

# Shop V2.2 - An Array of Product with a basic menu

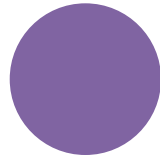
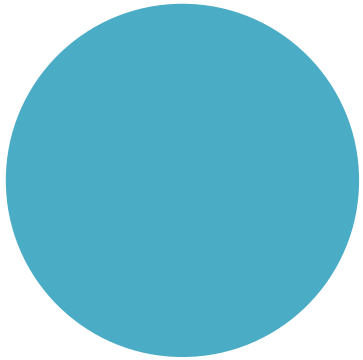
---

Produced by: Dr. Siobhán Drohan  
Ms. Maireád Meagher



Waterford Institute of Technology  
INSTITIÚID TEICNEOLAÍOCHTA PHORT LÁIRGE

Department of Computing and Mathematics  
<http://www.wit.ie/>



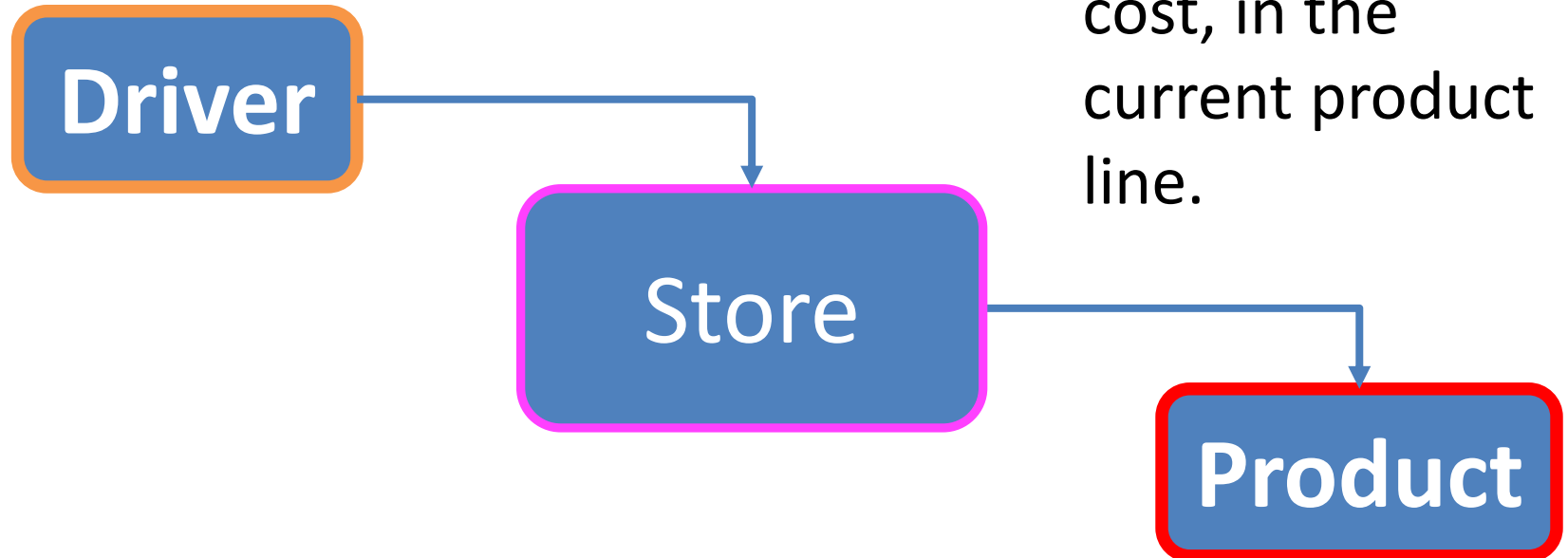
# Shop V2.0

A Recap of  
the Classes

# Recap - Shop V2.0 - Product

---

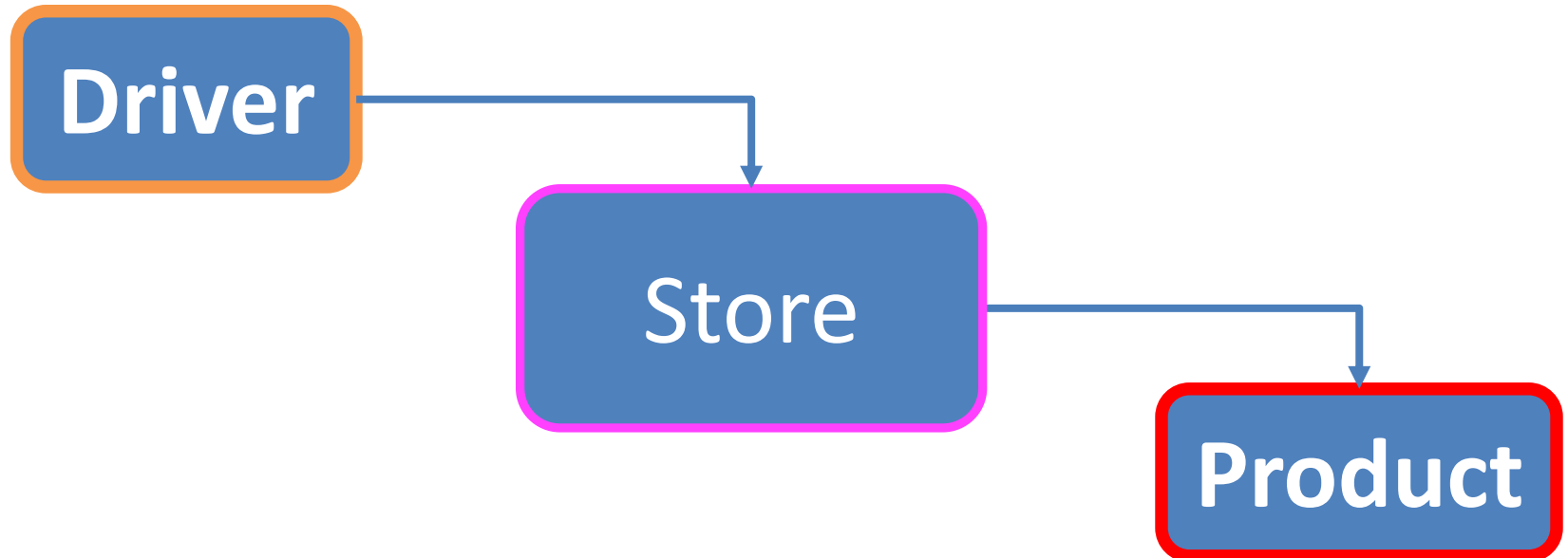
- The **Product** class stores **details** about a product
  - name, code, unit cost, in the current product line.

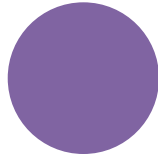
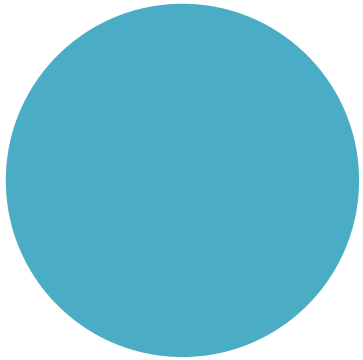


# Recap - Shop V2.0

---

- New **Store** class is responsible for maintaining a collection of Products
  - i.e. an **array of Products**.
- **Driver** will now allow the user to decide **how many product** details they want to store.





**Shop V2.1**

Version  
developed in  
Lab Exercises

# Shop V2.1 – Lab Exercises

How many Products would you like to have in your Store? 3

Enter the Product Name: Product1

Enter the Product Code: 1

Enter the Unit Cost: 45.99

Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y

Enter the Product Name: Product2

Enter the Product Code: 2

Enter the Unit Cost: 12.99

Is this product in your current line (y/n): N

Enter the Product Name: Product3

Enter the Product Code: 3

Enter the Unit Cost: 23.50

Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y

List of Products are:

0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true

1: Product description: Product2, product code: 2, unit cost: 12.99, currently in product line: false

2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true

List of CURRENT Products are:

0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true

2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true

The average product price is: 27.493333333333336

The cheapest product is: Product2

View the product costing more than this price: 12.99

0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true

2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true

# Shop V2.1 – Lab Exercises

```
How many Products would you like to have in your Store? 3
Enter the Product Name: Product1
Enter the Product Code: 1
Enter the Unit Cost: 45.99
Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y

Enter the Product Name: Product2
Enter the Product Code: 2
Enter the Unit Cost: 12.99
Is this product in your current line (y/n): N

Enter the Product Name: Product3
Enter the Product Code: 3
Enter the Unit Cost: 23.50
Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y
```

```
List of Products are:
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true
1: Product description: Product2, product code: 2, unit cost: 12.99, currently in product line: false
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true

List of CURRENT Products are:
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true

The average product price is: 27.493333333333336
The cheapest product is: Product2
View the product costing more than this price: 12.99
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true
```

```
public class Driver{

    //code omitted

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Driver c = new Driver();
        c.processOrder();
        c.printProduct();
        c.printCurrentProducts();
        c.printAverageProductPrice();
        c.printCheapestProduct();
        c.printProductsAboveAPrice();
    }

    //code omitted
}
```

