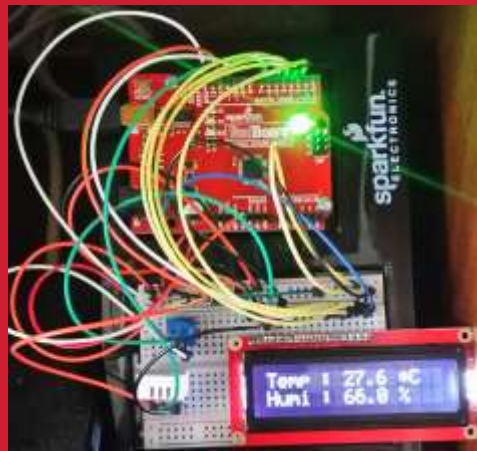




# Arduino-IoT

[wk14]

## Arduino + Node Data visualization



Visualization of Signals using Arduino,  
Node.js & storing signals in MongoDB  
& mining data using Python



Drone-IoT-Comsi, INJE University

2<sup>nd</sup> semester, 2020

Email : chaos21c@gmail.com



# My ID

## 1분반-목요일 (2학년)

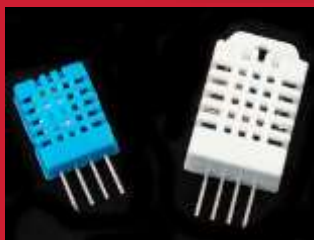
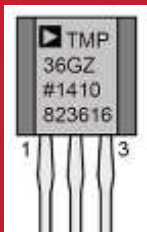
- AA1-01: 강서현
- AA1-02: 강태민
- AA1-03: 김세은
- AA1-04: 여수민
- AA1-05: 정영훈
- AA1-06: 차혁준
- AA1-07: 하태현
- AA1-08: 김경욱
- AA1-09: 김민욱
- AA1-10: 김민성
- AA1-11: 김민준
- AA1-12: 김인수
- AA1-13: 김현식
- AA1-14: 장성운
- AA1-15: 전승진
- AA1-16: 정희철
- AA1-17: 조동현
- AA1-18: 전동빈
- AA1-19: 신종원

## 2분반-수요일 (3학년)

- AA2-01: 강민수
- AA2-02: 구병준
- AA2-03: 김종민
- AA2-04: 박성철
- AA2-05: 이승현
- AA2-06: 이창호
- AA2-07: 손성빈
- AA2-08: 안예찬
- AA2-09: 유종인
- AA2-10: 이석민
- AA2-11: 이정문
- AA2-12: 이주원
- AA2-13: 정재영
- AA2-14: 하태성
- AA2-15: 김경미
- AA2-16: 김규년
- AA2-17: 김유빈
- AA2-18: 송다은
- AA2-19: 정주은
- AA2-20: 권준표



# [Review]



## ◆ [wk13]

- RT Data storing with MongoDB
- Multi-sensor circuits (cds-dht22)
- Complete your project
- Upload folder: aax-nn-rpt10
- Use repo “aax-nn” in github

# wk13 : Practice : aax-nn-rpt10

## ◆ [Target of this week]

- Complete your works
- Save your outcomes and upload outputs in github

제출폴더명 : **aax-nn-rpt10**

- 압축할 파일들

- ① **AAnn\_mongo\_schemas.png**
- ② **AAnn\_mongo\_update.png**
- ③ **AAnn\_iot\_mongodb.png**
- ④ **AAnn\_iot\_mongodb\_web.png**
- ⑤ **All \*.ino**
- ⑥ **All \*.js**
- ⑦ **All \*.html**



# IOT: HSC

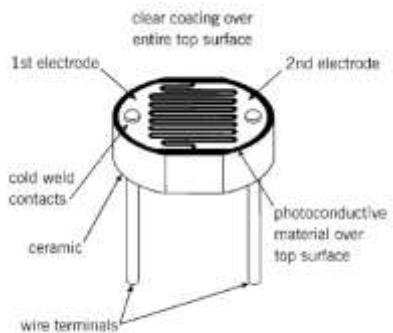
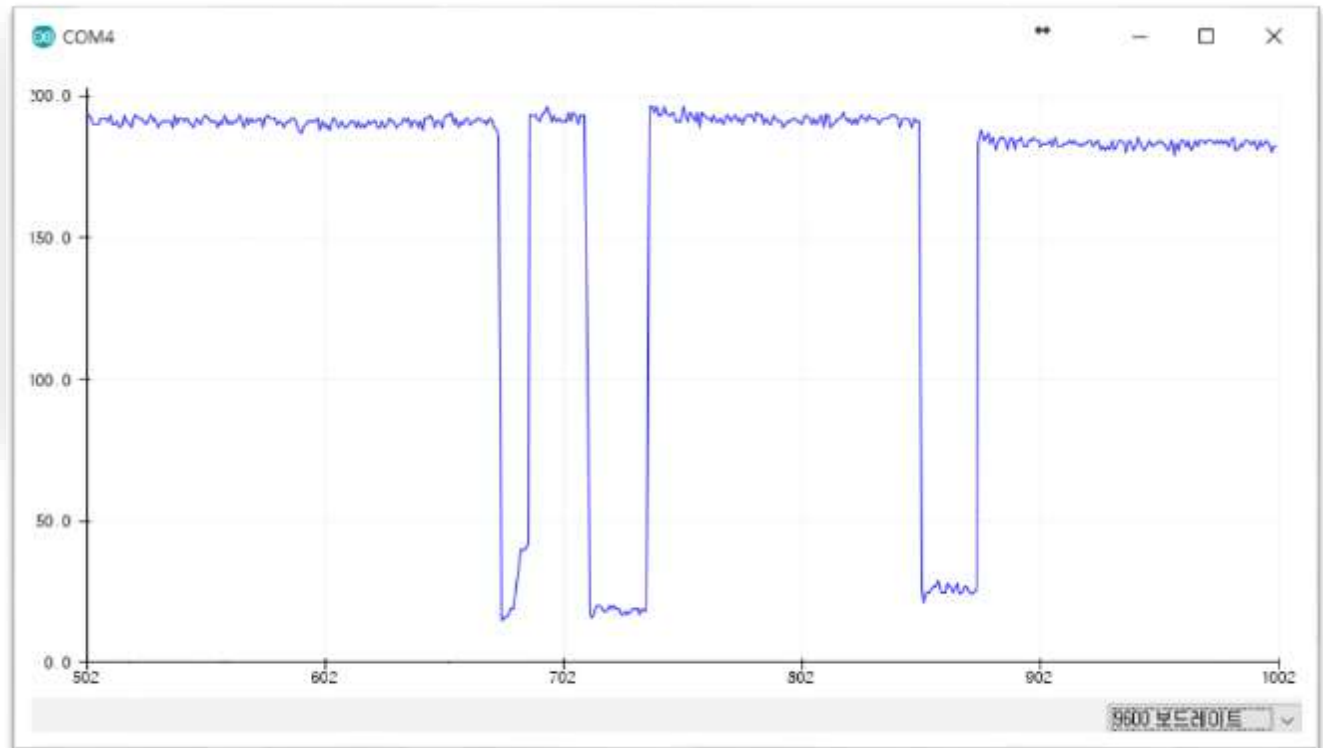
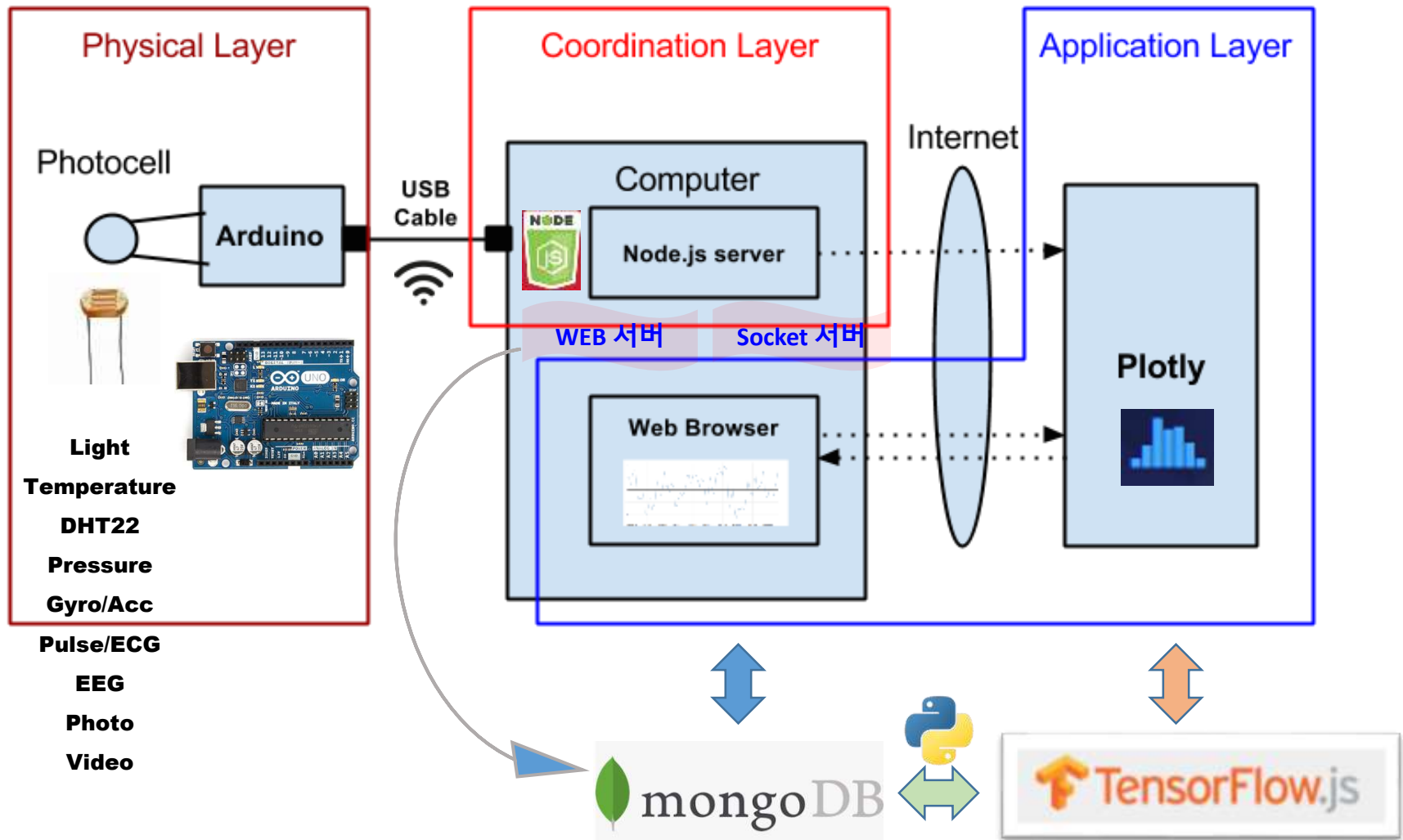


Figure 3  
Typical Construction of a Plastic Coated Photocell



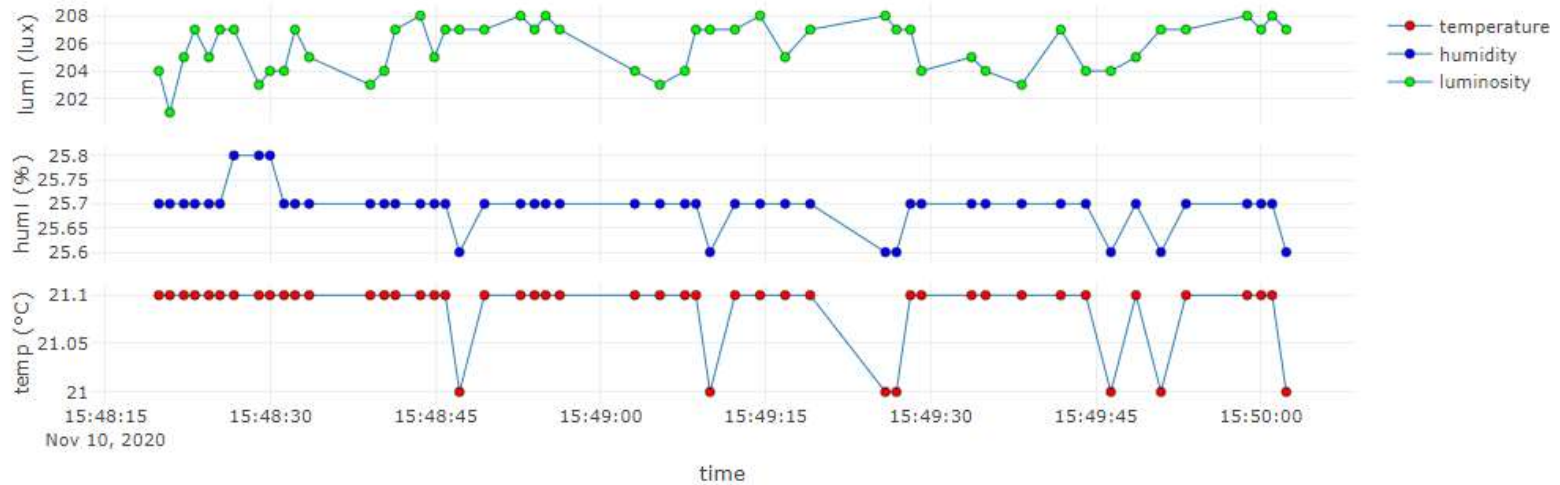
# Layout [H S C]



# Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2020-11-10 15:50:02.300





## A5. Introduction to IoT service

**System (Arduino, sDevice, ...)**



**Data (signal, image, sns, ...)**



**Visualization & monitoring**

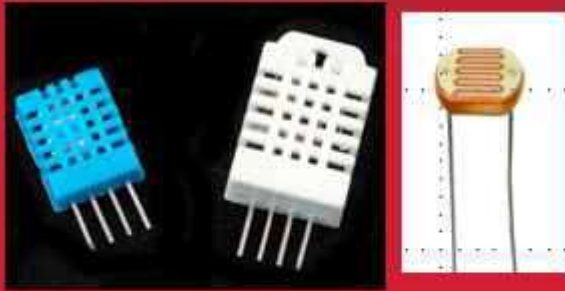


**Data storing & mining**



**Service**





[Goal]

Arduino + Node.js

+ plotly.js

+ MongoDB

→ Data storaging  
& visualization  
& mining



# Node.js



+

# MongoDB





## A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

# mongoose

elegant **mongodb** object modeling for **node.js**

[read the docs](#)[discover plugins](#)[Star](#)

Version 5.10.15

[Fork](#)

Let's face it, **writing MongoDB validation, casting and business logic boilerplate is a drag**. That's why we wrote Mongoose.


```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/test', {useNew


const Cat = mongoose.model('Cat', { name: String });
```

<http://mongoosejs.com/>



# A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

 Features Business Explore Marketplace Pricing This repository


Automatic / mongoose 

<> Code ! Issues 250 🔗 Pull requests 2 📁 Projects 0 📖 Wiki 📊 Insights

MongoDB object modeling designed to work in an asynchronous environment. <http://mon>

🔄 8,362 commits 🌿 14 branches 🏷️ 420 releases

Branch: master ▾ New pull request

 vkarpov15 Merge branch '4.x'

