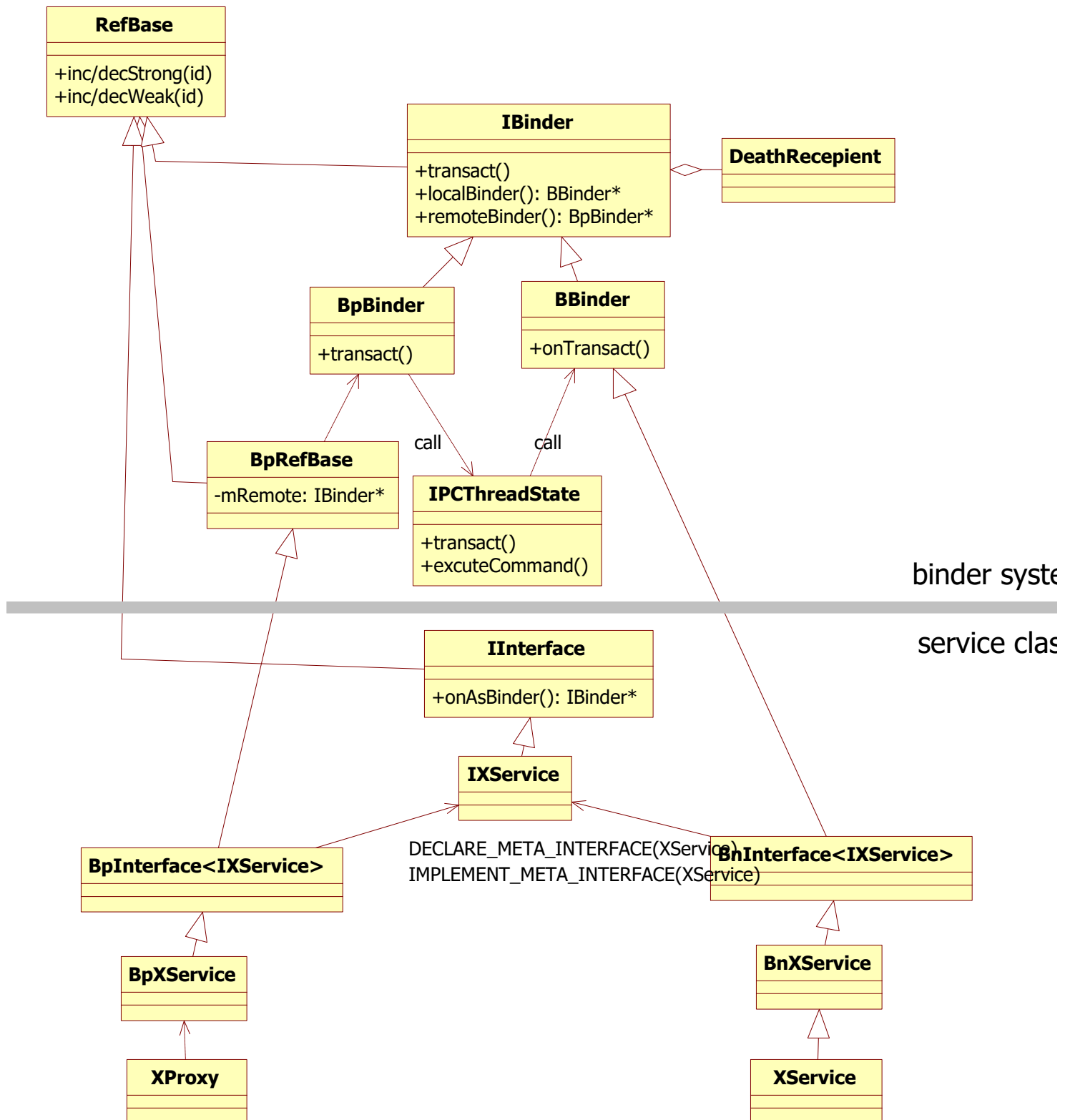


Native binder system related classes



em classes



ises