

Tutorial-5

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 2. (i) & 1010010 \rightarrow 1111011 \\
 (ii) & 11011011 \rightarrow 10110110 \\
 (iii) & 01110010 \rightarrow 01001011
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 3. (i) & 1010011 \rightarrow 11001101 \\
 (ii) & 11001110 \rightarrow 10001011 \\
 (iii) & 10101110 \rightarrow 11001011
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. (a) & AB' + ABC' + A'B'C + AC \\
 = & (A+B') \cdot (A+B'C') \cdot (A'+B'+C) \cdot (A+C)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (b) & (A+B+C) \cdot (A'+B+C') \cdot (A+C') \cdot (B+C) \\
 = & A \cdot B \cdot C + A'BC' + AC' + BC
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. (a) & x'y'z + x'yz + xy' \\
 = & x'z(y' + y) + xy' \\
 = & x'z + xy'
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (b) & x + x'y \\
 = & x(y' + y) + x'y \\
 = & xy' + y
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (c) & (x+y+z)(y'+x'+z)(x'+y+z)(x'+y+z') \\
 &= (x'y'z + xyz' + xy'z' + xy'z) \\
 &= \cancel{xyz} (x+y+z)(x'+y'+z)(x'+y)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (d) & xy' + y'z' + x'z' \\
 & xy'z + xy'z' + x'yz' + x'y'z' + x'yz' + x'y'z'
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(e) (BC' + A'D)(AB + CD')$$

$$BC'A + 0 + 0 + 0 = BC'A.$$

$$6. (A + ((B+C') \cdot D + E') \cdot E)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Complement: } & A' ((B+C') \cdot D + E') E' \\
 &= A' ((B+C') \cdot D \cdot E + E'E)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= A' ((B+C') \cdot D \cdot E)$$

$$= A' (B'C + D + E)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. & A'B'C + DE' + B'CE' \\
 & \text{complement dual } ABC + D'E + BC'E
 \end{aligned}$$

1. (a) i $(35)_{10} = 00110101$
 (ii) $(174)_{10} = 00010110100$
 (iii) $(2479)_{10} = 001001000111001$
 (iv) $(8620)_{10} = 1000011000100000$

(b) $100000000010 = 802$
 $0001100100001001 = 1909$

(c) (i) $58 + 21 = 79$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0101 \quad 1000 \\ 0010 \quad 0001 \\ \hline 0111 \quad 1001 \end{array} \rightarrow 79$$

(ii) $495 + 247 = 742$

(iii) $5678 + 2598 = 8276$

(iv) $209 + 891 = 1100$