📁 .github	fix typo
📁 benchmarks	style: remove unused `BlogPost` variable
📁 docs	Merge branch '4.x'

<https://github.com/Automattic/mongoose>



## A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongooseJS

### 1. Install mongoose in node.js project <http://mongoosejs.com/>

- Go to cds\_dht22 project
- `npm install --save mongoose` (버전 : 5.10.15)

```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\aa2-99-rpt09\wk11_src\Node>npm install --save mongoose
npm notice created a lockfile as package-lock.json. You should commit this file.
npm WARN cds_dht22@1.0.0 No repository field.

+ mongoose@5.10.15
added 21 packages from 16 contributors and audited 149 packages in 3.331s

4 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\aa2-99-rpt09\wk11_src\Node>
```



## A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

### 2. node.js project using mongoose (use VSCode)

- cds\_dht22 project in vscode
- New file: dbtest.js
- node dbtest.js

```
1 // dbtest.js
2 var mongoose = require("mongoose");
3 mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost/test", {
4   useNewUrlParser: true,
5   useUnifiedTopology: true,
6 });
7
8 var SensorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
9   data: String,
10  created: Date,
11 });
12
13 // data model
14 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", SensorSchema);
15
16 var sensor1 = new Sensor({ data: "124", created: new Date() });
17 sensor1.save();
18
19 var sensor2 = new Sensor({ data: "573", created: new Date() });
20 sensor2.save();
21
22 console.log("Sensor data were saved in MongoDB");
```

```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>node dbtest
Sensor data were saved in MongoDB
^C
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>
```



## A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

### 3. node.js project using mongoose (mongo shell)

#### Mongo shell

> show dbs

> use test

> show collections

> db.sensors.find()  
.pretty()

```
> show dbs
```

```
aa99      0.000GB  
admin      0.000GB  
config     0.000GB  
local      0.000GB  
test       0.000GB
```

```
> use test
```

```
switched to db test
```

```
> show collections
```

```
sensors
```

```
> db.sensors.find()
```

```
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5fbc10c7f7b5c2a7084834f"), "data" : "124", "created" : ISODate("2020-11-24T07:06:52.096Z"), "__v" : 0 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5fbc10c7f7b5c2a70848350"), "data" : "573", "created" : ISODate("2020-11-24T07:06:52.100Z"), "__v" : 0 }
```

```
> db.sensors.find().pretty()
```

```
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("5fbc10c7f7b5c2a7084834f"),  
  "data" : "124",  
  "created" : ISODate("2020-11-24T07:06:52.096Z"),  
  "__v" : 0  
}  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("5fbc10c7f7b5c2a70848350"),  
  "data" : "573",  
  "created" : ISODate("2020-11-24T07:06:52.100Z"),  
  "__v" : 0  
}
```





# A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

## 4. dbtest2.js

```
// dbtest2.js
var mongoose = require("mongoose");
mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost/test2", {
  useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true,
});
var SensorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  data: String,
  created: String,
});
// data model
var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", SensorSchema);

var sensor1 = new Sensor({ data: "124", created: getDateString() });
sensor1.save();

var sensor2 = new Sensor({ data: "573", created: getDateString() });
sensor2.save();

console.log("[dbtest2.js]: Sensor data were saved in MongoDB");

// helper function to get a nicely formatted date string
function getDateString() {
  var time = new Date().getTime();
  // 32400000 is (GMT+9 Korea, GimHae)
  // for your timezone just multiply +/-GMT by 3600000
  var datestr = new Date(time + 32400000)
    .toISOString()
    .replace(/T/, " ")
    .replace(/Z/, "");
  return datestr;
}
```

```
var SensorSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  data: String,
  created: String
});
```





## A5.9.4 MongoDB + Node.js : mongoose

### 5. dbtest2.js (change Schema & check using mongo shell)

#### Mongo shell

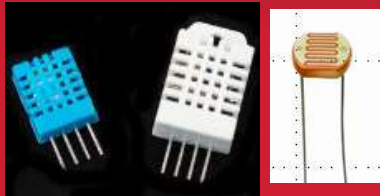
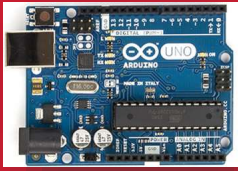
> show dbs

> use test2

> show collections

> db.sensors.find()  
.pretty()

```
'
> show dbs
aa99      0.000GB
admin     0.000GB
config    0.000GB
local     0.000GB
test      0.000GB
test2     0.000GB
> use test2
switched to db test2
> db.sensors.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5fbcb31261c2ce07c4bb3401"),
  "data" : "124",
  "created" : "2020-11-24 16:15:30.214",
  "__v" : 0
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5fbcb31261c2ce07c4bb3402"),
  "data" : "573",
  "created" : "2020-11-24 16:15:30.217",
  "__v" : 0
}
> █
```



# MongoDB from Arduino with node.js & mongoose

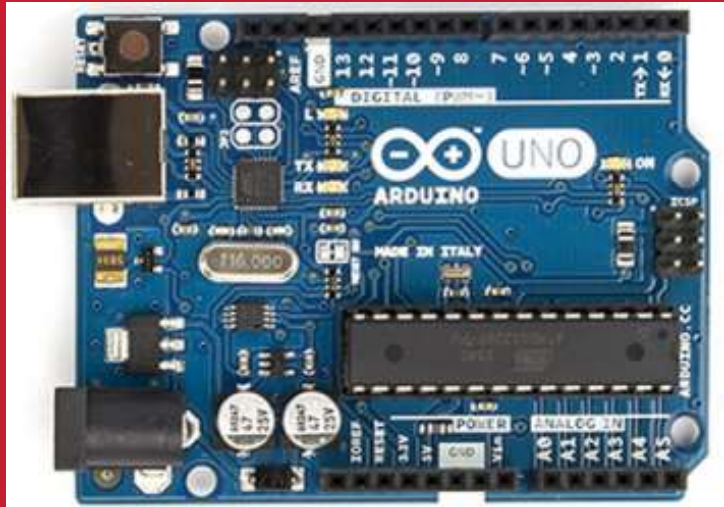
```
> show dbs
aa00      0.000GB
admin     0.000GB
config    0.000GB
iot        0.000GB
iot2       0.000GB
iot3       0.001GB
local     0.000GB
test      0.000GB
test2     0.000GB
>
```

mongo db connection OK.

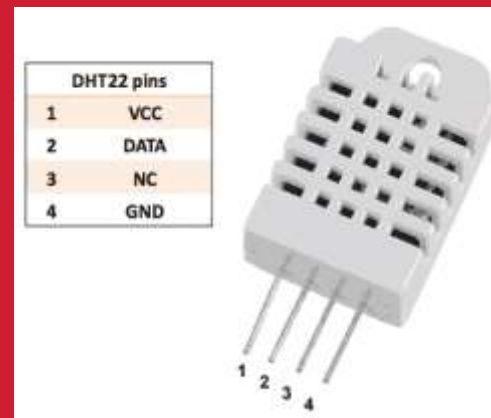
```
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:21.411, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:26.415, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:31.416, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:36.422, Lumi: 104
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:41.427, Lumi: 92
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:46.432, Lumi: 410
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:51.432, Lumi: 67
info() - Current date is 2015-11-26 12:04:56.438, Lumi: 66
```



# Arduino & Node.js & MongoDB

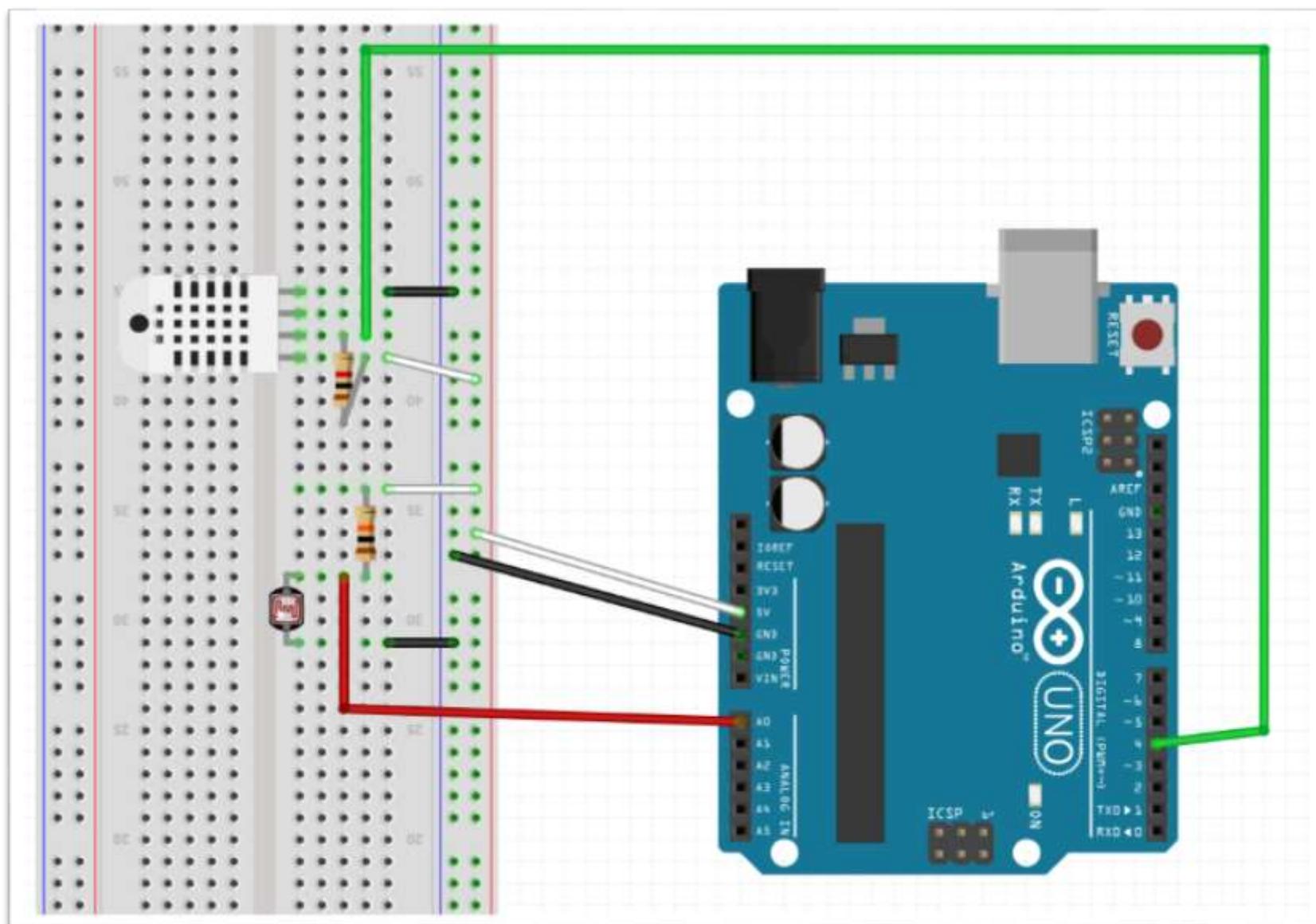


**Multi-sensors**  
**DHT22 + CdS**





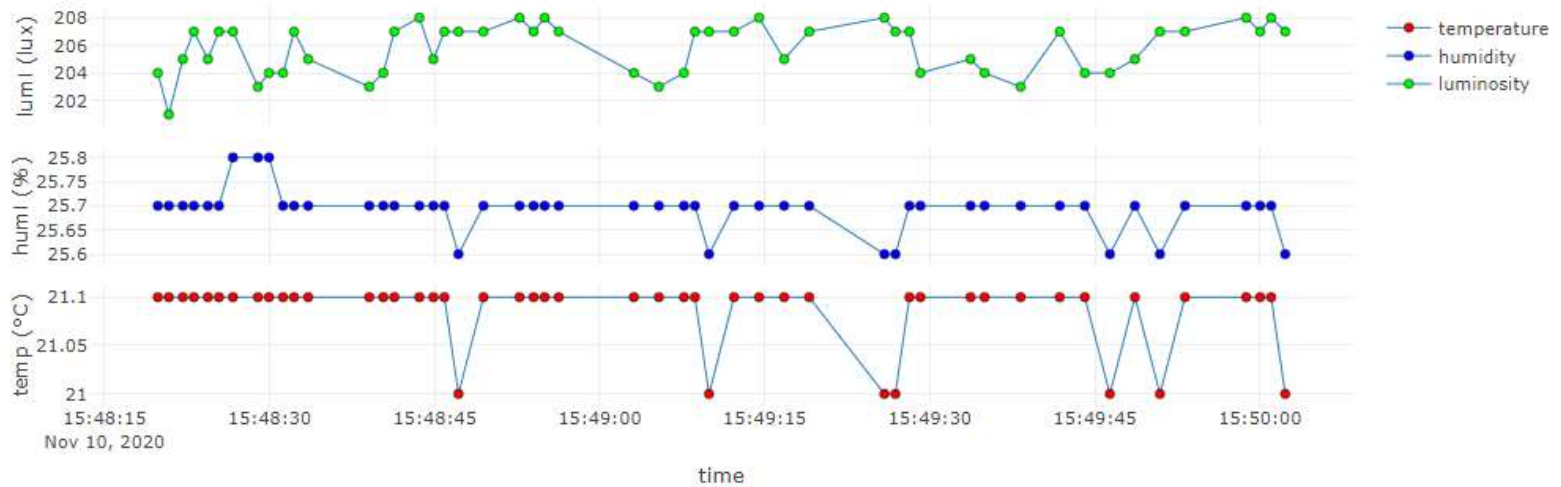
# DHT22 + CdS : circuit



# Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2020-11-10 15:50:02.300





# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 1. 작업 폴더 구조 [2020]

```
> Arduino
  > cds_dht22
    > node_modules
      JS cds_dht22_express_start.js
      JS cds_dht22_mongodb.js
      JS cds_dht22_mongodb_start.js
      JS cds_dht22_node.js
      JS dbtest.js
      JS dbtest2.js
      JS express.js
      JS gauge.min.js
      node_modules.zip
      package.json
      package-lock.json
    > html
```