# Shop V2.1 – Lab Exercises

Our users have no control of the system; they cannot **choose** to do anything!

```
How many Products would you like to have in your Store? 3
Enter the Product Name: Product1
Enter the Product Code: 1
Enter the Unit Cost: 45.99
Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y

Enter the Product Name: Product2
Enter the Product Code: 2
Enter the Unit Cost: 12.99
Is this product in your current line (y/n): N

Enter the Product Name: Product3
Enter the Product Code: 3
Enter the Unit Cost: 23.50
Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y
```

List of Products are:

```
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true
1: Product description: Product2, product code: 2, unit cost: 12.99, currently in product line: false
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true
```

List of CURRENT Products are:

```
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true
```

The average product price is: 27.493333333333336

The cheapest product is: Product2

View the product costing more than this price: 12.99

```
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true
```

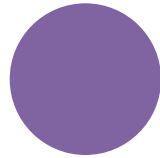
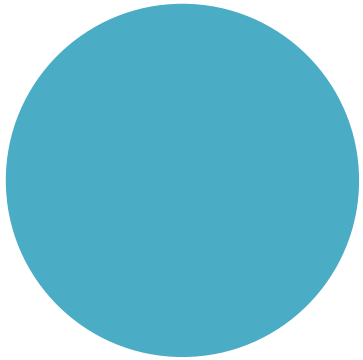
```
public class Driver{

    //code omitted

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Driver c = new Driver();
        c.processOrder();
        c.printProduct();
        c.printCurrentProducts();
        c.printAverageProductPrice();
        c.printCheapestProduct();
        c.printProductsAboveAPrice();
    }

    //code omitted
}
```





# Shop V2.2

Adding a  
menu system

# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

How many Products would you like to have in your Store? 3

Enter the Product Name: *Product 1*

Enter the Product Code: *1234*

Enter the Unit Cost: *12.99*

Is this product in your current line (y/n): *y*

Enter the Product Name: *Product 2*

Enter the Product Code: *2345*

Enter the Unit Cost: *7.99*

Is this product in your current line (y/n): *n*

Enter the Product Name: *Product 3*

Enter the Product Code: *6745*

Enter the Unit Cost: *49.99*

Is this product in your current line (y/n): *y*

Shop Menu

-----

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products|
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

==>>

We are going to add a simple menu that will allow us to view details about the entered products.

# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

Option 1:

List the products



```
Shop Menu
```

```
-----
```

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

```
==>> 1
```

```
List of Products are:
```

```
0: Product description: Product 1, product code: 1234, unit cost: 12.99, currently in product line: true
1: Product description: Product 2, product code: 2345, unit cost: 7.99, currently in product line: false
2: Product description: Product 3, product code: 6745, unit cost: 49.99, currently in product line: true
```

```
Press any key to continue...
```

# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

Shop Menu

-----

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

==>> 2

List of CURRENT Products are:

- 0: Product description: Product 1, product code: 1234, unit cost: 12.99, currently in product line: true
- 2: Product description: Product 3, product code: 6745, unit cost: 49.99, currently in product line: true

Press any key to continue...

Option 2:

List the **current** products



# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

Shop Menu

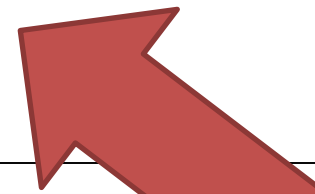
-----

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

==>> 3

The average product price is: 23.656666666666666

Press any key to continue...



Option 3:

Display average cost

# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

Shop Menu

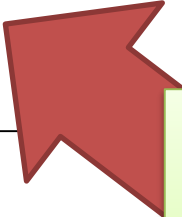
-----

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

==>> 4

The cheapest product is: Product 2

Press any key to continue...



