## 1

## Assignment 1 in LATEX

Pranay Jain\*

## Assignment 1

**Problem 12.13.1.4**: Evaluate Pr(A + B) if  $2 Pr(A) = Pr(B) = \frac{5}{13}$  and  $Pr(A|B) = \frac{2}{5}$ . **Solution 12.13.1.4**: Given,

$$2\Pr(A) = \Pr(B) = \frac{5}{13}, \Pr(A|B) = \frac{2}{5}$$
 (1)

$$\implies \Pr(B) = \frac{5}{13}, \Pr(A) = \frac{5}{26}, \Pr(A|B) = \frac{2}{5}$$
 (2)

(3)

We know by conditional Probability:

$$Pr(A|B) = \frac{Pr(AB)}{Pr(B)}$$
(4)

$$Pr(AB) = Pr(A|B) \times Pr(B)$$
(5)

$$\Pr(AB) = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{13} = \frac{2}{13} \tag{6}$$

(7)

Now, We know

$$Pr(A + B) = Pr(A) + Pr(B) - Pr(AB)$$
(8)

$$=\frac{5}{26}+\frac{5}{13}-\frac{2}{13}\tag{9}$$

$$=\frac{5+10-4}{26}\tag{10}$$

$$=\frac{11}{26} \tag{11}$$

<sup>\*</sup>The student is with the Department of Artificial Intelligence, Indian Institute of Technology, Hyderabad 502285 India e-mail: ai22btech11020@iith.ac.in.