## A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.1 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
1  // cds_dht22_mongodb.js
2
3  var serialport = require("serialport");
4  var portName = "COM3"; // check your COM port!!
5  var port = process.env.PORT || 3000;
6
7  var io = require("socket.io").listen(port);
8
9  // MongoDB
10 var mongoose = require("mongoose");
11 var Schema = mongoose.Schema;
12 // MongoDB connection
13 mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost:27017/iot", {
14   useNewUrlParser: true,
15   useUnifiedTopology: true,
16 });
17
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.1 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
18 var db = mongoose.connection;
19 db.on("error", console.error.bind(console, "connection error:"));
20 db.once("open", function callback() {
21   console.log("mongo db connection OK.");
22 });
23 // Schema
24 var iotSchema = new Schema({
25   date: String,
26   temperature: String,
27   humidity: String,
28   luminosity: String,
29 });
30 // Display data on console in the case of saving data.
31 iotSchema.methods.info = function () {
32   var iotInfo = this.date
33     ? "Current date: " +
34       this.date +
35       ", Temp: " +
36       this.temperature +
37       ", Humi: " +
38       this.humidity +
39       ", Lux: " +
40       this.luminosity
41     : "I don't have a date";
42   console.log("iotInfo: " + iotInfo);
43 };
```





# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.2 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
45  const Readline = require("@serialport/parser-readline");
46  // serial port object
47  var sp = new serialport(portName, {
48    baudRate: 9600, // 9600 38400
49    dataBits: 8,
50    parity: "none",
51    stopBits: 1,
52    flowControl: false,
53    parser: new Readline("\r\n"),
54  });
55
56  const parser = sp.pipe(new Readline({ delimiter: "\r\n" }));
57
58  // Read the port data
59  sp.on("open", () => {
60    console.log("serial port open");
61  });
62
63  var readData = ""; // this stores the buffer
64  var temp = "";
65  var humi = "";
66  var lux = "";
67  var mdata = []; // this array stores date and data from multiple sensors
68  var firstcommaidx = 0;
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.2 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
70 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data model
71
72 parser.on("data", function (data) {
73   // call back when data is received
74   readData = data.toString(); // append data to buffer
75   firstcommaidx = readData.indexOf(",");
76
77   // parsing data into signals
78   if (readData.lastIndexOf(",") > firstcommaidx && firstcommaidx > 0) {
79     temp = readData.substring(
80       firstcommaidx + 1,
81       readData.indexOf(",", firstcommaidx + 1)
82     );
83     humi = readData.substring(
84       readData.indexOf(",", firstcommaidx + 1) + 1,
85       readData.lastIndexOf(",")
86     );
87     lux = readData.substring(readData.lastIndexOf(",") + 1);
88     readData = "";
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.2 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
90     dStr = getDateString();
91     mdata[0] = dStr; // Date
92     mdata[1] = temp; // temperature data
93     mdata[2] = humi; // humidity data
94     mdata[3] = lux; // luminosity data
95     var iot = new Sensor({
96         date: dStr,
97         temperature: temp,
98         humidity: humi,
99         luminosity: lux,
100    });
101    // save iot data to MongoDB
102    iot.save(function (err, iot) {
103        if (err) return handleEvent(err);
104        iot.info(); // Display the information of iot data on console.
105    });
106    io.sockets.emit("message", mdata); // send data to all clients
107 } else {
108     // error
109     console.log(readData);
110 }
111 });
```



# A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.4 cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js

```
113 io.sockets.on("connection", function (socket) {
114     // If socket.io receives message from the client browser then
115     // this call back will be executed.
116     socket.on("message", function (msg) {
117         console.log(msg);
118     });
119     // If a web browser disconnects from Socket.IO then this callback
120     socket.on("disconnect", function () {
121         console.log("disconnected");
122     });
123 });
124
125 // helper function to get a nicely formatted date string
126 function getDateString() {
127     var time = new Date().getTime();
128     // 32400000 is (GMT+9 Korea, GimHae)
129     // for your timezone just multiply +/-GMT by 3600000
130     var datestr = new Date(time + 32400000)
131         .toISOString()
132         .replace(/T/, " ")
133         .replace(/Z/, "");
134     return datestr;
135 }
```





## A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.5 node cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js [vscode 터미널에서 실행]

```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_mongodb
serial port open
mongo db connection OK.
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:08.915, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 312
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:09.915, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 315
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:11.193, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 312
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:12.192, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 312
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:13.470, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 310
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:14.470, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 310
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:15.747, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 310
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:16.747, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 312
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:18.024, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 312
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:19.024, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 315
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 09:27:20.302, Temp: 15.9, Humi: 23.7, Lux: 312
█
```



## A5.9.5 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 3. cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js → Check documents in Mongo shell

#### Mongo shell

> show dbs

> use iot

> show collections

> db.sensors.find()  
.pretty()

```
> show dbs
```

```
aa99      0.000GB
admin     0.000GB
config    0.000GB
iot       0.000GB
local     0.000GB
test      0.000GB
test2     0.000GB
```

```
> use iot
```

```
switched to db iot
```

```
> show collections
```

```
sensors
```

```
> db.sensors.find().pretty()
```

```
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5fbda4354fe24d3218cf1400"),
  "date" : "2020-11-25 09:24:21.094",
  "temperature" : "16.1",
  "humidity" : "23.6",
  "luminosity" : "315",
  "__v" : 0
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5fbda4354fe24d3218cf1401"),
  "date" : "2020-11-25 09:24:21.098",
  "temperature" : "16.2",
  "humidity" : "23.6",
  "luminosity" : "312",
  "__v" : 0
}
```

Save as

AAnn\_iot\_mongodb.png



# Arduino & Node.js & MongoDB & Express server





# A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 1.1 Install express server

- Go to cds\_dht22 project
- `npm install --save express`
- `package.json`

```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>npm install --save express

npm WARN cds_dht22@1.0.0 No repository field.

+ express@4.17.1
added 51 packages from 33 contributors and audited 200 packages in 3.078s

4 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
```





# A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 1.2 Install express server

- Go to cds\_dht22 project
- npm install --save express
- **package.json**

```
"name": "cds_dht22",
"version": "1.0.0",
"description": "cds-dht22-node project",
"main": "cds_dht22_node.js",
  ▶ Debug
"scripts": {
  "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specifi
},
"author": "aa00",
"license": "MIT",
"dependencies": {
  "express": "^4.17.1",
  "mongoose": "^5.10.15",
  "serialport": "^9.0.1",
  "socket.io": "^2.3.0"
}
```



# A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 2.1 cds\_dht22\_express.js

```
1  // cds_dht22_express.js
2  var express = require("express");
3  var app = express();
4  var web_port = 3030; // express port
5
6  // MongoDB
7  var mongoose = require("mongoose");
8  var Schema = mongoose.Schema; // Schema object
9  // MongoDB connection
10 mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost:27017/iot", {
11   useUrlParser: true,
12   useUnifiedTopology: true,
13 });
14 var db = mongoose.connection;
15 db.on("error", console.error.bind(console, "connection error:"));
16 db.once("open", function callback() {
17   console.log("mongo db connection OK.");
18 });
19 // Schema
20 var iotSchema = new Schema({
21   date: String,
22   temperature: String,
23   humidity: String,
24   luminosity: String,
25 });
26 var Sensor = mongoose.model("Sensor", iotSchema); // sensor data m
```



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.2 cds\_dht22\_express.js

```
28 // Web routing address
29 app.get("/", function (req, res) {
30   // localhost:3030/
31   res.send("Hello Arduino IOT: express server by AA00!");
32 });
33 // find all data & return them
34 app.get("/iot", function (req, res) {
35   Sensor.find(function (err, data) {
36     res.json(data);
37   });
38 });
39 // find data by id
40 app.get("/iot/:id", function (req, res) {
41   Sensor.findById(req.params.id, function (err, data) {
42     res.json(data);
43   });
44 });
45
46 // Express WEB
47 app.use(express.static(__dirname + "/public")); // WEB root folder
48 app.listen(web_port); // port 3030
49 console.log("Express_IOT is running at port:3030");
```



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.3 cds\_dht22\_express.js → Run (cds\_dht22\_mongodb.js 는 현재 running!)

```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_mongodb
serial port open
mongo db connection OK.
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 10:16:06.207, Temp: 19
.4, Humi: 24.3, Lux: 212
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 10:16:08.484, Temp: 19
.4, Humi: 24.3, Lux: 213
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 10:16:10.757, Temp: 19
.4, Humi: 24.3, Lux: 212
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 10:16:13.034, Temp: 19
.4, Humi: 24.3, Lux: 213
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 10:16:15.312, Temp: 19
.4, Humi: 24.3, Lux: 212
iotInfo: Current date: 2020-11-25 10:16:17.585, Temp: 19
.4, Humi: 24.3, Lux: 212
█
```

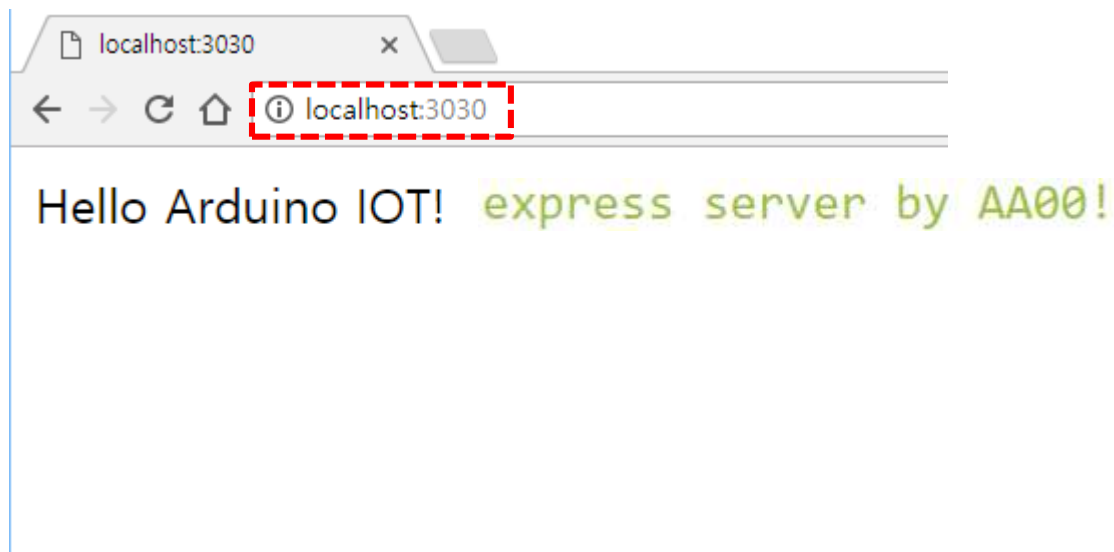
```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>node cds_dht22_express
Express_IOT is running at port:3030
mongo db connection OK.
█
```

Now, two servers are running



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

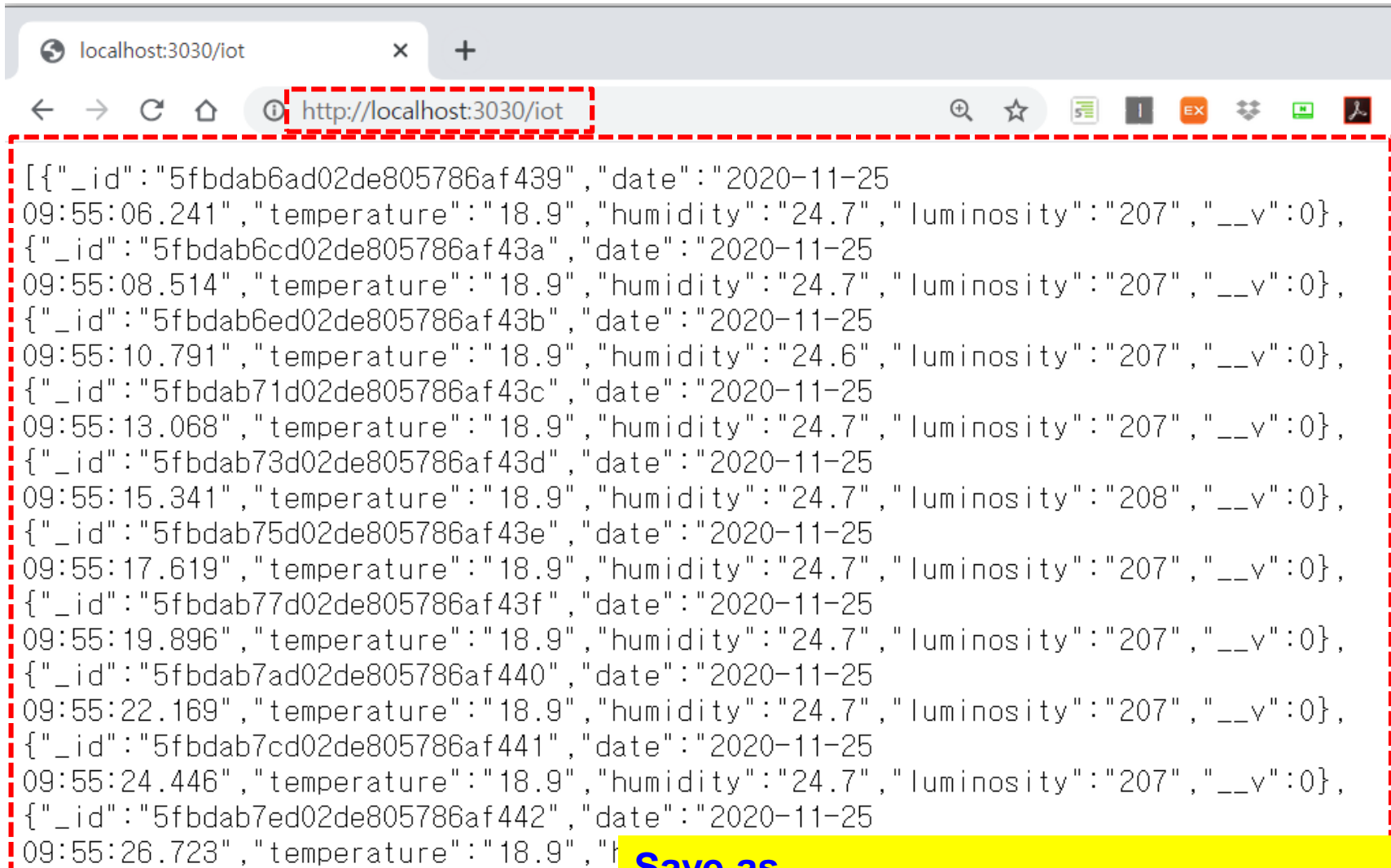
2.4 cds\_dht22\_express.js → routing1, <http://localhost:3030/>





## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

### 2.5 cds\_dht22\_express.js → routing2 <http://localhost:3030/iot>



```
[{"_id": "5fbdab6ad02de805786af439", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:06.241", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab6cd02de805786af43a", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:08.514", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab6ed02de805786af43b", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:10.791", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.6", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab71d02de805786af43c", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:13.068", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab73d02de805786af43d", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:15.341", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "208", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab75d02de805786af43e", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:17.619", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab77d02de805786af43f", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:19.896", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab7ad02de805786af440", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:22.169", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab7cd02de805786af441", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:24.446", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0},  
{"_id": "5fbdab7ed02de805786af442", "date": "2020-11-25  
09:55:26.723", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0}
```

Save as

AAnn\_iot\_mongodb\_web.png



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

2.6 cds\_dht22\_express.js → routing2 <http://localhost:3030/iot:id>

localhost:3030/iot/5fbdab71d02de805786af43c



← → ↻ 🏠 ⓘ http://localhost:3030/iot/5fbdab71d02de805786af43c



```
{"_id":"5fbdab71d02de805786af43c","date":"2020-11-25  
09:55:13.068","temperature":"18.9","humidity":"24.7","luminosity":"207","__v":0}
```