Option 4:

Display cheapest product

# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

Shop Menu

-----

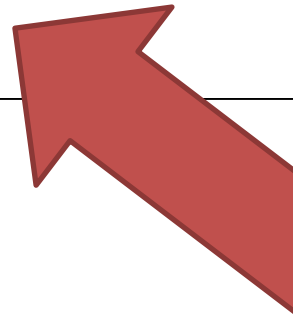
- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

==>> 5

View the product costing more than this price: 15

2: Product description: Product 3, product code: 6745, unit cost: 49.99, currently in product line: true

Press any key to continue...



**Option 5:**

List products that are more expensive than a given price

# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

```
Shop Menu
```

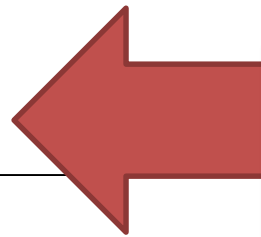
```
-----
```

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

```
==>> 6
```

```
Invalid option entered: 6
```

```
Press any key to continue...
```



**Invalid Option**

Menu is redisplayed once  
you press the enter key.



# Shop V2.2 – Control with menu

---

Press any key to continue...

Shop Menu

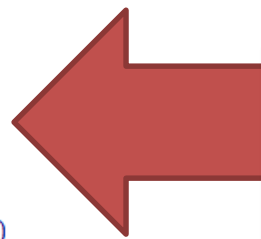
-----

- 1) List the Products
- 2) List the current products
- 3) Display average product unit cost
- 4) Display cheapest product
- 5) List products that are more expensive than a given price
- 0) Exit

==>> 0

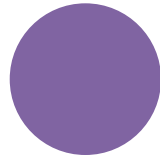
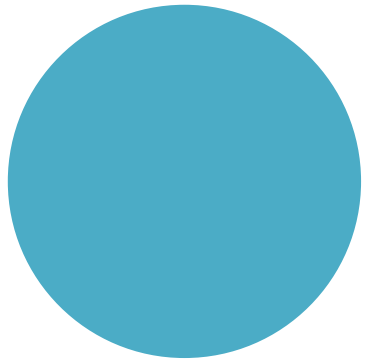
Exiting... bye

Process finished with exit code 0



Option 0:

Exit the system



# switch Statement

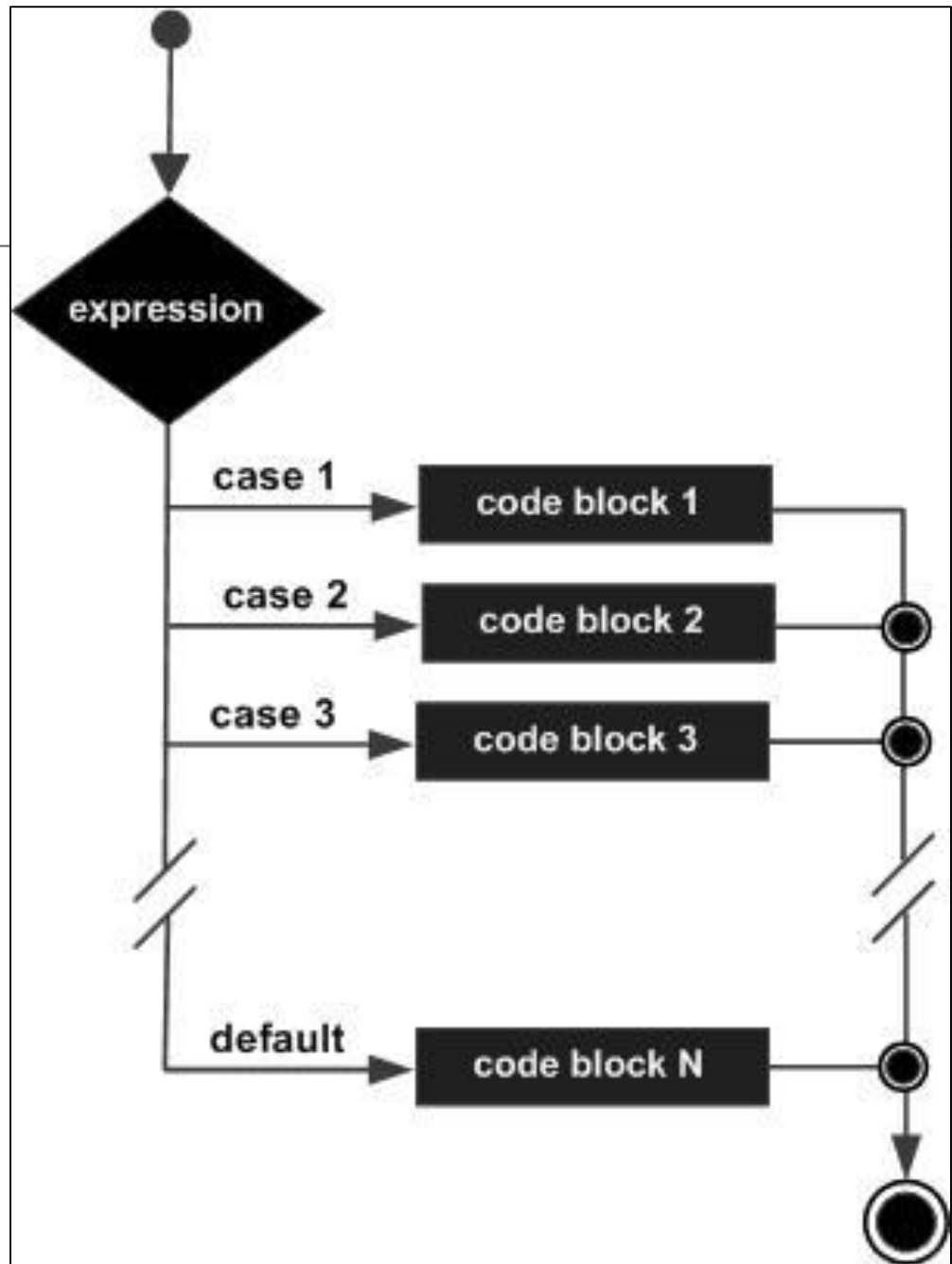
A brief  
introduction  
(more later!)

