## Demultiplexing Summary

Mitchell Rezzonico October 16, 2018

#### Demultiplexing Script

The runtime for my script was about 14 hours. This is likely attributed to Python's sluggish rate of gzipping files. It is also a probably a consequence of checking the index lines for each filtering step.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
# module load python3/3.6.1
import argparse
import gzip
def get_arguments():
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="Allows users to know how to navigate this program")
    parser.add_argument("-r1", "--read1", help="Forward Read File", required=True, type=str)
    parser.add_argument("-i1", "--index1", help="Forward Index File", required=True, type=str)
   parser.add_argument("-i2", "--index2", help="Reverse Index File", required=True, type=str)
parser.add_argument("-r2", "--read2", help="Reverse Read File", required=True, type=str)
    parser.add_argument("-qs", "--quality_score", help="Cutoff for quality score", required=True, type=int)
    parser.add_argument("-I", "--Index_library", help="Input index library. Indexes must be in the 5th column", required=True,
    return parser.parse_args()
###### Argparse Variables ######
####################################
args = get_arguments()
r1 = args.read1
i1 = args.index1
i2 = args.index2
r2 = args.read2
qscore = args.quality_score
indexes = args.Index_library
#### Higher order functions ####
def reverse_complement(seq):
   """Returns the reverse complement of a DNA sequence"""
   complement = {'A': 'T', 'C': 'G', 'G': 'C', 'T': 'A', 'N':'N'}
   return ''.join([complement[base] for base in seq[::-1]])
def convert_phred(letter):
    """Converts a single character into a phred score"""
    return(ord(letter)-33)
###################################
### Isolate Indexes from file ###
index_list = []
with open(indexes) as i:
    for col in i:
        col = col.strip("\n").split("\t")
        index_list.append(col[4])
index_list = index_list[1:] # remove the header line
####################################
# Open and Create Output Files #
####################################
ctr_dict = {}
F_index_dict = {}
R_index_dict = {}
for index in index_list:
    Forward = gzip.open(index + "_forward.gz","wt")
    Reverse = gzip.open(index + "_reverse.gz","wt")
    F_index_dict[index] = Forward
   R_index_dict[index] = Reverse
    ctr_dict[index] = 0
bad_ctr = 0
LQ_Fz = gzip.open("bad_reads_forward.gz", "wt")
```

```
LQ_Rz = gzip.open("bad_reads_reverse.gz", "wt")
### Bad Read Filter Counters ###
undetermined = 0
low_qscore = 0
false_read = 0
index_hopping = 0
# Open Input Files, Sort Reads #
total_count = 0
with gzip.open(r1, "rt") as r1, gzip.open(i1, "rt") as i1, gzip.open(i2, "rt") as i2, gzip.open(r2, "rt") as r2:
   while True: # keep looping until the break
       r_header1 = r1.readline()
       r_seq1 = r1.readline()
       r_plus1 = r1.readline().strip()
       r_qscore1 = r1.readline()
       # set condition for when the loop finally ends so that there isn't an error
       if r_header1 == '':
           break
       total_count += 1
       i_header1 = i1.readline()
       i_seq1= i1.readline()
       i_plus1 = i1.readline()
       i_qscore1 = i1.readline()
       i_header2 = i2.readline()
       i_seq2 = i2.readline()
       i_plus2 = i2.readline()
       i_qscore2 = i2.readline()
       r_header2 = r2.readline()
       r_seq2 = r2.readline()
       r_plus2 = r2.readline().strip()
       r_qscore2 = r2.readline()
       isBad = False
       # filter out indexes with undetermined nucleotides
       if "N" in i_seq1 or "N" in i_seq2:
           isBad = True
           undetermined += 1
           r_plus1 += "Undetermined | "
           r_plus2 += "Undetermined | "
       # calculate the mean qscore of the index sequence
       converted_NT = []
       for NT in i_qscore1:
           converted_NT.append(convert_phred(NT))
       converted_NT_mean = sum(converted_NT) / len(converted_NT)
       # filter out indexes with a low mean qscore
       if converted_NT_mean < qscore:</pre>
           isBad = True
           low_qscore += 1
           r_plus1 += "Low Quality | "
           r_plus2 += "Low Quality | "
       # filter out indexes that do not appear in the index library
       if i_seq1.strip() not in index_list and reverse_complement(i_seq2.strip()) not in index_list:
           isBad = True
           false_read += 1
```