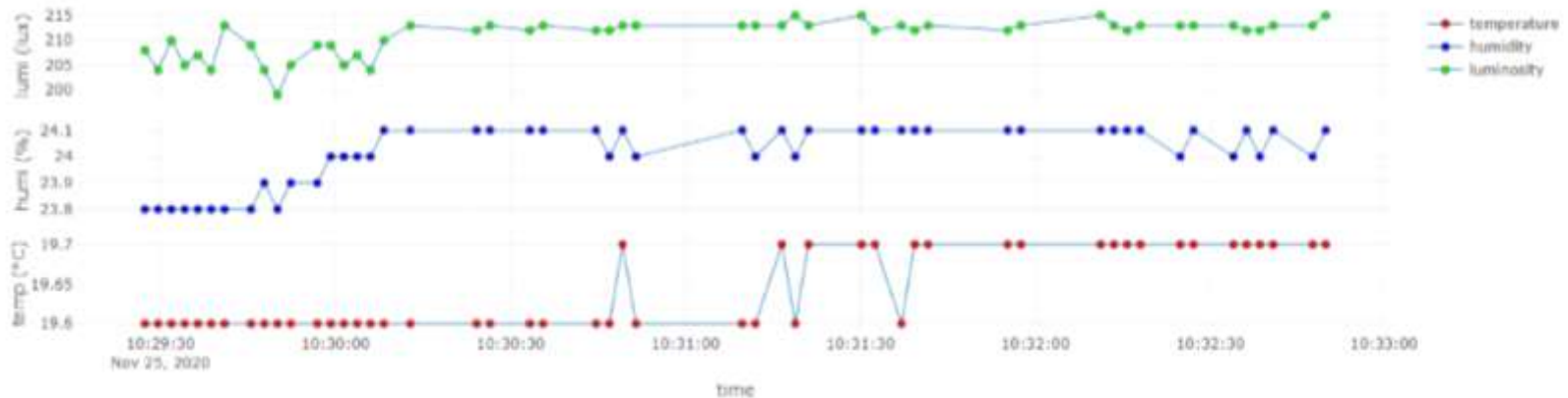
## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

2.7 copy `cds_dht22_client.html` & `gauge.min.js` → `./public/` subfolder  
[http://localhost:3030/client\\_cds\\_dht22.html](http://localhost:3030/client_cds_dht22.html) (web root folder)

### Real-time Weather Station from sensors



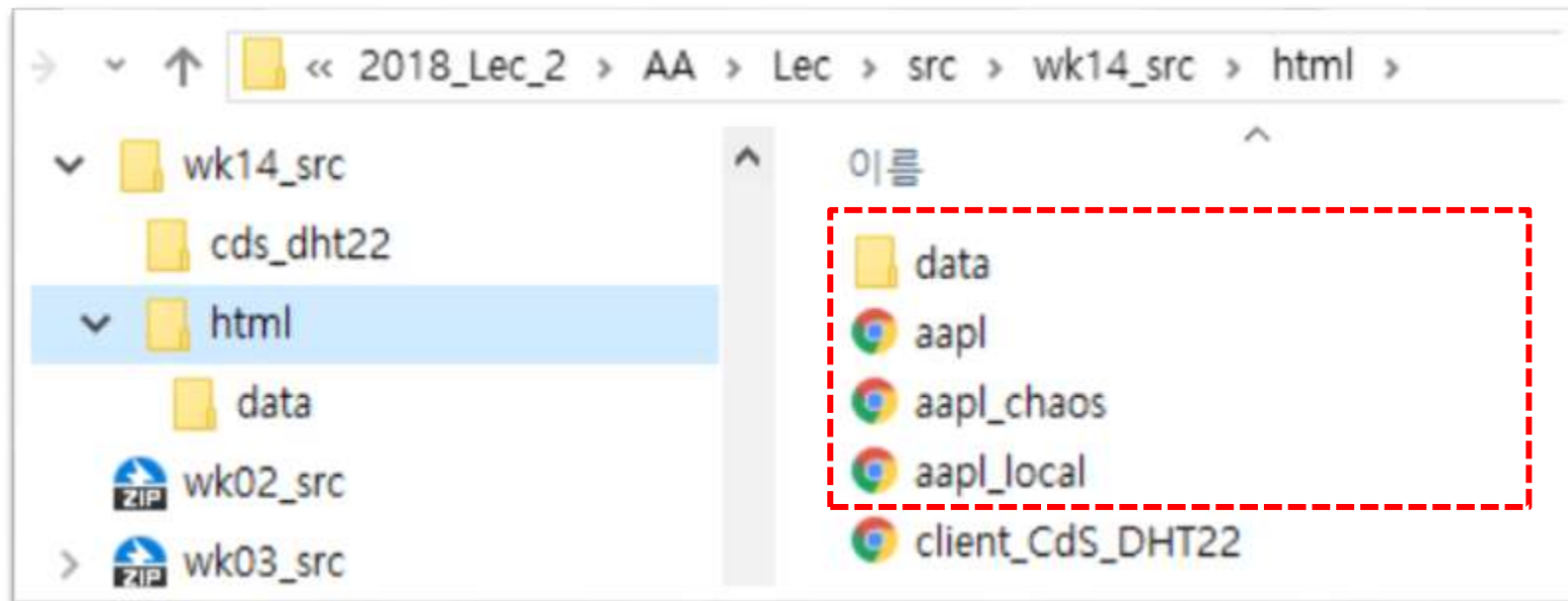
on Time: 2020-11-25 10:32:49.890







## 2.8 CORS bug (Cross Origin Resource Sharing)



Apple 사의 주가그래프를 그리는 **html** client 3개를 실행하고 결과를 비교.

→ Local file에 접근 불허 ?

→ CORS problem

→ public 폴더로 **html, data**를 복사한 후에 비교.



## A5.9.6 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

2.9 **CORS patch** on the express server → [cds\\_dht22\\_express.js](#)

Node cmd에서 'cors' module 설치 (version 2.8.4 이상)

**npm install -save cors**

```
1  // cds_dht22_express_cors.js
2  // Express + CORS
3  var express = require("express");
4  var cors = require("cors");
5  var app = express();
6  app.use(cors());
7  var web_port = 3030; // express port
8
9  // MongoDB
10 var mongoose = require("mongoose");
11 var Schema = mongoose.Schema; // Schema object
```



DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

# Web monitoring

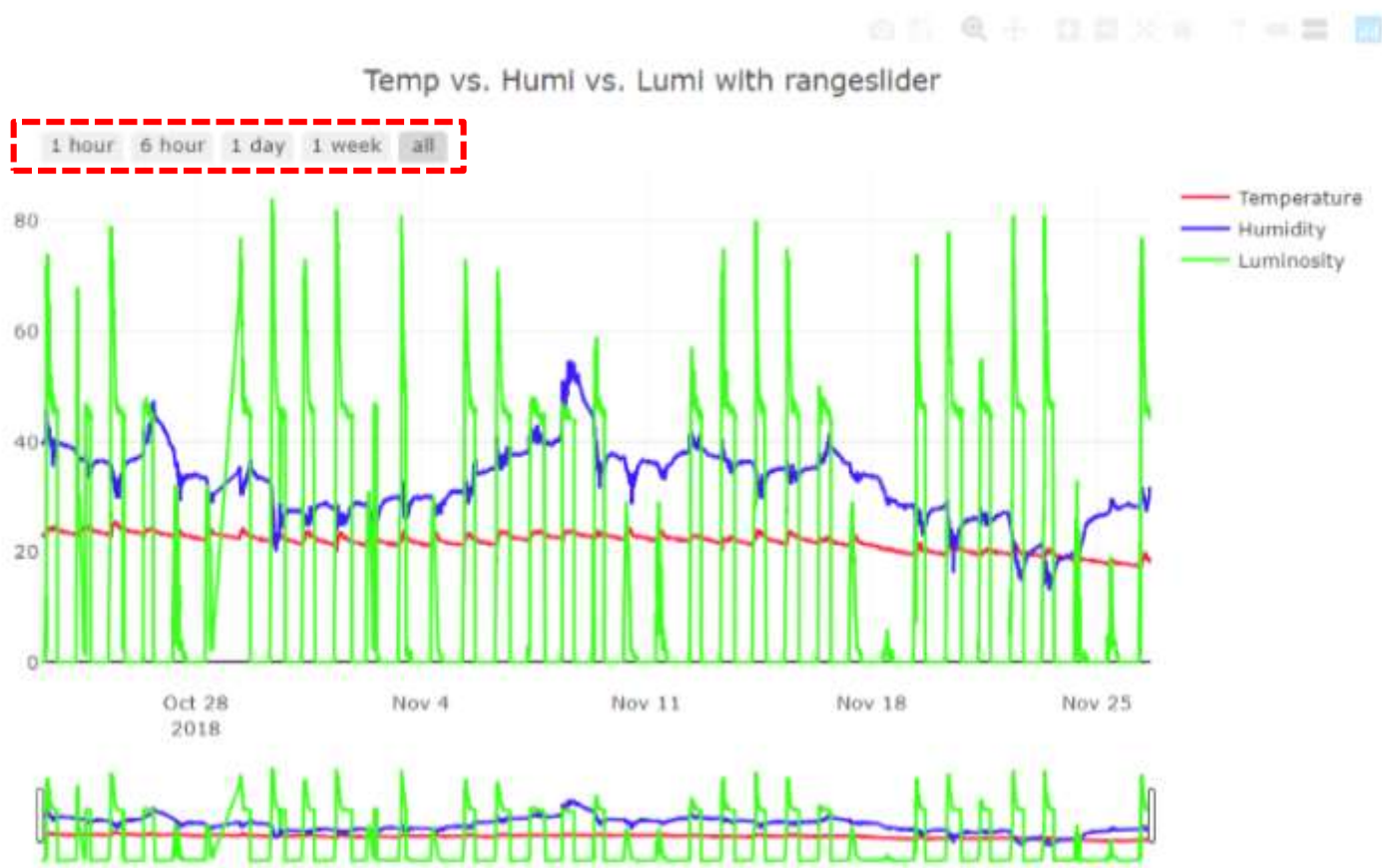


# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.5 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – iot DB monitoring (public 폴더에서 제공)