# The **switch** statement

---

- The switch statement works in exactly the same way as a **set of if** statements, but is more compact and readable.
- The *switch statement* switches on a single **value** to one of an arbitrary number of **cases**.

# The switch statement




# The switch statement

---

- A *switch* statement can have any number of **case** labels.

```
switch(expression) {  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    further cases possible  
    default: statements;  
            break;  
}
```

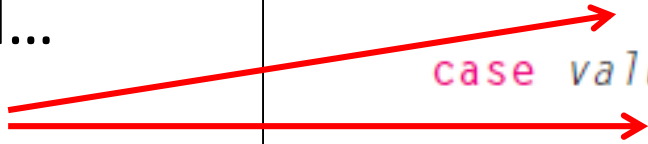


# The switch statement

---

- The **break** statement after every case is needed...

..otherwise the execution “falls through” into the next label’s statements.



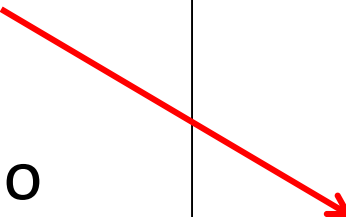
```
switch(expression) {  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    further cases possible  
    default: statements;  
            break;  
}
```

# The switch statement

---

- The **default** case is optional.
- If no default is given, it may happen that no case is executed.

```
switch(expression) {  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    further cases possible  
    default: statements;  
            break;  
}
```




# The switch statement

---

- The **break** statement after the default is not needed but is considered good style.

```
switch(expression) {  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    further cases possible  
    default: statements;  
            break;  
}
```

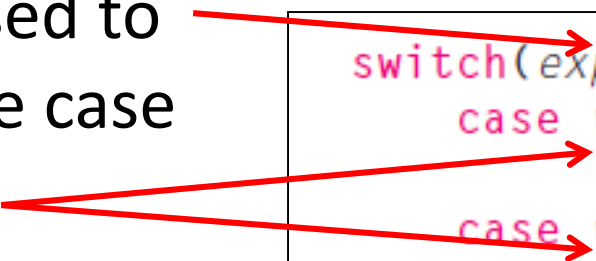




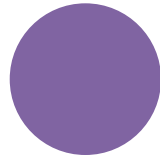
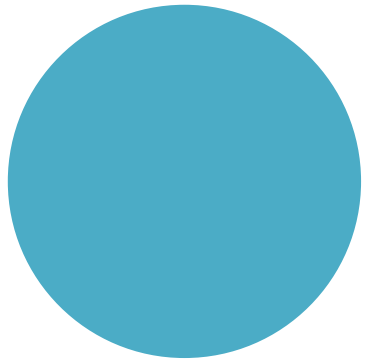
# The switch statement

