest.

## **FUTURE SCOPE**

By understanding consumption patterns and trends, the analysis can help businesses identify market opportunities and develop strategies to meet the growing demand for electricity in India.

## **APPENDIX**

### **Source Code**

#### **Dashboard link:**

[https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTDashboard3/Dashboard1?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display\\_count=n&:origin=viz\\_share\\_link](https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTDashboard3/Dashboard1?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:origin=viz_share_link)

[https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTDashboard3/Dashboard2?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display\\_count=n&:origin=viz\\_share\\_link](https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTDashboard3/Dashboard2?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:origin=viz_share_link)

[https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTDashboard3/Dashboard3?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display\\_count=n&:origin=viz\\_share\\_link](https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTDashboard3/Dashboard3?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display_count=n&:origin=viz_share_link)

#### **Story link:**

<https://public.tableau.com/views/NMDAPROJECTstory/STORYONELECTRICALCONSUMPTIONININDIA?:language=en-US&publish=yes&:display>