### MongoDB database visualization by AA00

Time series : Multi sensor data



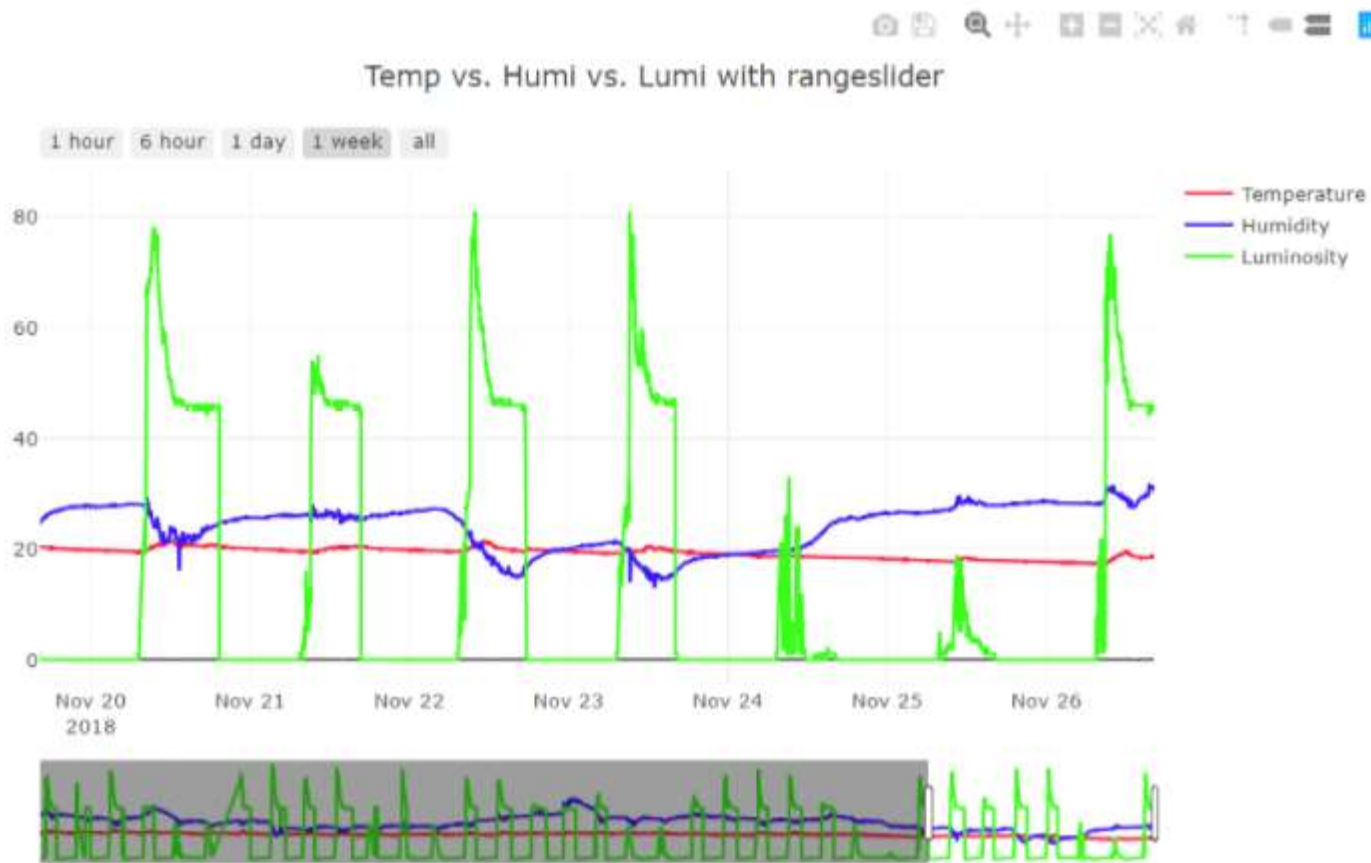


# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## Web monitoring-2: week

### MongoDB database visualization by AA00

Time series : Multi sensor data



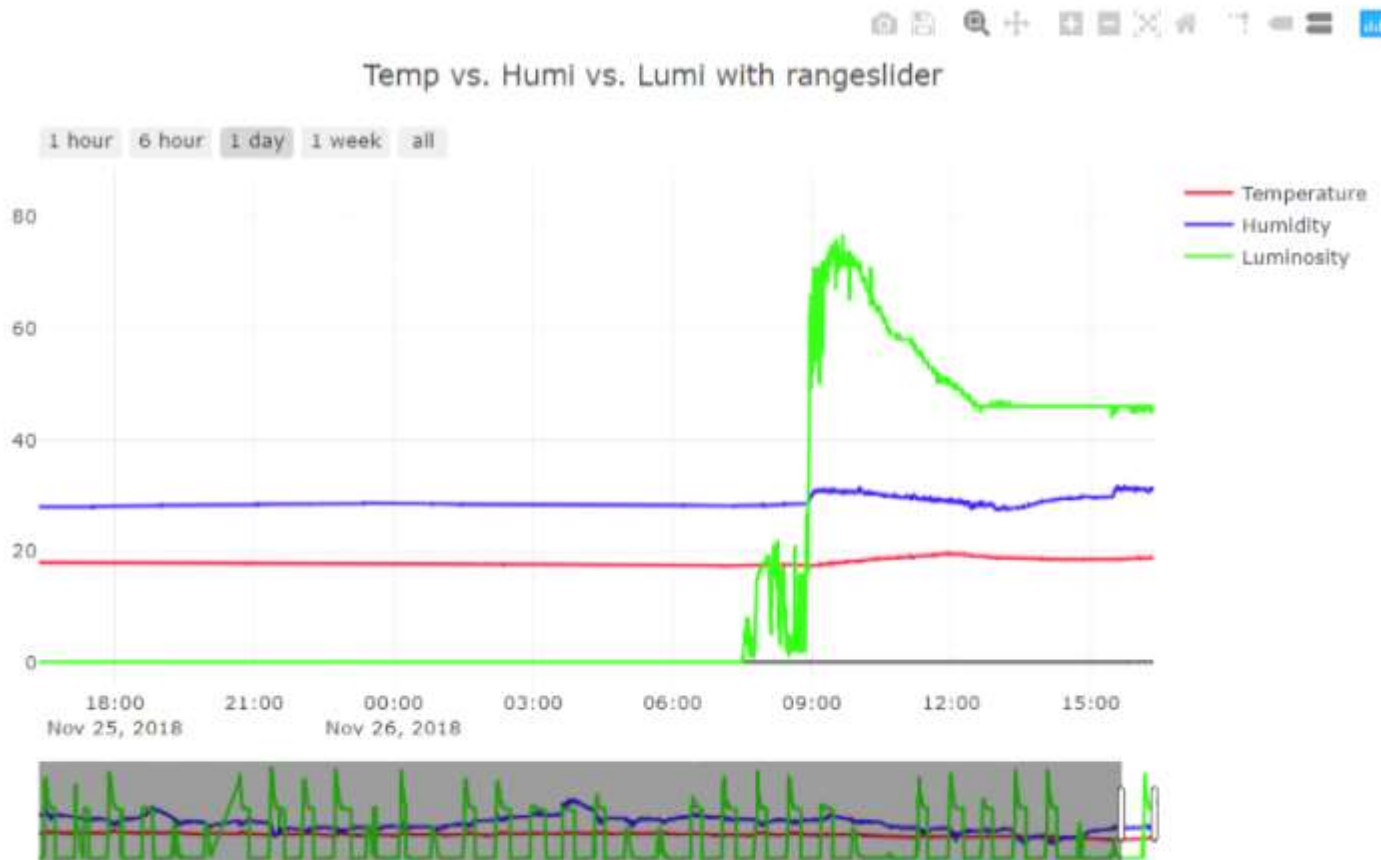


# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## Web monitoring-3: day

### MongoDB database visualization by AA00

Time series : Multi sensor data







# A5.9.8 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.1 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#)

```
client_iotDB.html x
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <head>
3   <meta charset="utf-8">
4   <!-- Plotly.js -->
5   <script src="https://cdn.plot.ly/plotly-latest.min.js"></script>
6 </head>
7 <body>
8   <h1>MongoDB database visualization by AA00</h1>
9   <hr>
10  <h2>Time series : Multi sensor data</h2>
11
12  <!-- Plotly chart will be drawn inside this DIV -->
13  <div id="myDiv" style="width: 900px;height: 600px"></div>
14
```



# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.2 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#)

```
<script>
  <!-- JAVASCRIPT CODE GOES HERE -->

  Plotly.d3.json("http://localhost:3030/iot", function(err, json){
    //alert(json);
    alert(JSON.stringify(json)); // It works!!!
    //alert(JSON.parse(eval(json)));
    if(err) throw err;

    var date = [];
    var temp = [];
    var humi = [];
    var lumi = [];
    var jsonData = eval(JSON.stringify(json));
    //alert(jsonData.length);
    //alert(jsonData[2].luminosity);

    for (var i = 0; i < jsonData.length; i++) {
      date[i] = jsonData[i].date;
      temp[i] = jsonData[i].temperature ;
      humi[i] = jsonData[i].humidity;
      lumi[i] = jsonData[i].luminosity;
    }
  }
```

**JSON  
file**

```
{ "_id": "5fbdb71d02de805786af43c", "date": "2020-11-25
09:55:13.068", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "207", "__v": 0 },
{ "_id": "5fbdb73d02de805786af43d", "date": "2020-11-25
09:55:15.341", "temperature": "18.9", "humidity": "24.7", "luminosity": "208", "__v": 0 },
{ "_id": "5fbdb75d02de805786af43e", "date": "2020-11-25
```



# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.3 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – data & layout

```
// time series of sensor data
var trace1 = {
  type: "scatter",
  mode: "lines",
  name: 'Temperature',
  x: date,
  y: temp,
  line: {color: '#fc1234'}
}

var trace2 = {
  type: "scatter",
  mode: "lines",
  name: 'Humidity',
  x: date,
  y: humi,
  line: {color: '#3412fc'}
}

var trace3 = {
  type: "scatter",
  mode: "lines",
  name: 'Luminosity',
  x: date,
  y: lumi,
  line: {color: '#34fc12'}
}

var data = [trace1, trace2, trace3];
```

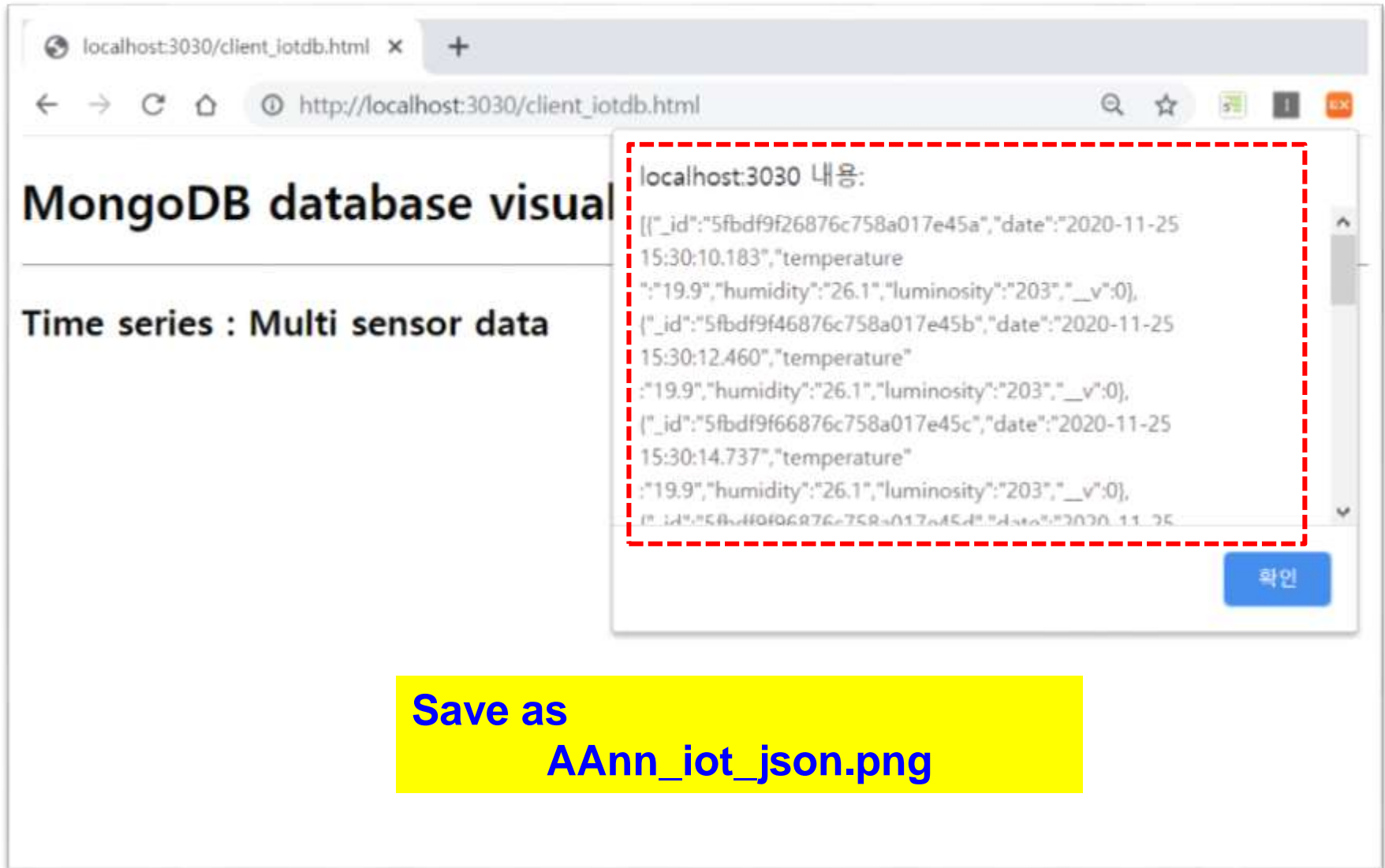
```
// Layout with builtin rangeslider
var layout = {
  title: 'Temp vs. Humi vs. Lumi with rangeslider',
  xaxis: {
    autorange: true,
    range: [date[0], date[date.length-1]],
    rangeselector: {buttons: [
      {
        count: 1,
        label: '1 hour',
        step: 'hour',
        stepmode: 'backward'
      },
      {
        count: 6,
        label: '6 hour',
        step: 'hour',
        stepmode: 'backward'
      },
      {
        count: 24,
        label: '1 day',
        step: 'hour',
        stepmode: 'backward'
      },
      {
        count: 7,
        label: '1 week',
        step: 'day',
        stepmode: 'backward'
      },
      {step: 'all'}
    ]},
    rangeslider: {range: [date[0], date[date.length-1]],
      type: 'date'
    },
    type: 'date'
  },
  yaxis: {
    autorange: true,
    range: [0, 300],
    type: 'linear'
  }
}

Plotly.newPlot('myDiv', data, layout);
})
```



# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.4 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – load iot data in json file



localhost:3030/client\_iotdb.html

← → ↻ 🏠 ⓘ http://localhost:3030/client\_iotdb.html 🔍 ☆ 📄 ⓘ 🔴

### MongoDB database visual

#### Time series : Multi sensor data

localhost:3030 내용:

```
[{"_id":"5fbdf9f26876c758a017e45a","date":"2020-11-25 15:30:10.183","temperature":19.9,"humidity":26.1,"luminosity":203,"__v":0}, {"_id":"5fbdf9f46876c758a017e45b","date":"2020-11-25 15:30:12.460","temperature":19.9,"humidity":26.1,"luminosity":203,"__v":0}, {"_id":"5fbdf9f66876c758a017e45c","date":"2020-11-25 15:30:14.737","temperature":19.9,"humidity":26.1,"luminosity":203,"__v":0}, {"_id":"5fbdf9f86876c758a017e45d","date":"2020-11-25 15:30:16.914","temperature":19.9,"humidity":26.1,"luminosity":203,"__v":0}]
```

확인

Save as  
AAnn\_iot\_json.png

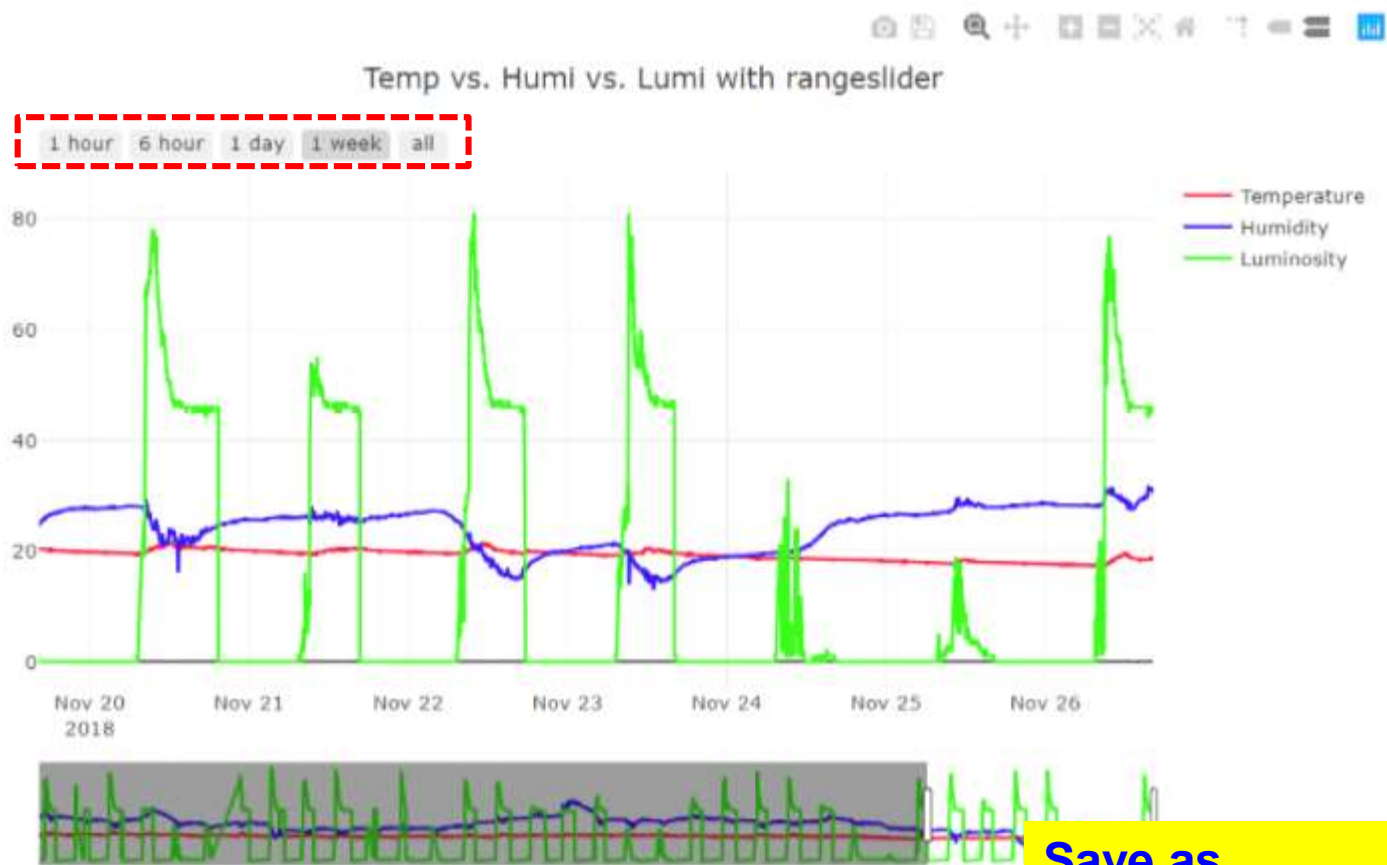


# A5.9.7 DHT22 + CdS + Node.js + MongoDB

## 3.5 Web client: [client\\_iotDB.html](#) – iot DB monitoring

### MongoDB database visualization by AA00

Time series : Multi sensor data



Save as  
AAnn\_iot\_client.png



# MongoDB data management

- Query in mongo shell
- Export & import MongoDB
- Using and understanding iot data with Python (or R)





## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 1. Query in Mongo shell (문서 검색)

`db.sensors.count()` → sensors collection에 있는 도큐먼트 (문서)의 수

`db.sensors.find().sort({_id: 1}).limit(10)` → 오래된 document 10개 추출

`db.sensors.find().sort({_id: -1}).limit(10)` → 최근 document 10개 추출

`db.sensors.find({date: {$gt: "2020-12-02 16:26:05"}})` → 특정 시간 이후 document 추출

`db.sensors.find( {temperature: {$gt: "25"}} )` → 온도가 25도를 넘는 document 추출

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/tutorial/query-documents/>



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 2. Import or export MongoDB (windows cmd 창에서 실행)

- **mongoimport** -d=dbName -c=collectionName --type=csv --headerline --file= fileName.csv
- **mongoexport** -d=dbName -c=collectionName --fields=<field1,field2,...> --limit=nn --type=csv --out=fileName.csv