---

- Pre Java 7,  
the **expression** used to  
switch on, and the case  
**labels (value)** are  
**char** or **int**.
- From Java 7 onwards,  
you can switch on **String**.



```
switch(expression) {  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    case value: statements;  
                break;  
    further cases possible  
    default: statements;  
            break;  
}
```



# switch statement

A simple  
menu

# A simple menu using switch

---

```
public void run()
{
    System.out.println("Choose a number between 1 and 3");
    int choice = input.nextInt();

    switch(choice)
    {
        case 1:
            System.out.println("You chose 1");
            break;
        case 2:
            System.out.println("You chose 2");
            break;
        case 3:
            System.out.println("You chose 3");
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("You chose an invalid number");
            break;
    }
}
```

# Now loop on the switch statement

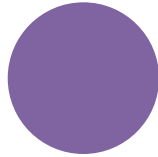
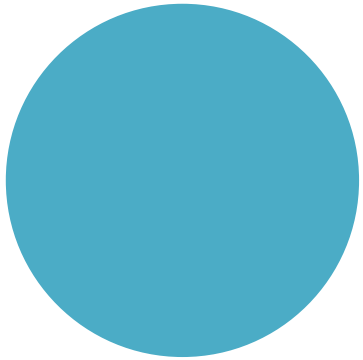
```
public void run()
{
    System.out.println("Choose a number between 1 and 3");
    int choice = input.nextInt();
    while (choice != 0)
    {
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1:
                System.out.println("You chose 1");
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println("You chose 2");
                break;
            case 3:
                System.out.println("You chose 3");
                break;
            default:
                System.out.println("You chose an invalid number");
                break;
        }
        System.out.println("Choose a number between 1 and 3");
        choice = input.nextInt();
    }
}
```

Note the use of the  
**Loop Control Variable**

# This gives the following output

---

```
Choose a number between 1 and 3
2
You chose 2
Choose a number between 1 and 3
3
You chose 3
Choose a number between 1 and 3
9
You chose an invalid number
Choose a number between 1 and 3
0
```



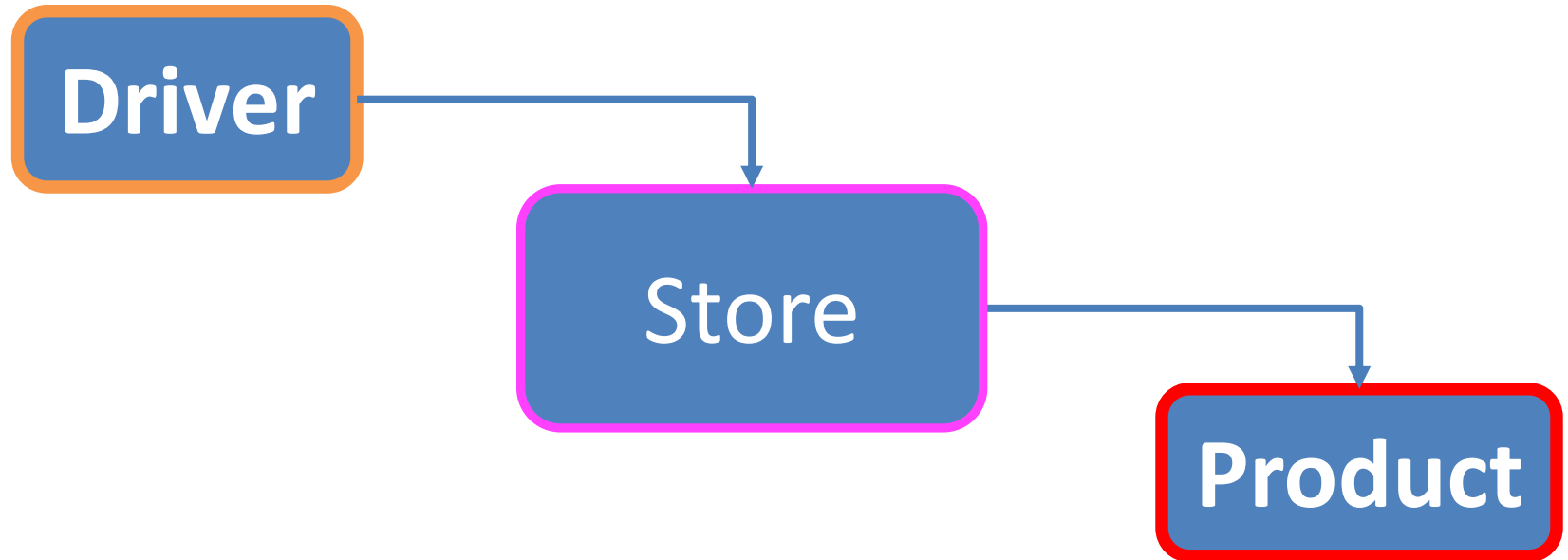
# Shop V2.2

Incorporating  
a menu

# Shop V2.2

---

- **Product** – no changes
- **Store** – no changes
- **Driver** will be changed to allow the user to choose options from a menu.























