```
In [36]:
          import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          %matplotlib inline
          import seaborn as sns
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
           from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
          from sklearn.ensemble import BaggingClassifier
          from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
           from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
In [37]:
          data=pd.read csv('wisc bc data.csv')
In [38]:
          data.head()
Out[38]:
                  id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean poin
          0 87139402
                            В
                                     12.32
                                                 12.39
                                                                78.85
                                                                          464.1
                                                                                         0.10280
                                                                                                           0.06981
                                                                                                                         0.03987
                                                                          346.4
                                                                                                                         0.06387
             8910251
                            В
                                     10.60
                                                 18.95
                                                                69.28
                                                                                         0.09688
                                                                                                           0.11470
              905520
                            В
                                     11.04
                                                  16.83
                                                                70.92
                                                                          373.2
                                                                                         0.10770
                                                                                                           0.07804
                                                                                                                         0.03046
              868871
                            В
                                                 13.39
                                                                          384.8
                                                                                                           0.11360
                                                                                                                         0.04635
                                     11.28
                                                                73.00
                                                                                         0.11640
                            В
                                                                                                           0.06934
                                                                                                                         0.03393
             9012568
                                     15 19
                                                 13 21
                                                                97 65
                                                                          7118
                                                                                         0.07963
         5 rows × 32 columns
In [39]:
          data.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
          Data columns (total 32 columns):
               Column
                                   Non-Null Count
          #
                                                     Dtype
          - - -
          0
               id
                                    569 non-null
                                                     int64
               diagnosis
                                    569 non-null
                                                     object
           1
           2
               radius mean
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           3
               texture mean
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
               perimeter mean
           5
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
               area mean
           6
               smoothness\_mean
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
               compactness_mean
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           8
               concavity mean
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                                     float64
           9
               points_mean
                                    569 non-null
           10
               symmetry_mean
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                                     float64
                                    569 non-null
           11
               dimension mean
               radius se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           12
                                    569 non-null
           13
               texture_se
                                                     float64
               perimeter_se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           14
           15
               area se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                    569 non-null
               smoothness se
                                                     float64
           16
           17
               compactness_se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           18
               concavity_se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           19
               points_se
           20
               symmetry_se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           21
               dimension se
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           22
               radius worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                                     float64
           23
               texture worst
                                    569 non-null
           24
               perimeter worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
                                    569 non-null
           25
               area worst
                                                     float64
               {\tt smoothness\_worst}
                                                     float64
           26
                                    569 non-null
           27
               compactness_worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           28
               concavity worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           29
               points worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           30
               symmetry_worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
           31 dimension worst
                                    569 non-null
                                                     float64
          dtypes: float6\overline{4}(30), int64(1), object(1)
          memory usage: 142.4+ KB
```

Out[40]: id int64 diagnosis object radius_mean float64

data.dtypes

In [40]:

```
float64
          points_worst
          symmetry worst
                                float64
          dimension worst
                                float64
         dtype: object
In [41]:
          data.shape
          (569, 32)
Out[41]:
In [42]:
          data.isnull().sum()
          id
Out[42]:
         diagnosis
                                0
                                0
          radius mean
                                0
          texture mean
          {\tt perimeter\_mean}
                                0
          area mean
          smoothness_mean
                                0
          compactness_mean
                                0
          concavity_mean
          points mean
          symmetry_mean
                                0
          dimension_mean
          radius se
                                0
          texture se
          perimeter_se
                                0
          area se
                                0
          smoothness_se
                                0
          compactness_se
          concavity_se
                                0
         points se
                                0
          symmetry_se
                                0
          dimension_se
          radius worst
          texture worst
         perimeter_worst
                                0
          area worst
                                0
          smoothness worst
          compactness worst
                                0
          concavity_worst
                                0
          points worst
                                0
          symmetry_worst
                                0
          {\tt dimension\_worst}
                                0
         dtype: int64
```

texture mean

perimeter_mean
area_mean

smoothness mean

concavity_mean
points_mean

symmetry_mean
dimension_mean

smoothness se

concavity_se
points_se

symmetry se

dimension_se
radius_worst

texture worst

area_worst
smoothness worst

perimeter worst

compactness worst

there are no missing values

data=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=['diagnosis'])