**json 또는 csv 파일로 import/export**

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/program/mongoimport/>

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/program/mongoexport/>



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

[Tip] **iot db**의 최근 데이터 **500**개를 **csv** 파일 (**iot\_s500.csv**)로 저장할 때,

➤ **mongoexport -d=iot -c=sensors --sort="{\_id: -1}" --limit=500 --fields=date,temperature,humidity,luminosity --type=csv --out=iot\_s500.csv**

```
D:\Portable\vscode-portable\data\aa2-00\src\wk13_src_start\cds_dht22>mongoexport -d=iot
-c=sensors --sort="{_id: -1}" --limit=500 --fields=date,temperature,humidity,luminosit
y --type=csv --out=iot_s500.csv
2020-12-01T16:40:37.472+0900      connected to: mongodb://localhost/
2020-12-01T16:40:37.547+0900      exported 500 records
```

iot\_s500.csv X

./ aa2-00 > src > wk13\_src\_start > cds\_dht22 > iot\_s500.csv

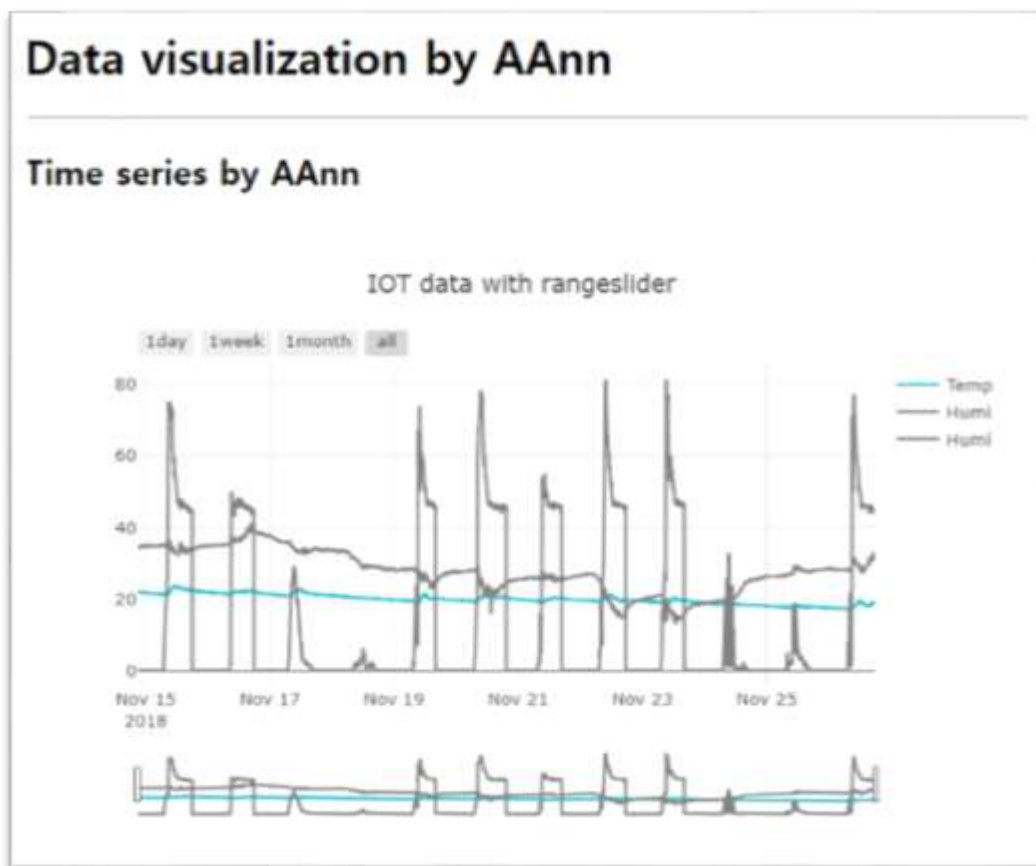
```
1  date,temperature,humidity,luminosity
2  2020-12-01 16:40:36.756,22.3,21.1,180
3  2020-12-01 16:40:34.482,22.3,21.1,179
4  2020-12-01 16:40:32.205,22.3,21.1,179
5  2020-12-01 16:40:29.928,22.4,21.2,179
6  2020-12-01 16:40:27.654,22.3,21.1,179
```



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### [DIY]

1. `iot db`의 최근 데이터 1000개를 `csv` 파일 ([AAnn\\_s1000.csv](#))로 저장하시오.
2. 저장된 `AAnn_s1000.csv` 파일을 `public/data` 폴더에 복사.
3. `csv` 파일을 이용하는 `Rangeslider`가 포함된 웹 클라이언트 [client\\_iot.html](#) 파일을 만드시오.
4. `localhost:3030/client_iot.html` 로 실행하고 확인.



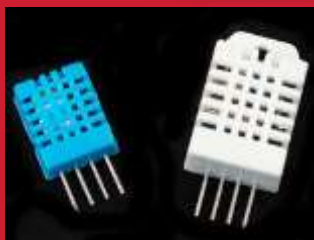
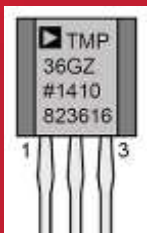
**iot\_chaos.html**로

**client\_iot.html**로

이름 변경해서 코드를 완성하시오.



# [Practice]



## ◆ [wk14]

- RT Data visualization with MongoDB
- Multi-sensor circuits (cds-dht22)
- Complete your project
- Upload folder: aax-nn-rpt10
- Use repo “aax-nn” in github

# wk14 : Practice : aax-nn-rpt10

## ◆ [Target of this week]

- Complete your works
- Save your outcomes and upload outputs in github

제출폴더명 : **aax-nn-rpt10**

- 제출할 파일들

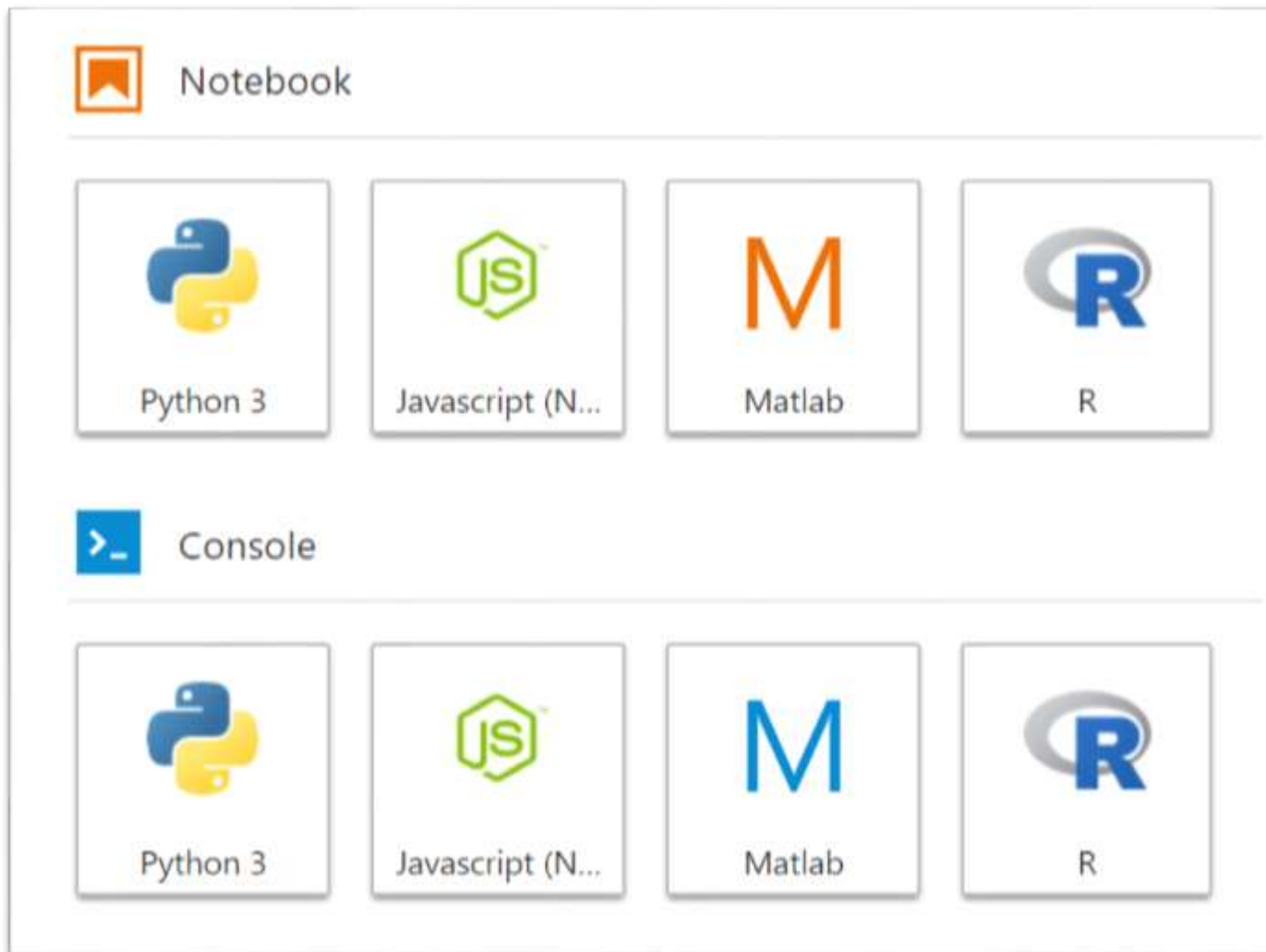
- ① **AAnn\_iot\_mongodb.png**
- ② **AAnn\_iot\_mongodb\_web.png**
- ③ **AAnn\_iot\_json.png**
- ④ **AAnn\_iot\_client.png**
- ⑤ **All \*.js**
- ⑥ **public/All \*.html**
- ⑦ **public/data/All data (\*.csv)**





# IoT data mining

3. How to use and understand iot data? → Python(or R) in Colab/Jupyter lab





# IoT data mining

How to use and understand iot data? → [Google Colab](#)

 Open in Colab

## Pandas: access to the remote json from MongoDB

- The json file is generated on the fly from the express server of Node.js.
- The data stored in MongoDB are saved in the json file.
- The data are composed of three time series; temperature, humidity, and luminosity.

```
In [0]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [0]: # loading json file from MongoDB via web (CORS, port=3030)
url="http://chaos.inje.ac.kr:3030/iot"
df=pd.read_json(url)
print('Large data was retrieved successfully from MongoDB!')
```

```
In [0]: df.head()
```



## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.1 How to use and understand iot data? → [iot\\_csv.ipynb](#), [iot\\_json.ipynb](#)

 [Redwoods](#) / [Arduino](#)

 Code

 Issues 0

 Pull requests 0

 Projects 0

 Wiki

Branch: master ▼

[Arduino](#) / [ar-iot](#) / [py-pandas](#) /



Redwoods Add files via upload

..

 data

Add files via upload

 [iot\\_csv.ipynb](#)

Colaboratory를 통해 생성됨

 [iot\\_json.ipynb](#)

Colaboratory를 통해 생성됨



## A5.9.8 MongoDB management

### 3.2 Loading data ... → `iot_json.ipynb`

```
[1] 1 | import pandas as pd
```

```
[2] 1 | # loading json file from MongoDB via web (CORS, port=3030)  
2 | url="http://chaos.inje.ac.kr:3030/iot"  
3 | j1=pd.read_json(url)
```

1. Express 서버에서 MongoDB에 접속한다.  
2. 아두이노에서 만들어져 전송되어 MongoDB에 저장되고 있는 센서 데이터를 json 파일로 가져온다.

```
[3] 1 | j1.head()
```



	__v	_id	date	humidity	luminosity	temperature
0	0	5bce24218d1ec32774d781a9	2018-10-23 04:25:21.349	39.7	0	23.2
1	0	5bce242b8d1ec32774d781aa	2018-10-23 04:25:31.594	39.7	0	23.2
2	0	5bce24358d1ec32774d781ab	2018-10-23 04:25:41.855	39.7	0	23.2
3	0	5bce24408d1ec32774d781ac	2018-10-23 04:25:52.100	39.7	0	23.2
4	0	5bce244a8d1ec32774d781ad	2018-10-23 04:26:02.360	39.7	0	23.2



## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.3 Make dataframe from json data

#### ▼ Dataframe with date and three sensor values(temperature, humidity, luminosity)

```
[ ] 1 | iot_data = j1[['date', 'temperature', 'humidity', 'luminosity']]
```

```
[ ] 1 | iot_data.shape
```

Json 객체에서 필요한 항목을  
선택해서 **pandas의 dataframe**을  
구성한다.

(340230, 4)

```
[ ] 1 | iot_data.head()
```



	date	temperature	humidity	luminosity
0	2018-10-23 04:25:21.349	23.2	39.7	0
1	2018-10-23 04:25:31.594	23.2	39.7	0
2	2018-10-23 04:25:41.855	23.2	39.7	0
3	2018-10-23 04:25:52.100	23.2	39.7	0
4	2018-10-23 04:26:02.360	23.2	39.7	0

## 3.4.1 Plot iot data (time series)

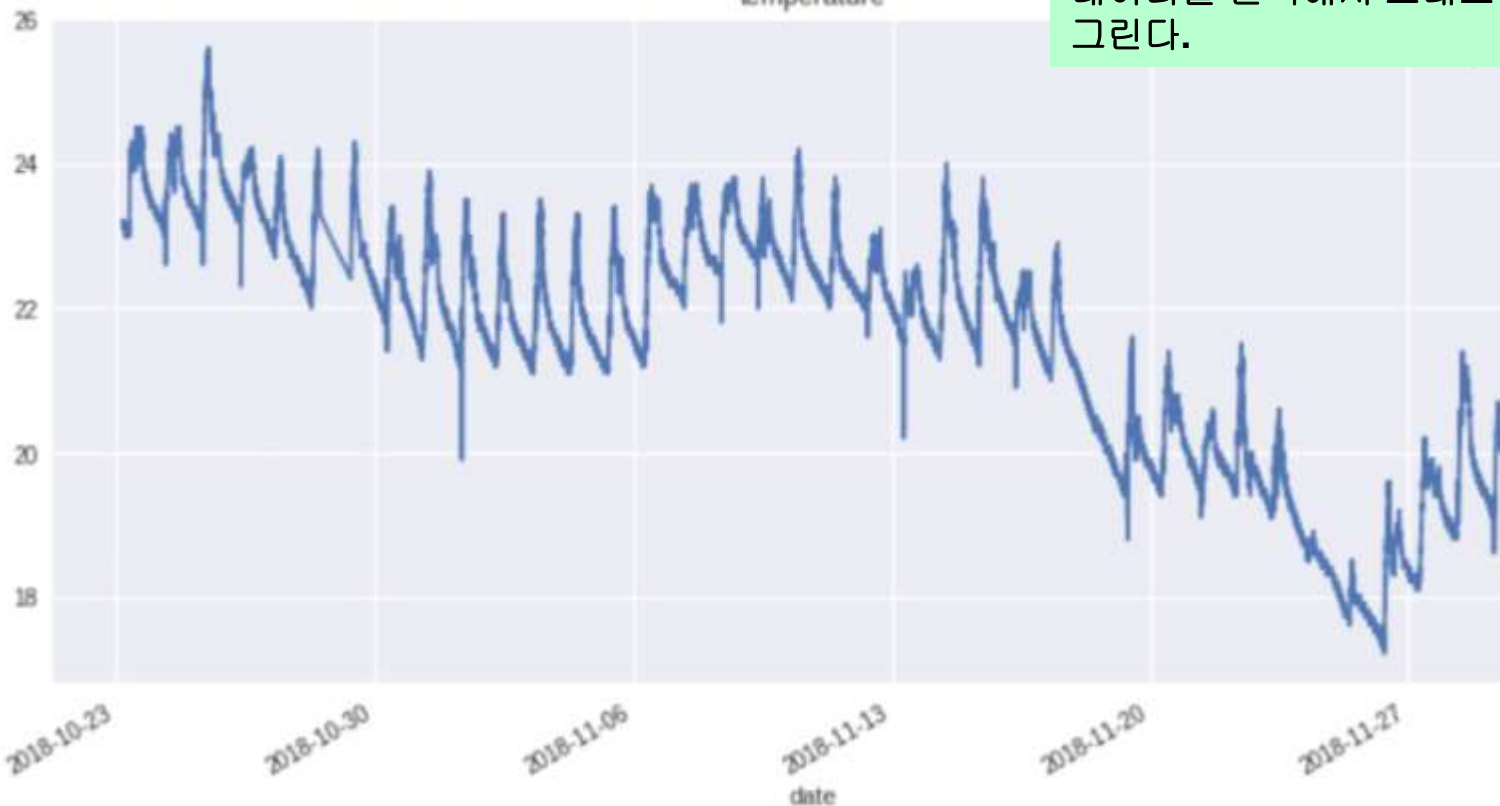
Plot time series of sensor data

```
[ ] | iot_data.plot(x='date', y='temperature', figsize=(12,6), title='temperature')
```