# Shop V2.1

---

# Shop V2.2

## Driver





















-   main(String[]): void
-   processOrder(): void
-   addProduct(): void
-   printProduct(): void
-   printCurrentProducts(): void
-   printAverageProductPrice(): void
-   printCheapestProduct(): void
-   printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
-   input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
-   store: Store






























# Shop V2.1

# Shop V2.2

## Driver





















- m   main(String[]): void
- m   processOrder(): void
- m   addProduct(): void
- m   printProduct(): void
- m   printCurrentProducts(): void
- m   printAverageProductPrice(): void
- m   printCheapestProduct(): void
- m   printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
- f   input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
- f   store: Store

## Driver

- m   Driver() 
- m   main(String[]): void 
- m   mainMenu(): int 
- m   runMenu(): void 
- m   processOrder(): void
- m   addProduct(): void
- m   printProduct(): void
- m   printCurrentProducts(): void
- m   printAverageProductPrice(): void
- m   printCheapestProduct(): void
- m   printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
- f   input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
- f   store: Store

# Shop V2.1 – main method





















 Driver

-   main(String[]): void
-   processOrder(): void
-   addProduct(): void
-   printProduct(): void
-   printCurrentProducts(): void
-   printAverageProductPrice(): void
-   printCheapestProduct(): void
-   printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
-   input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
-   store: Store

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Driver c = new Driver();  
    c.processOrder();  
    c.printProduct();  
    c.printCurrentProducts();  
    c.printAverageProductPrice();  
    c.printCheapestProduct();  
    c.printProductsAboveAPrice();  
}
```

# Shop V2.1 – main method

 Driver

-   main(String[]): void
-   processOrder(): void
-   addProduct(): void
-   printProduct(): void
-   printCurrentProducts(): void
-   printAverageProductPrice(): void
-   printCheapestProduct(): void
-   printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
-   input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
-   store: Store





















```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Driver c = new Driver();  
    c.processOrder();  
    c.printProduct();  
    c.printCurrentProducts();  
    c.printAverageProductPrice();  
    c.printCheapestProduct();  
    c.printProductsAboveAPrice();  
}
```

Console Output

```
How many Products would you like to have in your Store? 3  
Enter the Product Name: Product1  
Enter the Product Code: 1  
Enter the Unit Cost: 45.99  
Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y  
  
Enter the Product Name: Product2  
Enter the Product Code: 2  
Enter the Unit Cost: 12.99  
Is this product in your current line (y/n): N  
  
Enter the Product Name: Product3  
Enter the Product Code: 3  
Enter the Unit Cost: 23.50  
Is this product in your current line (y/n): Y  
  
List of Products are:  
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true  
1: Product description: Product2, product code: 2, unit cost: 12.99, currently in product line: false  
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true  
  
List of CURRENT Products are:  
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true  
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true  
  
The average product price is: 27.493333333333336  
The cheapest product is: Product2  
View the product costing more than this price: 12.99  
0: Product description: Product1, product code: 1, unit cost: 45.99, currently in product line: true  
2: Product description: Product3, product code: 3, unit cost: 23.5, currently in product line: true
```

# Shop V2.1 – main method

 Driver

-   main(String[]): void
-   processOrder(): void
-   addProduct(): void
-   printProduct(): void
-   printCurrentProducts(): void
-   printAverageProductPrice(): void
-   printCheapestProduct(): void
-   printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
-   input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
-   store: Store

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Driver c = new Driver();  
    c.processOrder();  
    c.printProduct();  
    c.printCurrentProducts();  
    c.printAverageProductPrice();  
    c.printCheapestProduct();  
    c.printProductsAboveAPrice();  
}
```

These methods will be in  
a menu system in **V2.2**

```

public Driver() {
    processOrder();
    runMenu();
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    new Driver();
}


















