**In this argument, the author first cites that** woven baskets is created by the Palean people since it has been discovered only in the region of Palean; besides, archaeologists found a similar basket in Lithos and ancient Paleans can’t across the river between the Palea and the Lithos. **On the basis of those evidences, the author asserts** the baskets are not invented by the Paleans. **However, close scrutiny of those evidences reveal that they lend little tenable support for the authors’ conclusion.**

1. 没有因果

First of all, **the author unfairly assumes that** the ancient Paleans can’t across the Brim River since the only tool is boat and current study doesn’t find any evidences to prove the Paleans have boat. **However, we find no evidence to substantiate the inevitable relationship between** the tool they could exert **and** the result that they could not cross the river. **Many other factors could also lead to the result.** For example, the Brim River may not as deep and broad as it is currently. There might even not have the Brim in Palean times. Besides, the Paleans may exert other implements to cross the river. They probably established a bridge between two tribes by woods. **In short, the author could not hastily conclude that** boat is the only possible way for them to cross the river **before taking the above factors into account.**

1. 特殊

Furthermore, even if the ancient Paleans could not cross the Brim River, the author still could not conclude the baskets is devised by Lithos. **The author implies that** the supposed ‘Palean’ baskets might not be designed by Palean, owing to the fact that the baskets wouldn’t arrive to Lithos by other culture. However, the Paleans probably produced many baskets and traded it to nearest culture, which had a road to Lithos. **In sum, without ruling out those possibility,** we could not be convinced that the baskets is also devised by Lithos.

**Ultimately, the author fails to demonstrate his claim that** the Palean baskets were not uniquely Palean, **since the evidences cites in the analysis hardly lends strong support to what the arguer maintains. To better evaluate the conclusion, the author should have to provide more evidence about** the status of the Brim River in Palean time and historic data about the baskets.

**In this letter, the author first cites that** a study illustrated firstborn infant monkeys produce more hormone cortisol in stimulating situations, meanwhile, firstborn humans has a similar response in those situations; besides, the levels of cortisol of fist-time mother monkeys are higher. **On the basis of those evidence, the author asserts that** birth order would effect an individual’s levels of stimulation**. Close scrutiny on those evidence reveal that they lend little tenable support to the authors’ conclusion.**

没有因果

**First of all, the author unfairly assumes that** the increased hormone cortisol in firstborn infant monkeys **is caused by** the birth order. **Whereas, the coincidence of two events could not sufficiently demonstrate a causal relationship between them.** **The causality could be qualified by other possibilities.** For example, the firstborn baby doesn’t have senior siblings to help him learn new skills, company with him and protect him, which **is responsible for** the expansion of cortisol. **In sum, without ruling out those possibilities, we could not be convinced that** other so-called simulating situations **caused** the hormone cortisol improve.

1. 没有因果

**Furthermore, the author implies that** firstborn humans’ cortisol raises more in stimulating situation **owning to** the birth order. **However, we find no evidence to substantiate the inevitable relationship between the former and the latter. Many other factors might lead to the same result.** Here is an example, firstborn human child could realize that his/her younger siblings distract his/her parents’ attention, which leads his/her worried parents are biased in favor of his/her younger siblings and produce more cortisol. **In short, the author could not hastily conclude that** birth order plays a significant role in the levels of stimulation.

1. 没有因果

**Last but not least, the author indicates that** the first-time mother monkeys producing more cortisol during pregnancy **is relevant to** the birth order. **Still, the correlation between them does not necessarily prove that the former triggers the latter**. **The author much account for all other possible factors** leading to the increased cortisol. For instance, the first-time mother monkeys are too concerted to born the firstborn baby. **To sum up, the reasoning does not constitute a logical argument in favor of the conclusion that** cortisol augments **due to** the birth order.

**Ultimately, the author fails to demonstrate his claim that** birth order **results in** an individual’s levels of stimulation. **To better evaluate his conclusion, he should provide more evidence about the invalidity of other factors.**

In this letter, the author first cites that the number of shoppers in Central Plaza are diminished in recent years, meanwhile, the popularity of skateboarding is raised; besides, the litter and vandalism throughout the plaza is augmented. On the basis of those evidence, the author recommends that the city should forbid the skateboarding in Central Plaza and asserts the Central Plaza would be profitable by exerting his/her recommendation. Close scrutiny on those evidence reveal that they lend little tenable support to the author’s recommendation.