In [43]:

In [44]:

data.head()

concavity_worst

compactness se

radius_se

area_se

texture_se
perimeter_se

compactness mean

float64 float64

float64 float64

float64

float64

float64 float64

float64

float64 float64

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float64

float64

float64 float64

float64

float64 float64

float64

float64

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float64

float64 float64 Out[44]: id radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean points mean s **0** 87139402 12.32 12.39 78.85 464.1 0.10280 0.06981 0.03987 0.03700 8910251 10.60 69.28 0.11470 0.06387 0.02642 18.95 346.4 0.09688 11.04 16.83 70.92 373.2 0.10770 0.07804 0.03046 0.02480 905520 3 868871 11.28 13.39 73.00 384.8 0.11640 0.11360 0.04635 0.04796 9012568 15.19 13.21 97.65 711.8 0.07963 0.06934 0.03393 0.02657

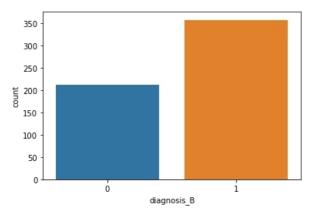
5 rows × 33 columns

In [45]: data.median()

906024.000000 id Out[45]: 13.370000 radius mean 18.840000 texture mean perimeter mean 86.240000 551.100000 area mean 0.095870 $smoothness_mean$ compactness_mean 0.092630 0.061540 concavity mean points mean 0.033500 symmetry_mean 0.179200 dimension mean 0.061540 0.324200 radius_se 1.108000 texture se perimeter_se 2.287000 24.530000 area se 0.006380 smoothness se compactness_se 0.020450 concavity_se 0.025890 0.010930 points_se $symmetry_se$ 0.018730 dimension_se 0.003187 radius worst 14.970000 texture worst 25.410000 perimeter_worst 97.660000 686.500000 area_worst smoothness worst 0.131300 0.211900 compactness_worst concavity_worst 0.226700 0.099930 points worst 0.282200 symmetry_worst dimension_worst 0.080040 diagnosis_B 1.000000 diagnosis M 0.000000 dtype: float64

In [46]: sns.countplot(x="diagnosis_B",data=data)

Out[46]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='diagnosis_B', ylabel='count'>



```
In [49]: sns.countplot(x="diagnosis_M",hue="radius_worst",data=data)
```

Out[49]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='diagnosis_M', ylabel='count'>

radius_worst 7.93 8.678

8.952 8.964 9.077 9.092 9.262 9.414 9.456 9.473 9.507 9.565 9.628 9.699 9.733 9.845 9.965 9.968 9.981 10.01 10.06 10.17 10.23 10.28 10.31 10.41 10.42 10.49 10.51 10.57 10.6 10.62 10.65 10.67 10.75 10.76 10.83 10.84 10.85 10.88 10.92 10.93 10.94 11.02 11.05 11.06 11.11 11.14 11.15 11.16 11.17 11.21 11.24 11.25 11.26 11.28 11.35 11.37 11.38 11.48 11.52 11.54 11.6 11.62 11.66 11.68 11.69 11.86 11.87 11.88 11.92 11.93 11.94 11.95 11.98 11.99 12.02 12.04 12.08 12.09 12.12 12.13 12.2 12.25 12.26 12.32 12.33 12.34 12.36 12.37 12.4 12.41 12.44 12.45 12.47

