

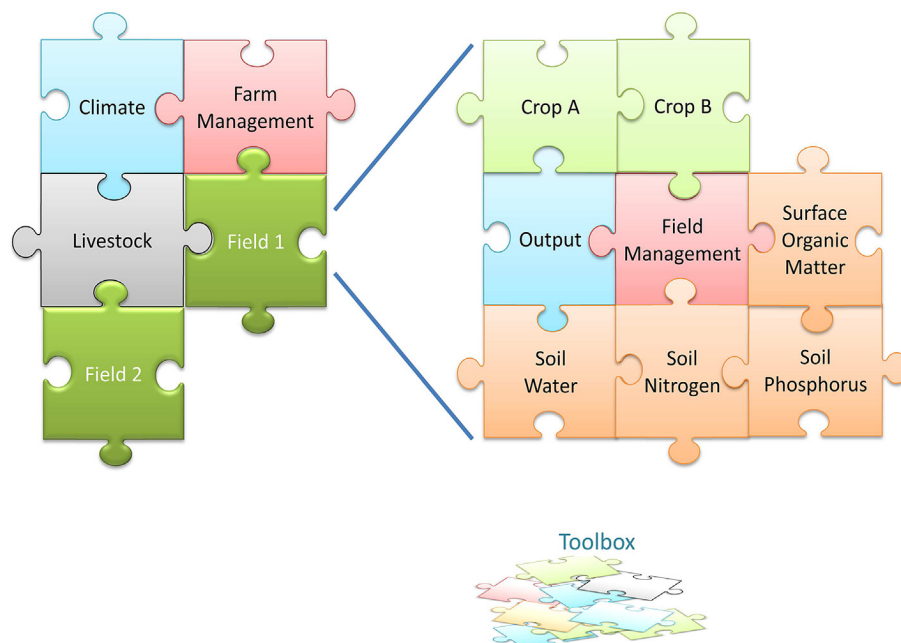


**Background:** The Agricultural Production Systems sIMulator (APSIM) is a farming systems modelling framework that is being actively developed by the APSIM Initiative.

It is comprised of

1. a set of biophysical models that capture the science and management of the system being modelled,
2. a software framework that allows these models to be coupled together to facilitate data exchange between the models,
3. a community of developers and users who work together, to share ideas, data and source code,
4. a data platform to enable this sharing and
5. a user interface to make it accessible to a broad range of users.

The literature contains numerous papers outlining the many uses of APSIM applied to diverse problem domains. In particular, [Holzworth et al., 2014](#); [Keating et al., 2003](#); [McCown et al., 1996](#); [McCown et al., 1995](#) have described earlier versions of APSIM in detail, outlining the key APSIM crop and soil process models and presented some examples of the capabilities of APSIM.



*Figure: This conceptual representation of an APSIM simulation shows a “top level” farm (with climate, farm management and livestock) and two fields. The farm and each field are built from a combination of models found in the toolbox. The APSIM infrastructure connects all selected model pieces together to form a coherent simulation.*

The APSIM Initiative has begun developing a next generation of APSIM (APSIM Next Generation) that is written from scratch and designed to run natively on Windows, LINUX and MAC OSX. The new framework incorporates the best of the APSIM 7.x framework with an improved supporting framework. The Plant Modelling Framework

(a generic collection of plant building blocks) was ported from the existing APSIM to bring a rapid development pathway for plant models. The user interface paradigm has been kept the same as the existing APSIM version, but completely rewritten to support new application domains and the newer Plant Modelling Framework. The ability to describe experiments has been added which can also be used for rapidly building factorials of simulations. The ability to write C# scripts to control farm and paddock management has been retained. Finally, all simulation outputs are written to an SQLite database to make it easier and quicker to query, filter and graph outputs.

The model described in this documentation is for APSIM Next Generation.

APSIM is freely available for non-commercial purposes. Non-commercial use of APSIM means public-good research & development and educational activities. It includes the support of policy development and/or implementation by, or on behalf of, government bodies and industry-good work where the research outcomes are to be made publicly available. For more information visit [the licensing page on the APSIM web site](#)

# **1 WholeFarm**

A generic system that can have children

## **1.1 Resources**

Manger for all resources available to the model

### **1.1.1 AnimalFoodStore**

Store for all the food designated for animals to eat (eg. Forages and Supplements)

#### **1.1.1.1 Lucerne**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a fodder type.

### **1.1.2 Ruminants**

Parent model of Ruminant Types.

#### **1.1.2.1 Bos indicus**

This stores the parameters for a ruminant Type

##### **1.1.2.1.1 CalFF**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.2 CalFM**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.3 WeanerF**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.4 WeanerM**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.5 Female1\_2**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.6 Female2\_3**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.7 Female3\_4**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.8 Female4\_5**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.9 Female5\_6**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.10 Female6\_7**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

##### **1.1.2.1.11 Female7\_8**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

#### **1.1.2.1.12 Female8\_9**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

#### **1.1.2.1.13 Female9\_10**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

#### **1.1.2.1.14 Male1\_2**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

#### **1.1.2.1.15 Male2\_3**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

#### **1.1.2.1.16 Male3\_4**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

#### **1.1.2.1.17 Breeding\_sires**

This stores the initialisation parameters for a Cohort of a specific Ruminant Type.

### **1.1.3 Land**

Parent model of Land Types.

#### **1.1.3.1 Sandy loam country**

This stores the initialisation parameters for land

### **1.1.4 Pasture**

Virtual store for all the pasture growing in the fields This acts like an AnimalFoodStore but in reality the pasture is in a field

#### **1.1.4.1 NativePasture**

This stores the parameters for a Pasture type and holds values in the store

## **1.2 Arbitrators**

Manger for all arbitrators available to the model

### **1.2.1 Ruminant feed arbitrator**

Ruminant feeding arbitrator Applies IAT/NABSA logic to supply feed to herd based on requests from feeding activities. This arbitrator modifies the Intake and DietDryMatterDigestability properties of the Ruminant cohort/individual

## **1.3 Activities**

Manger for all activities available to the model

### **1.3.1 Manage paddock 1**

Pasture management activity

### **1.3.2 Grow all ruminants**

Ruminant growth activity

### **1.3.3 Feed female Bos indicus lucerne**

Ruminant feed activity

#### **1.3.3.1 FemaleBosIndicus**

Contains a group of filters to identify individual ruminants

##### **1.3.3.1.1 Filter[Breed=Bos indicus]**

Individual filter term for ruminant group of filters to identify individual ruminants

##### **1.3.3.1.2 Filter[Gender=Female]**

Individual filter term for ruminant group of filters to identify individual ruminants

### **1.3.4 Muster Activity**

Ruminant muster activity

#### **1.3.4.1 BosIndicus to Paddock1**

Contains a group of filters to identify individual ruminants to muster

##### **1.3.4.1.1 Filter[Breed=Bos indicus]**

Individual filter term for ruminant group of filters to identify individual ruminants

### **1.3.5 Graze all ruminants**

Ruminant graze activity

## **1.4 Report**

A report class for writing output to the data store.

## **2 Simulation**

### **2.1 WholeFarm**

### 3 References

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