<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5b2596e438>

temperature



**Dataframe**에서 시간과 온도 데이터를 선택해서 그래프를 그린다.

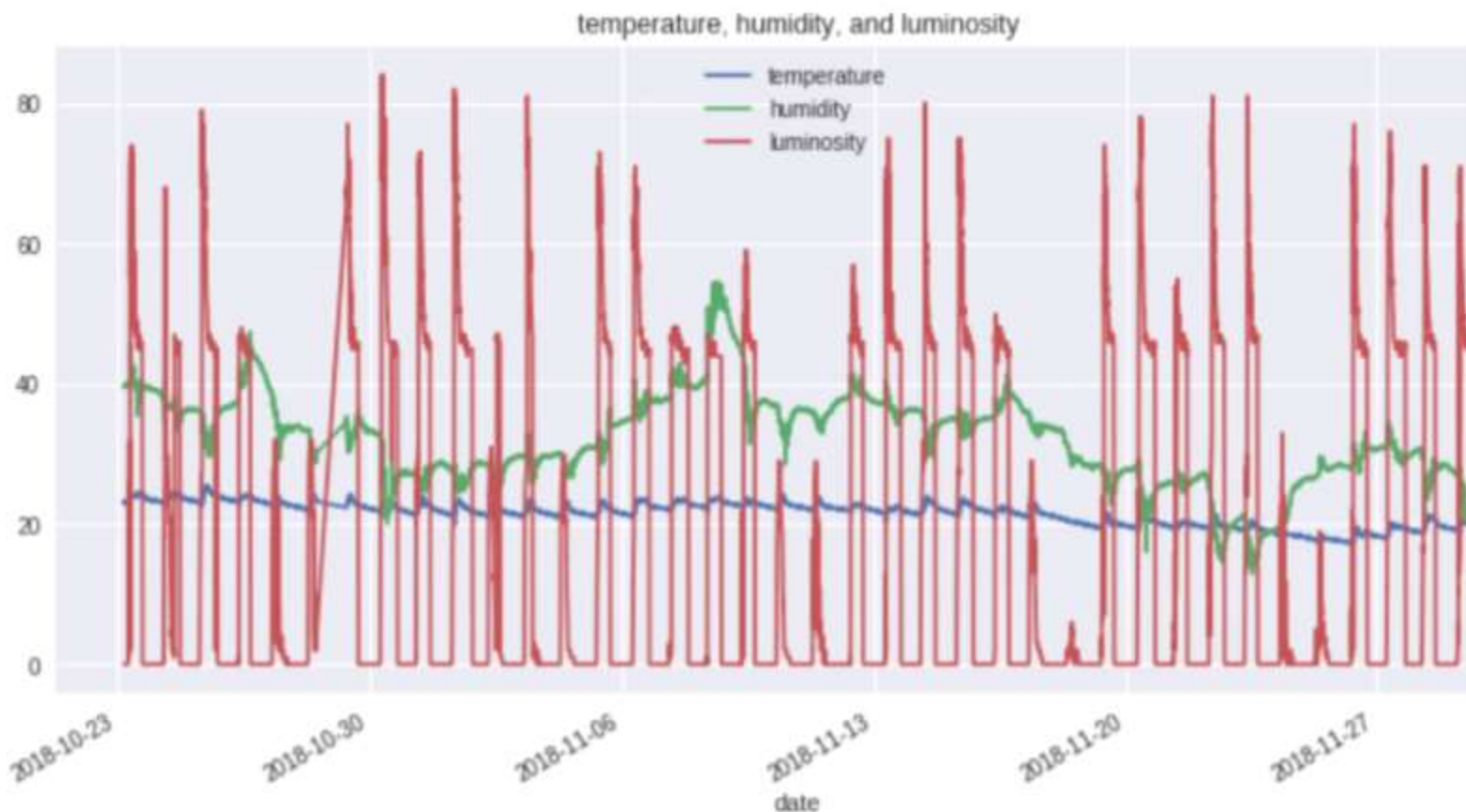


## 3.4.2 Plot iot data (time series)

```
1 # Plot of ['temperature', 'humidity', 'luminosity']
2 iot_data.plot(x='date', y=['temperature', 'humidity', 'luminosity'], figsize=(12,6),
3               title='temperature, humidity, and luminosity')
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/pandas/plotting/_core.py:1716:
  series.name = label
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5b28813128>
```

**Dataframe**에서 시간과 세 개의 센서 데이터를 전부 선택해서 그래프를 그린다.





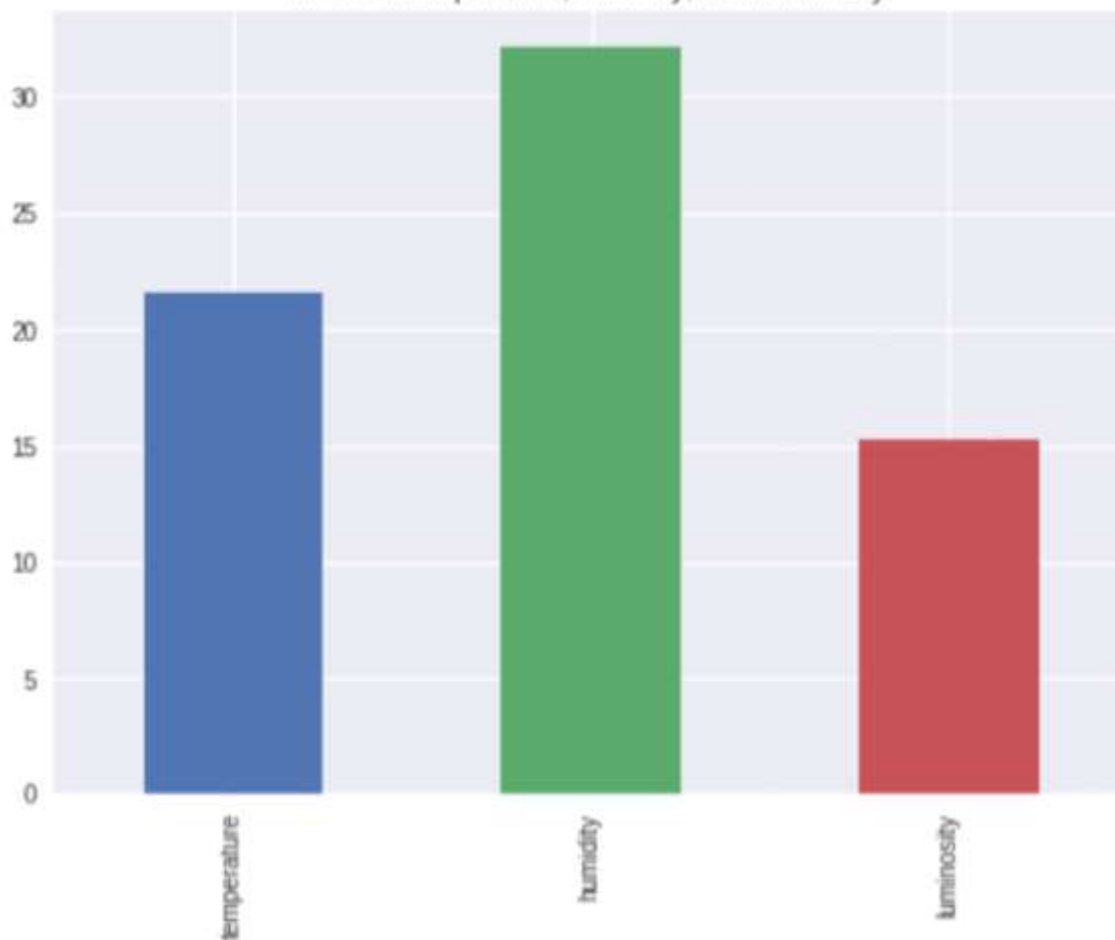
## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.5 Plot mean of sensor data

```
1 iot_data[['temperature', 'humidity', 'luminosity']].mean().plot.bar(figsize=(8,6),  
2 title="Mean of temperature, humidity, and luminosity")
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5b297d9470>

Mean of temperature, humidity, and luminosity



**Dataframe**에서 세 개의 센서 데이터의 평균을 구해서 그래프를 그린다.



## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.6.1 Plot the change of sensor data over various time spans.

Set date as index of timestamp

```
[ ] 1 | iot_data.set_index('date', inplace=True)
```

```
[ ] 1 | iot_data.info() # timestamp index
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
DatetimeIndex: 307849 entries, 2018-10-23  
Data columns (total 3 columns):  
temperature    307849 non-null float64  
humidity       307849 non-null float64  
luminosity     307849 non-null int64  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(1)  
memory usage: 9.4 MB
```

```
1 | iot_data.head()
```

	temperature	humidity	luminosity
date			
2018-10-23 04:25:21.349	23.2	39.7	0
2018-10-23 04:25:31.594	23.2	39.7	0
2018-10-23 04:25:41.855	23.2	39.7	0
2018-10-23 04:25:52.100	23.2	39.7	0
2018-10-23 04:26:02.360	23.2	39.7	0

시간(date)을 **timestamp** 형태의 **Index**로 변경해서 데이터를 재구성한다.



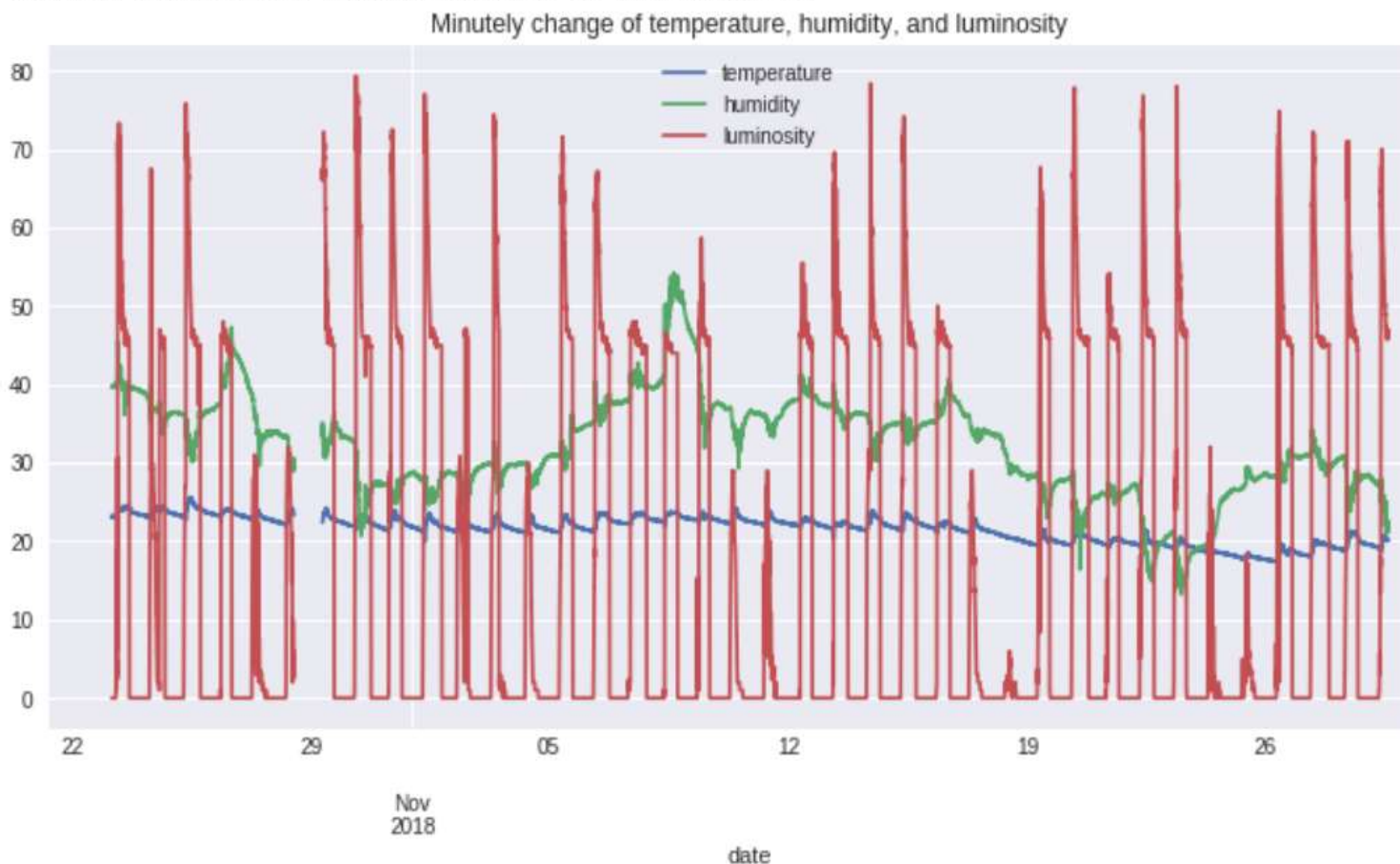
## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.6.2 Plot the change of sensor data over various time spans.

#### 1 분당 평균 그래프

```
1 # Plot mean of the iot data per every minute  
2 iot_data.resample('60S').mean().plot(figsize=(12,6),  
3 title='Minutely change of temperature, humidity, and lumi
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5b2b57c630>