12.48 12.51

12.57 12.58 12.61 12.64 12.65 12.68 12.76 12.77 12.78 12.79 12.81 12.82 12.83 12.84 12.85 12.88 12.9 12 97 12.98 13.01 13.03 13.05 13.06 13.07 13.09 13.1 13.11 13.12 13.13 13.14 13.15 13.16 13.18 13.19 13.2 13.24 13.25 13.28 13.29 13.3 13.31 13.32 13.33 13.34 13.35 13.36 13.37 13.45 13.46 13.5 13.56 13.57 13.58 13.59 13.6 13.61 13.62 13.63 13.64 13.65 13.67 13.71 13.72 13.74 13.75 13.76 13.78 13.8 13.82 13.83 13.86 13.87 13.88 13.89 13.9 13.94 14.0 14.04 14.06 14.09 14.1 14.11 14.13 14.16 14.17 14.18 14.19 14.2 14.23 14.24 14.26 14.29

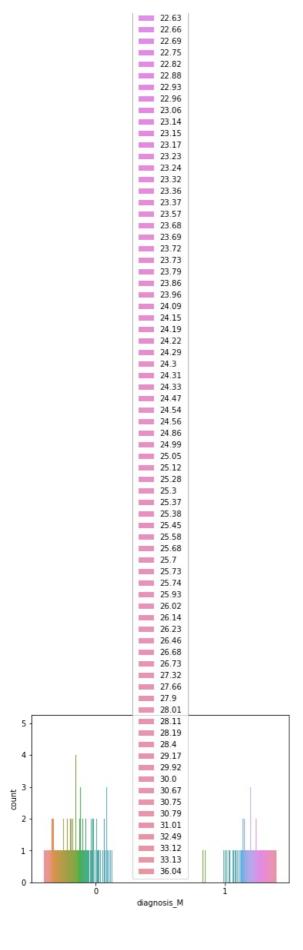
14.34 14.35

14.37 14.38 14.39 14.4 14.41 14.42 14.44 14.45 14.48 14.49 14.5 14.54 14.55 14.62 14.67 14.69 14.73 14.77 14.8 14.83 14.84 14.85 14.9 14.91 14.92 14.96 14.97 14.98 14.99 15.01 15.03 15.05 15.09 15.1 15.11 15.14 15.15 15.2 15.27 15.29 15.3 15.33 15.34 15.35 15.4 15.44 15.47 15.48 15.49 15.5 15.51 15.53 15.61 15.63 15.65 15.66 15.67 15.7 15.74 15.75 15.77 15.79 15.8 15.85 15.89 15.93 15.98 16.01 16.08 16.11 16.2 16.21 16.22 16.23 16.25 16.3 16.31 16.33 16.34 16.35 16.36 16.39 16.41 16.43 16.45 16.46 16.51 16.57 16.67 16.76 16.77 16.82 16.84

> 16.86 16.89

16.97 16.99 17.01 17.04 17.06 17.09 17.11 17.18 17.26 17.27 17.31 17.32 17.36 17.38 17.39 17.46 17.5 17.52 17.58 17.62 17.67 17.71 17.73 17.77 17.79 17.8 17.87 17.91 17.98 18.07 18.1 18.13 18.22 18.23 18.33 18.49 18.51 18.55 18.76 18.79 18.81 18.98 19.07 19.18 19.19 19.2 19.26 19.28 19.38 19.47 19.56 19.59 19.76 19.77 19.8 19.82 19.85 19.92 19.96 20.01 20.05 20.11 20.19 20.21 20.27 20.33 20.38 20.39 20.42 20.47 20.58 20.6 20.8 20.82 20.88 20.92 20.96 20.99 21.08 21.2 21.31 21.44 21.53 21.57 21.58 21.65 21.84 21.86 22.03 22.25 22.32 22.39 22.51 22.52