```

## Shop V2.2:

- new Driver constructor
- changes to the main method

1

Driver

- m  Driver() 
- m  main(String[]): void 
- m  mainMenu(): int 
- m  runMenu(): void 
- m  processOrder(): void
- m  addProduct(): void
- m  printProduct(): void
- m  printCurrentProducts(): void
- m  printAverageProductPrice(): void
- m  printCheapestProduct(): void
- m  printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
- f  input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
- f  store: Store

```

private int mainMenu() {
    System.out.println("Shop Menu");
    System.out.println("-----");
    System.out.println("  1) List the Products");
    System.out.println("  2) List the current products");
    System.out.println("  3) Display average product unit cost");
    System.out.println("  4) Display cheapest product");
    System.out.println("  5) List products that are more expensive than a given price");
    System.out.println("  0) Exit");
    System.out.print("==>> ");
    int option = input.nextInt();
    return option;
}

```

**Shop V2.2** – new  
*mainMenu*  
method

2

Driver

- m Driver() ←
- m main(String[]): void ←
- m MainMenu(): int ←
- m runMenu(): void ←
- m processOrder(): void
- m addProduct(): void
- m printProduct(): void
- m printCurrentProducts(): void
- m printAverageProductPrice(): void
- m printCheapestProduct(): void
- m printProductsAboveAPrice(): void
- f input: Scanner = new Scanner(...)
- f store: Store

```
private void runMenu() {
    int option = mainMenu();
    while (option != 0) {

        switch (option) {
            case 1:    printProduct();
                       break;
            case 2:    printCurrentProducts();
                       break;
            case 3:    printAverageProductPrice();
                       break;
            case 4:    printCheapestProduct();
                       break;
            case 5:    printProductsAboveAPrice();
                       break;
            default:   System.out.println("Invalid option entered: " + option);
                       break;
        }

        //pause the program so that the user can read the terminal window contents
        System.out.println("\nPress any key to continue...");
        input.nextLine();
        input.nextLine(); //bug in Scanner class

        //display the main menu again
        option = mainMenu();
    }

    //the user chose option 0, so exit the program
    System.out.println("Exiting... bye");
    System.exit(0);
}
```

```
private void runMenu() {  
    int option = mainMenu();  
    while (option != 0) {  
        switch (option) {  
            case 1:    printProduct();  
                        break;  
            case 2:    printCurrentProducts();  
                        break;  
            case 3:    printAverageProductPrice();  
                        break;  
            case 4:    printCheapestProduct();  
                        break;  
            case 5:    printProductsAboveAPrice();  
                        break;  
            default:   System.out.println("Invalid option entered: " + option);  
                        break;  
        }  
  
        //pause the program so that the user can read the terminal window contents  
        System.out.println("\nPress any key to continue...");  
        input.nextLine();  
        input.nextLine(); //bug in Scanner class  
  
        //display the main menu again  
        option = mainMenu();  
  
        //the user chose option 0, so exit the program  
        System.out.println("Exiting... bye");  
        System.exit(0);  
    }  
}
```

LCV initialised

LCV tested

LCV changed

Loop Control  
Variable is **option**



V2.2

```
private void runMenu() {
    int option = mainMenu();
    while (option != 0) {

        switch (option) {
            case 1:    printProduct();
                       break;
            case 2:    printCurrentProducts();
                       break;
            case 3:    printAverageProductPrice();
                       break;
            case 4:    printCheapestProduct();
                       break;
            case 5:    printProductsAboveAPrice();
                       break;
            default:   System.out.println("Invalid option entered: " + option);
                       break;
        }
    }
}
```

```
//pause the program so that the user can read the terminal window contents
System.out.println("\nPress any key to continue...");
```

```
input.nextLine();
```

```
input.nextLine(); //bug in Scanner class
```

```
//display the main menu again
```

```
option = mainMenu();
```

```
//the user chose option 0, so exit the program
```

```
System.out.println("Exiting... bye");
```

```
System.exit(0);
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args)
{
    Driver c = new Driver();
    c.processOrder();
    c.printProduct();
    c.printCurrentProducts();
    c.printAverageProductPrice();
    c.printCheapestProduct();
    c.printProductsAboveAPrice();
}
```

V2.1

Note the methods in the switch statement are those that were in the main method in V2.1

---

# Menus and switch statement

- We will be revisiting this content in the next week or so!

# Questions?

---