没有因果

First of all, the author unfairly assumes that skateboarding is responsible for the decreased number of customers in Central Plaza. Whereas, we find no evidence to substantiate the inevitable relationship between the former and the latter. Many other factors might lead to the same results. For example, the service and circumstance of the Central Plaza can’t satisfy those customers any more. More and more novel and modern building establish around the Central Plaza and it is totally phrase out. In sum, the author could not hastily conclude that skateboarding effect the sales of Central Plaza.

没有因果

Furthermore, the author implies that skateboard users causes a great amount of litter and vandalism. However, the coincidence of two events could not sufficiently demonstrate a causal relationship between them. The causality could be qualified by other possibilities. Here is an example, kids are more likely to come to the Central Plaza and they doodle for fun and remain some litters. In short, without ruling out those possibilities, we could not be convinced that the skateboard users vandalize the plaza.

1. 时间外推

**Last but not least, the author indicates that** we can rebuild the business in Central Plaza through proscribing skateboarding. **A hidden assumption behind the argument is that all conditions and factors upon which the effectiveness of the method depends have remained unaltered in the past. However, many factors could have changed such as** the individuals around the plaza are gradually moving out of the area, **which might render the solutions which were proved to be effective in the past ineffective in present time or in the future.**

Ultimately, the author fails to demonstrate his claim that inhibiting the popularity of skateboarding would help the Central Plaza revival. To better evaluate the conclusion, he should provide more evidence about the situation of the Central Plaza and the relationship between the plaza and the skateboard users.

… Adams has more full-time estate agents than Fitch and Adams’ revenue in the past year was better than Fitch’s; besides, he mentions the experience about selling his/her different home by Fitch and Adams and Adams’ performance is much better than Fitch. On the basis of those evidence, the author assert that although the Adams Realty and Fitch Realty dominate the real estate firms of their town, Adam is an obvious winner and recommend his/her friend list home with Adams Realty. Close scrutiny …

没有因果

… more full-time estate agents are conducive to establish a better real estate firms… Fitch Realty is already exerting online websites and communication tools, which means it would not have to hire too much part-time workers…

没有因果

… Adams’ superior situation of revenue last year is the result of its superb market… Fitch spent more budget broadening their business horizons, like investing others town’s real estate firms or developing new potential products that have not been rewarded. Hence, its revenue is inferior than Adams last year. Before that, it’s always more lucrative than Adams…

时间外推

…his house sold by Adams is faster and profit more is owning to Adams’ domination of the market of real estate firms. A hidden assumption **behind the argument is that all conditions and factors upon which the status depends have remained unaltered in the last year and ten years ago. However, many factors could have changed such as** the house he listed to Fitch is in an an outlying district which means it is harder to sell and reward than another house in the center of the town. Those factors might **render the solutions which were proved to be effective in the past ineffective in present time or in the future.**

...mopeds serve is popular in Balmer Island and the population would augment during the summer vacation; besides, he mentions the neighboring island of Seaville’s approach to decline the number of accidents between the mopeds and pedestrians…asserts inhibiting the business of moped rental companies could decrease the moped accidents…

没有因果

…mopeds accidents are a result of the number of mopeds…the design of the island’s map is complicated. Pedestrians couldn’t understand their direction and cause accidents…

1. 错误类比

…The author recommends Balmer Island to carry out the same actions as the Seaville, but we may ask whether both islands are similar enough at every aspect and are indeed comparable. Actually many divergences exist between them. For instance, the circumstance of Balmer Island is more confusing. Here are more winding lanes. The differences may render…

结论错误

…The author

In this argument, the author first cites that a survey suggests the sales of seafood are augmented in Bay City while no restaurants focus on seafood in current market; besides, most families in Bay City are two-income and those kind of families are more likely to eat outside and care about health food, according to a nationwide study. Based on those evidences, the author conclude that it would be lucrative to set up a Captain Seafood restaurant. Close scrutiny of these evidences would reveal that they lend little support for the authors’ recommendation.

1. 没有因果

First of all, the author implies that the consumption of seafood dishes raised by 30% in recent five years would be the result of

1. 时间外推

the author unfairly assumes that the consumption of seafood dishes raised by 30% in recent five years would be last for years. A hidden assumption behind the argument is that all conditions and factors that caused the increasing sales of seafood dishes have remained unchanged during the past. However, many factors could have changed such as

1. 没有因果

Last but not least,