22.54



In [48]: data.describe() Out[48]: id radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean points count 5.690000e+02 569.000000 569.000000 569.000000 569.000000 569.000000 569.000000 569.000000 569.0 mean 3.037183e+07 14.127292 19.289649 91.969033 654.889104 0.096360 0.104341 0.088799 0.0 std 1.250206e+08 3.524049 4.301036 24.298981 351.914129 0.014064 0.052813 0.079720 0.0 6.981000 43.790000 0.052630 0.019380 0.000000 min 8.670000e+03 9.710000 143.500000 0.0

```
50% 9.060240e+05
                                 13.370000
                                             18.840000
                                                           86.240000
                                                                      551.100000
                                                                                         0.095870
                                                                                                          0.092630
                                                                                                                         0.061540
                                                                                                                                     0.0
             75% 8.813129e+06
                                 15.780000
                                             21.800000
                                                           104.100000
                                                                      782.700000
                                                                                         0.105300
                                                                                                          0.130400
                                                                                                                         0.130700
                                                                                                                                     0.0
             max 9.113205e+08
                                 28.110000
                                             39.280000
                                                           188.500000 2501.000000
                                                                                         0.163400
                                                                                                          0.345400
                                                                                                                         0.426800
                                                                                                                                     0.2
           8 rows × 33 columns
 In [54]:
            x=data.drop(["diagnosis_B", "diagnosis_M"],axis=1)
            y=data["diagnosis_B"]
            x\_train, x\_test, y\_train, y\_test=train\_test\_split(x, y, test\_size=0.30, random\_state=41)
 In [56]:
            model=LogisticRegression()
            model.fit(x_train,y_train)
           LogisticRegression()
 Out[56]:
 In [57]:
            pre=model.predict(x_test)
 In [59]:
            from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
 In [60]:
            accuracy_score(y_test,pre)
           0.5964912280701754
 Out[60]:
### decisiontree
 In [67]:
            dtree=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='gini', random_state=1)
            dtree.fit(x_train,y_train)
           DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=1)
 Out[67]:
 In [68]:
            print(dtree.score(x_train,y_train))
            print(dtree.score(x_test,y_test))
           1.0
           0.9122807017543859
  In [ ]:
### not a good model
 In [65]:
            dtree=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy',random state=1)
            dtree.fit(x train,y train)
           DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', random_state=1)
 In [66]:
            print(dtree.score(x train,y train))
            print(dtree.score(x test,y test))
           1.0
           0.9005847953216374
           not a good model
```

dtree=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='gini', max_depth=3, random_state=1)

25% 8.692180e+05

In [74]:

dtree.fit(x_train,y_train)

print(dtree.score(x_train,y_train))
print(dtree.score(x_test,y_test))

11.700000

16.170000

75.170000

420.300000

0.086370

0.064920

0.029560

0.0

```
0.9773869346733668
0.9181286549707602
```

this is performing well

```
In [77]:
          dtree=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', max_depth=4, random_state=1)
          dtree.fit(x_train,y_train)
          print(dtree.score(x_train,y_train))
          print(dtree.score(x_test,y_test))
          0.9899497487437185
          0.9122807017543859
In [85]:
          bg = Bagging Classifier (n\_estimators = 50, base\_estimator = dtree, random\_state = 41)
          bg=bg.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predict=bg.predict(x_test)
          print(bg.score(x_test,y_test))
          0.9707602339181286
In [90]:
          ad=AdaBoostClassifier(n_estimators=50, random_state=41)
          ad=ad.fit(x train,y train)
          y_predict=ad.predict(x_test)
          print(ad.score(x_test,y_test))
          0.9824561403508771
         it is good score
In [88]:
          \verb|gd=GradientBoostingClassifier(n_estimators=50, random\_state=41)|
          gd=gd.fit(x train,y train)
          y_predict=gd.predict(x_test)
          print(gd.score(x_test,y_test))
          0.9590643274853801
In [95]:
           rf=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=50,random_state=41,max_features=10)
          rf=rf.fit(x_train,y_train)
          y_predict=rf.predict(x_test)
          print(rf.score(x_test,y_test))
          0.9883040935672515
```

for this data RandomForestClassifier is the best Classifier

```
Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js
```

In []: