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Problem 2.5.6.

(a) Sol. Since $AB=AC$, $A^{-1}AB = A^{-1}AC$
 $\Rightarrow (A^{-1}A)B = (A^{-1}A)C$
 $\Rightarrow B=C$ QED.

(b) Sol. $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

then $AB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

$AC = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

$AB=AC$.

Problem 2.5.11.

(a) Sol. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$, $A+B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

then A, B is invertible and $A+B$ is not invertible.

(b) Sol. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $A+B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

then A, B is not invertible and $A+B$ is invertible.

Problem 2.5.21.

Sol. ~~Let~~ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

are the 6 matrices that are invertible.

Problem 2.5.25.

Sol.

$$[A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{r_1 \leftrightarrow r_2 \\ r_2 - \frac{1}{2}r_1}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_3 - \frac{1}{3}r_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{4}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{\frac{2}{3}r_1 \\ \frac{2}{3}r_2 \\ \frac{3}{4}r_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{r_1 - \frac{1}{3}r_2 \\ r_2 - \frac{1}{3}r_3}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & \frac{5}{12} & \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{2}{3} & 0 & -\frac{1}{6} & \frac{5}{6} & -\frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_1 - \frac{1}{2}r_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & \frac{2}{3} & 0 & -\frac{1}{6} & \frac{5}{6} & -\frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{array} \right] = [I \ A^{-1}]$$

In $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, $r_1 = -(r_2 + r_3)$

so B is singular which means B is not invertible.



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Problem 2.5.31

$$\text{Sol. } [A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[r_1+r_4]{r_2+r_4} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_1-r_3]{r_2+r_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] = [I \ A^{-1}]$$

$$Ax = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Problem 2.5.39

$$\text{Sol. } [A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -a & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & b & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -c & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_3+cr_4} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -a & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & b & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -c & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_2+b r_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -a & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -b & 0 & 1 & -c & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -c & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{r_1+a r_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -a & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -b & 0 & 1 & -c & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -c & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] = [I \ A^{-1}]$$

$$\text{So } A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & a & ab & abc \\ 0 & 1 & b & bc \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & c \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Problem 2.6.6

$$\text{Sol. } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 \end{bmatrix} = U$$

$$\text{So } E_{32} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, E_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow E_{32}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, E_{21}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L = E_{21}^{-1} E_{32}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{So } A = LU = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

Problem 2.6.8

Sol. ~~[A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_1+r_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_1-r_2} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] = [I \ A^{-1}]~~

$$(a) E_{32} E_{31} E_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = E$$

$$(b) E_{21}^{-1} E_{31}^{-1} E_{32}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



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Problem 2.6.13.

$$\text{Sol. } [A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} a & a & a & a & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a & b & b & b & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ a & b & c & c & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ a & b & c & d & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{r_2-r_1 \\ r_3-r_1 \\ r_4-r_1}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} a & a & a & a & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b-a & b-a & b-a & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b-a & c-a & c-a & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & b-a & c-a & d-a & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{r_3-r_2 \\ r_4-r_2}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} a & a & a & a & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b-a & b-a & b-a & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c-b & c-b & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c-b & d-b & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} a & a & a & a & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & b-a & b-a & b-a & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c-b & c-b & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & d-c & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] = [U \ L^{-1}]$$

$$[L^{-1} \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_2+r_1} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_3+r_2} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_4+r_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] = [I \ L]$$

$$A = LU = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & a & a & a \\ 0 & b-a & b-a & b-a \\ 0 & 0 & c-b & c-b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & d-c \end{bmatrix}$$

when $a=1, b=2, c=3, d=4$, it guarantees that system $Ax=b$ will have unique solutions.

Problem 2.6.1b.

$$\text{Sol. } L^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ ~~solve~~ } Lc=b \Rightarrow c=L^{-1}b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$U^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, Ux=c \Rightarrow x=U^{-1}c = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A=LU = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$



Graded Problem

Problem 1.

$$\text{Sol. } [A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[\substack{r_3-r_1 \\ r_4-r_1}]{r_2-r_1} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[\substack{r_4-r_2}]{r_3-r_2}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_4-r_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_1-r_2}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_2-r_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_3-r_4}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] = [I \ A^{-1}]$$

$$\text{so } Ax = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow x = A^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Problem 2.

Sol.

$$[A \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[\substack{r_3-r_1 \\ r_4-r_1}]{r_2-r_1} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_3-r_2}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_4+r_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & -1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] = [U \ L^{-1}]$$

Since $E_{43} E_{32} E_{41} E_{31} E_{21} A = U$,

$$\begin{aligned} L &= E_{21}^{-1} E_{31}^{-1} E_{41}^{-1} E_{32}^{-1} E_{43}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ so } A = LU = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$Ly = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y = L^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



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$$[U \ I] = \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{-\frac{1}{2}r_2 \\ \frac{1}{4}r_3 \\ -\frac{1}{4}r_4}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\substack{r_1 - r_4 \\ r_3 + r_4}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{\substack{r_2 - r_3 \\ r_1 - r_3}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{r_1 - r_2} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} \end{array} \right] = [I \ U^{-1}]$$

$$Ux = y \Rightarrow x = U^{-1}y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{so } x = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$