山东大学 计算机科学与技术 学院

信息检索与数据挖掘 课程实验报告

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实验题目: VSM to BM25

实验内容:

- 1. 对于一个检索问题, 我们要检索与 query 相关的 text 时, 存在一个 text 与 query 的 relevance, 布尔检索是检索所有的 relevance 为 1 的结果。
- 2. 在之前的布尔检索中,我们所得到的最终结果是较为严格的匹配,同时, 匹配的结果并没有严格的 ranking 次序,所以在本次实验中,我们将通过 之前建立的 vsm 模型,对检索过程进行得分与 ranking。
- 3. 使用 vsm 建立文本的词向量, 我们有 pivoted 和 bm25 两种计算公式 pivoted 计算如下:

$$f(q,d) = \sum_{w \in q \cap d} c(w,q) \frac{\ln(1+\ln(1+c(w,d)))}{1-b+b\frac{|d|}{avdl}} \log\left(\frac{M+1}{df(w)}\right)$$

其中 b 为超参数, 范围 0 到 1, avd l 是平均文档长度, df (w) 为 w 的文档 出现次数, c(w, q) 为 w 在 q 中的分量, c(w, d) 为 w 在 d 中的分量, M 为总的文档数. d 的模为文档 d 的长度

bm25 计算如下:

$$f(q,d) = \sum_{w \in q \cap d} c(w,q) \frac{(k+1)c(w,d)}{c(w,d) + k\left(1 - b + b\frac{|d|}{avdl}\right)} \log\left(\frac{M+1}{df(w)}\right)$$

k和b为超参数,b用于惩罚较大的文本

4. 代码部分:

```
import json
import nltk
import re
import math

# 去除停用词

def cutstopwords(str):
    stopwords = {}.fromkeys([line.rstrip() for line in
open('estopwords.txt')])
    segs = str.replace('\n','').lower().split(' ')
    new_str = ''
    for seg in segs:
        if seg not in stopwords:
            new_str = new_str + " " +seg
```

```
return new_str
# 去除标点
def cutsyms(str):
   new_str = re.sub('[,.\'\"\t\n*_+=?/|!@#$%^&*()`~<>:;\-\[\]]',"
",str)
   return new str
# 词干提取
def stemming(str):
   s = nltk.stem.SnowballStemmer('english')
   segs = str.replace('\n', '').lower().split(' ')
   new_str = ''
   for seg in segs:
      new_str = new_str + " " + s.stem(seg)
   return new str
k=2
b=0.5
path = '/Users/apple/Desktop/ir/hw3/tweets.txt'
file = open(path,'r',encoding='UTF-8',errors='ignore')
tweets = []
twords = \{\}
tdocnum = {}
tdocword = [0]*40000
counts = 0
for line in file:
   tweets.append(json.loads(line))
   tweets[counts]['text'] = tweets[counts]['text'].lower()
   tweets[counts]['text'] = cutsyms(tweets[counts]['text'])
   #tweets[counts]['text'] = cutstopwords(tweets[counts]['text'])
   #tweets[counts]['text'] = stemming(tweets[counts]['text'])
   if counts not in tdocnum.keys():
      tdocnum[counts] = {}
   for seg in tweets[counts]['text'].split(' '):
      tdocword[counts] = tdocword[counts] + 1
      if seg in tdocnum[counts].keys():
          length = len(twords[seg])
          tdocnum[counts][seg] = tdocnum[counts][seg] + 1
          if twords[seg][length-1]!=counts:
             twords[seg].append(counts)
             twords[seg][0] = twords[seg][0] + 1
      else:
```

```
tdocnum[counts].update({seg:1})
          twords[seq] = []
          twords[seg].append(1)
          twords[seg].append(counts+1)
   counts = counts + 1
   print(counts)
file.close()
sum = ∅
avg = 0
for i in range(counts):
   sum = sum + tdocword[i]
avg = sum / counts
def qTest():
   # query
   path = '/Users/apple/Desktop/ir/hw3/topics.MB171-225.txt'
   file = open(path, 'r', encoding='UTF-8', errors='ignore')
   txt = file.read()
   file.close()
   txt.replace('\n', ' ')
   txtlist = txt.split(' ')
   for i in range(len(txtlist)):
      if txtlist[i] == '</num>\n<query>':
          i = i + 1
          string = ""
          while txtlist[i] != '</query>\n<querytime>':
             string = string + txtlist[i] + " "
             i = i + 1
          string = cutsyms(string)
          string = cutstopwords(string)
          print(string)
          print(rank(string,5))
def rank(string,top):
   bm25 = {}
   pivoted = {}
   slist = string.lower().split(" ")
   for seg in slist:
      if seg != "":
          for w in range(counts):
             if w not in bm25.keys():
```

```
bm25[w] = 0
               pivoted[w] = 0
            p = 0
            q = 0
            if seg in tdocnum[w].keys():
               p = (math.log((counts + 1) / twords[seg][0])) * (k +
1) * (tdocnum[w][seq] / tdocword[w]) / ((tdocnum[w][seq] / tdocword[w])
+ k * (1 - b + b * tdocword[w] / avg))
               q = (math.log((counts + 1) / twords[seg][0])) *
math.log(1 + math.log(1 + tdocnum[w][seg] / tdocword[w])) / (1 - b + b)
* tdocword[w] / avg)
            bm25[w] = bm25[w] + p
            pivoted[w] = pivoted[w] + q
   sk1 = sorted(bm25.items(), key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
   sk2 = sorted(pivoted.items(), key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
   return sk1[0:top], sk2[0:top]
qTest()
5. 结果展示,对于每个 query,展示 top5 结果
ron weasley birthday
([(17011,
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merging air american
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hubble oldest star
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book club members
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tiger woods regains title
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pope washed muslims feet
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injuries pets
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cherry blossom washington
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fines google street view
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mad men season 6
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hostess bought apollo
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uk passes marriage bill
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higgs boson discovery
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boko haram amnesty opposition
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eastern australia floods
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结论分析与体会:通过本次实验,实现了简单的有 ranking 的检索,同时
将之前的知识进行整合与回顾,对知识体系结构有了更好的了解