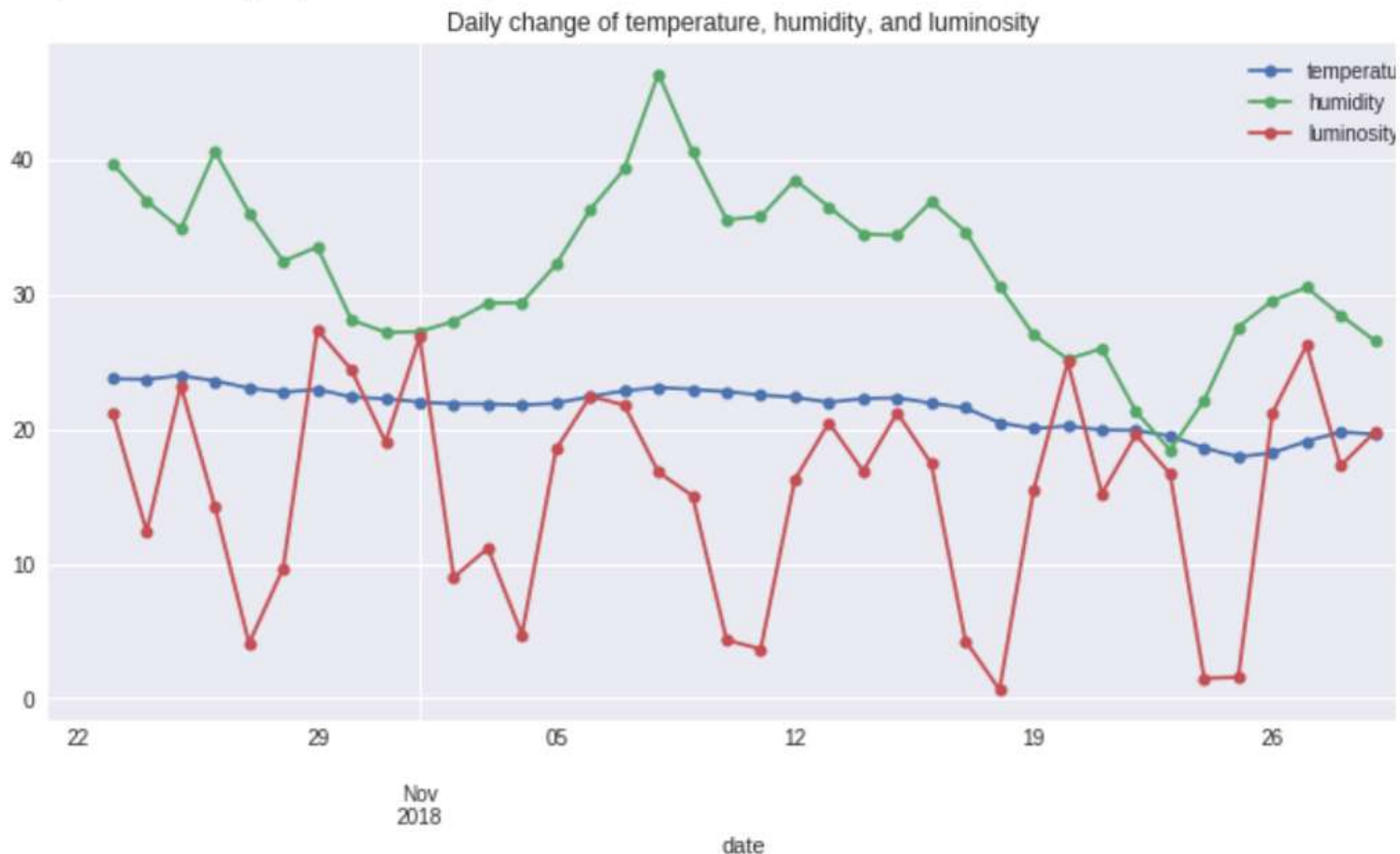
## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.6.3 Plot the change of sensor data over various time spans.

#### 1 일당 평균 그래프

```
1 # Plot mean of the iot data per every day
2 iot_data.resample('D').mean().plot(kind='line', marker='o', ms=6, figsize=(12,6),
3                                     title='Daily change of temperature, humidity, and luminosity')
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5b2c7fb7f0>





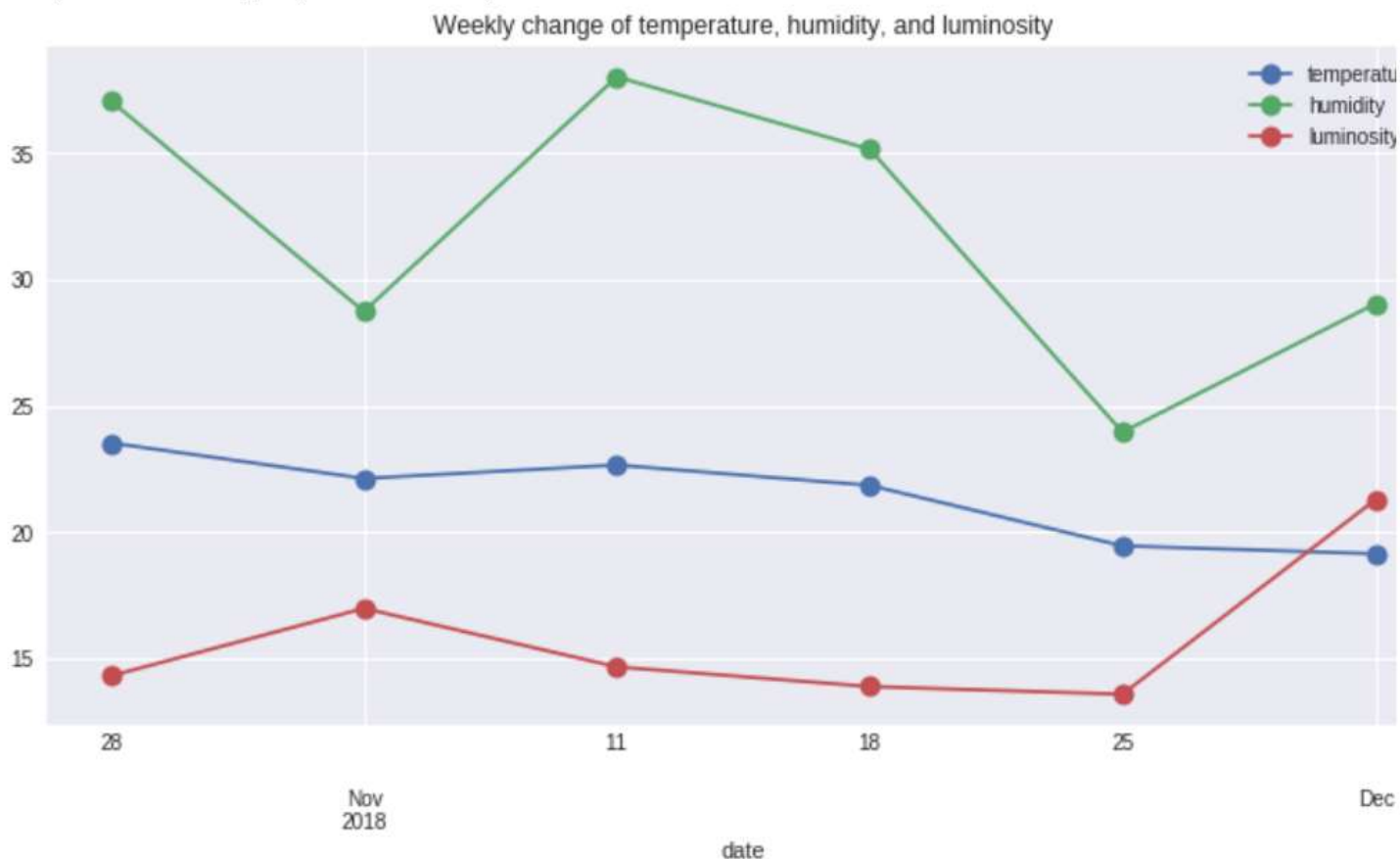
## A5.9.8 IOT data mining

### 3.6.3 Plot the change of sensor data over various time spans.

#### 1 주당 평균 그래프

```
1 # Plot mean of the iot data per every week
2 iot_data.resample('W').mean().plot(kind='line', marker='o', ms=10,
3                                     figsize=(12,6),
4                                     title='Weekly change of temperature, humidity, and luminosi
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f5b2c8f8748>



## ● References & good sites

- ✓ <http://www.arduino.cc> Arduino Homepage
- ✓ <http://www.nodejs.org/ko> Node.js
- ✓ <https://plot.ly/> plotly
- ✓ <https://www.mongodb.com/> MongoDB
- ✓ <http://www.w3schools.com> By w3schools
- ✓ <http://www.github.com> GitHub





# 주교재 및 참고도서

아두이노와 Node.js에 기반한 IOT 신호 시각화

| 저자 이 상 훈 |

인제대학교 출판부

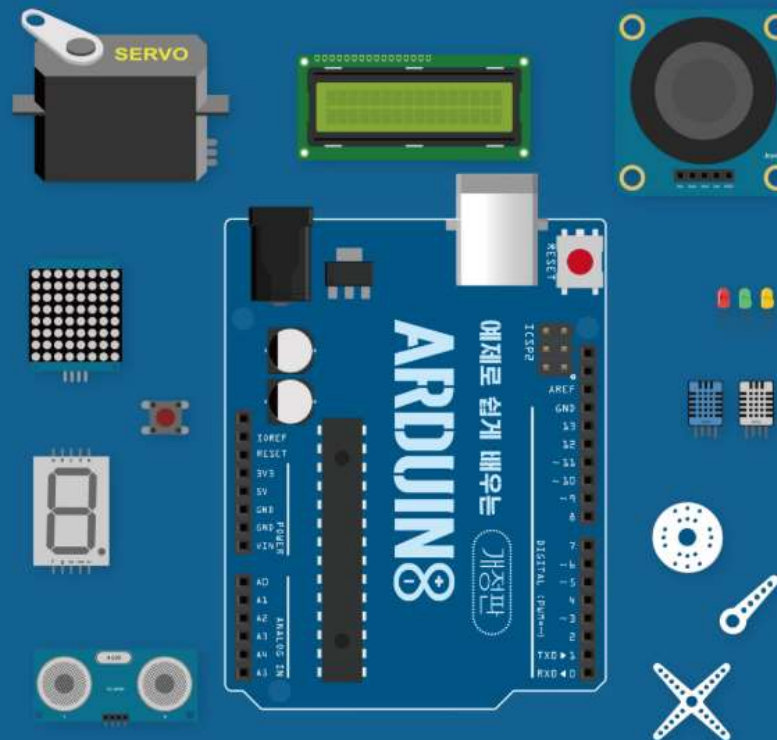
아두이노와 Node.js에 기반한

## IOT 신호 시각화

| 저자 이 상 훈 |



인제대학교 출판부



예제로 쉽게 배우는

## 아두이노

개정판

장성용 · 김진환 지음

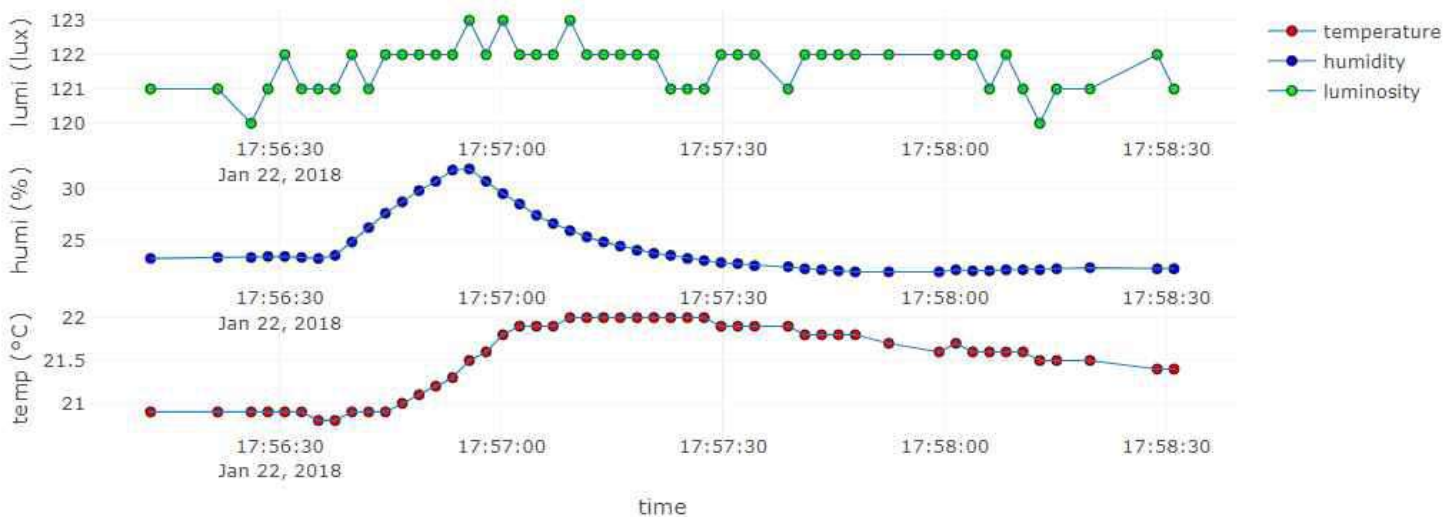


# Target of this class

## Real-time Weather Station from sensors



on Time: 2018-01-22 17:58:31.012

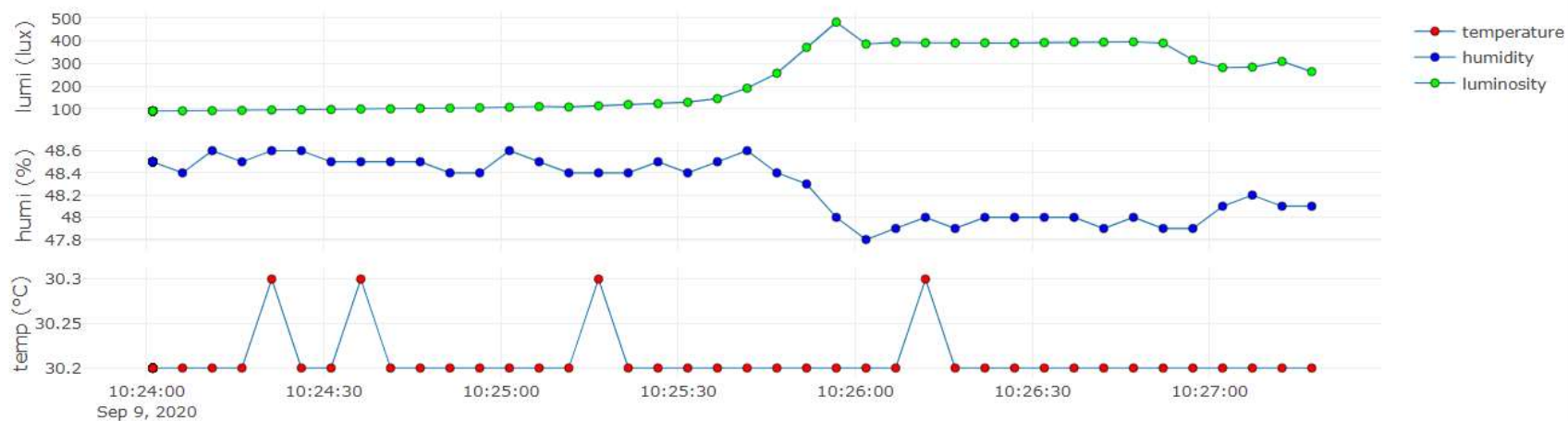


# Target of this class

## Real-time Weather Station from nano 33 BLE sensors



on Time: 2020-09-09 10:27:17.321



# Another target of this class

PPG with rangeslider

