

Country	2011	2012	2013
FR	7000	6900	7000
DE	5800	6000	6200
US	15000	14000	13000

gather()

Country	Year	n
FR	2011	7000
DE	2011	5800
US	2011	15000
FR	2012	6900
DE	2012	6000
US	2012	14000
FR	2013	7000
DE	2013	6200
US	2013	13000

key (former column names)

Country	2011	2012	2013
FR	7000	6900	7000
DE	5800	6000	6200
US	15000	14000	13000

Country	Year	n
FR	2011	7000
DE	2011	5800
US	2011	15000
FR	2012	6900
DE	2012	6000
US	2012	14000
FR	2013	7000
DE	2013	6200
US	2013	13000

key **value** (former cells)

Country	2011	2012	2013
FR	7000	6900	7000
DE	5800	6000	6200
US	15000	14000	13000

Country	Year	n
FR	2011	7000
DE	2011	5800
US	2011	15000
FR	2012	6900
DE	2012	6000
US	2012	14000
FR	2013	7000
DE	2013	6200
US	2013	13000

gather()

Collapses multiple columns into two columns:

1. a **key** column that contains the former column names
2. a **value** column that contains the former column cells

```
gather(cases, "year", "n", 2:4)
```

gather()

Collapses multiple columns into two columns:

1. a **key** column that contains the former column names
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```
gather(cases, "year", "n", 2:4)
```

data frame
to reshape

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gather(cases, "year", "n", 2:4)
```

data frame
to reshape

name of the new
key column
(a character string)

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Collapses multiple columns into two columns:

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2. a **value** column that contains the former column cells

```
gather(cases, "year", "n", 2:4)
```

data frame
to reshape

name of the new
key column
(a character string)

name of the new
value column
(a character string)

gather()

Collapses multiple columns into two columns:

1. a **key** column that contains the former column names
2. a **value** column that contains the former column cells

```
gather(cases, "year", "n", 2:4)
```

data frame
to reshape

name of the new
key column
(a character string)

name of the new
value column
(a character string)

names or numeric
indexes of columns
to collapse

city	size	amount
New York	large	23
New York	small	14
London	large	22
London	small	16
Beijing	large	121
Beijing	small	56



city	large	small
New York	23	14
London	22	16
Beijing	121	56

key (new column names)

city	size	amount
New York	large	23
New York	small	14
London	large	22
London	small	16
Beijing	large	121
Beijing	small	56

city	large	small
New York	23	14
London	22	16
Beijing	121	56

key **value** (new cells)

city	size	amount
New York	large	23
New York	small	14
London	large	22
London	small	16
Beijing	large	121
Beijing	small	56

city	large	small
New York	23	14
London	22	16
Beijing	121	56

spread()

Generates multiple columns from two columns:

1. each unique value in the **key** column becomes a column name
2. each value in the **value** column becomes a cell in the new columns

```
spread(pollution, size, amount)
```

spread()

Generates multiple columns from two columns:

1. each unique value in the **key** column becomes a column name
2. each value in the **value** column becomes a cell in the new columns

```
spread(pollution, size, amount)
```

data frame
to reshape

spread()

Generates multiple columns from two columns:

1. each unique value in the **key** column becomes a column name
2. each value in the **value** column becomes a cell in the new columns

```
spread(pollution, size, amount)
```

data frame
to reshape

column to use for
keys (new columns
names)

spread()

Generates multiple columns from two columns:

1. each unique value in the **key** column becomes a column name
2. each value in the **value** column becomes a cell in the new columns

```
spread(pollution, size, amount)
```

data frame
to reshape

column to use for
keys (new columns
names)

column to use for
values (new
column cells)

city	size	amount
New York	large	23
New York	small	14
London	large	22
London	small	16
Beijing	large	121
Beijing	small	56

`spread()`

`gather()`

city	large	small
New York	23	14
London	22	16
Beijing	121	56