```
r_plus1 += "Index not recognized | "
           r_plus2 += "Index not recognized | "
        # filter and track occurrences of index hopping
           if reverse_complement(i_seq1.strip()) != i_seq2.strip():
               isBad = True
               index_hopping += 1
               r_plus1 += "Index hopping | "
               r_plus2 += "Index hopping | "
        # build final bad output files
        if isBad:
           LQ_Fz.write(r_header1.strip()+':'+i_seq1.strip()+'\setminus n')
           LQ_Fz.write(r_seq1)
           LQ_Fz.write(r_plus1 + '\n')
           LQ_Fz.write(r_qscore1)
           LQ_Rz.write(r_header2.strip()+':'+i_seq2.strip()+'\n')
           LQ_Rz.write(r_seq2)
           LQ_Rz.write(r_plus2 + '\n')
           LQ_Rz.write(r_qscore2)
           bad_ctr += 1
        # once all the bad reads have been filtered out, write good reads to their respective files
        if isBad == False:
           F_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_header1.strip()+':'+i_seq1.strip()+'\n')
           F_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_seq1)
           F_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_plus1 + '\n')
           F_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_qscore1)
            R_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_header2.strip()+':'+i_seq2.strip()+'\n')
           R_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_seq2)
            R_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_plus2 + '\n')
           R_index_dict[i_seq1.strip()].write(r_qscore2)
           ctr_dict[i_seq1.strip()] += 1
###### Close Output Files #####
for index in index_list:
    F_index_dict[index].close()
    R_index_dict[index].close()
LQ_Fz.close()
LQ Rz.close()
####################################
## Relevant Output Statements ##
###################################
print("INDEX", "\t", "RAW COUNT", "\t", "PROPORTION (%)")
for k in ctr_dict:
    print(k, "\t", ctr_dict[k], "\t", (ctr_dict[k]/total_count) * 100)
bad_proportion = (bad_ctr / total_count) * 100
print("Bad reads compose {}% of the entire file.".format(bad_proportion))
print("There are {} instances of indexes with undetermined NTs in their sequences.".format(undetermined))
print("There are {} instances of indexes with a mean phred quality score below {}.".format(low_qscore, qscore))
print("There are {} instances of indexes that are not included in the list of indexes.".format(false_read))
print("There are {} instances of index hoppping.".format(index_hopping))
```

### Sbatch script submitted to Talapas

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
```

```
### Partition (like a queue in PBS)

#$BATCH --job-name=Demult  ### Job Name

#$BATCH --time=1-8:00:00  ### Wall clock time limit in Days-HH:MM:SS

#$BATCH --nodes=1  ### Number of nodes needed for the job

#$BATCH --ntasks-per-node=28  ### Number of tasks to be launched per Node

#$BATCH --mail-type=ALL

#$BATCH --mail-user=mrezzoni@uoregon.edu

R1="/projects/bgmp/shared/2017_sequencing/1294_S1_L008_R1_001.fastq.gz"

I1="/projects/bgmp/shared/2017_sequencing/1294_S1_L008_R2_001.fastq.gz"

I2="/projects/bgmp/shared/2017_sequencing/1294_S1_L008_R3_001.fastq.gz"

R2="/projects/bgmp/shared/2017_sequencing/1294_S1_L008_R4_001.fastq.gz"

I_table="/projects/bgmp/mrezzoni/Bi624/HW2/indexes.txt"

./demultiplexing_script.py -r1 $R1 -i1 $I1 -i2 $I2 -r2 $R2 -qs 30 -I $I_table
```

#### Test files

```
############ Altered Index List #############
# sample group treatment index index sequence
# 1 2A control B1 AAAAAAAA
# 2 2B control A5 CGATCGAT
# 3 2B control C1 GATCAAGG
# 4 2C mbnl B9 AACAGCGA
# 6 2D mbnl
           C9 TAGCCATG
# 7 2E fox C3 CGGTAATC
# 8 2F fox B3 CTCTGGAT
# 10 2G both C4 TACCGGAT
    2H both
# 11
             A11 CTAGCTCA
# 14
     3B control C7 CACTTCAC
# 15
    3C mbnl B2 GCTACTCT
# 16 3D mbnl A1 ACGATCAG
    3E fox B7 TATGGCAC
# 17
     3F fox A3 TGTTCCGT
3G both B4 GTCCTAAG
# 19
# 2.1
    3H both A12 TCGACAAG
# 22
# 23 4A control C10 TCTTCGAC
    4A control A2 ATCATGCG
# 24
    4C mbnl C2 ATCGTGGT
4D mbnl A10 TCGAGAGT
# 27
              A10 TCGAGAGT
# 28
# 29
    4E fox B8 TCGGATTC
# 31
    4F fox A7 GATCTTGC
# 32 4G both B10 AGAGTCCA
     4H both A8 AGGATAGC
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1265:1191 1:N:0:1
{\it\#}~GNCTGGCATTCCCAGAGACATCAGTACCCAGTTGGTTCAGACAGTTCCTCTATTGGTTGACAAGGTCTTCATTTCTAGTGATATCAACACGGTGTCTACAA
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1286:1191 1:N:0:1
{\#}\ CNACCTGTCCCCAGCTCACAGGACACCCAAAGGCGGCAACCCACACCCAGTTTTACAGCCACACGTGCTTTTACTTGAGGACCCCCCACTCC
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1347:1191 1:N:0:1
{\it\# GNGGTCTTCTACCTTTCTTTTTTGGGGGGGTAGAATGTTGAGGGGTAGCCTCATCATCACTAGATGGCATTTCTTCTGGGCAAAACAGGT}
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1367:1191 1:N:0:1
# GNGCTCTTCCCCACACCATTGGGACCCACGATGCAAATCCGGGAGTCCATGTCGATGCCGAAATCTAGATTCTTAAAGAGTGGCTTCTGCCCCTCGTAGCC
# A#<AAFJFJJJJFJJ7JFJJJJFJFJJJ<FF<<JJJ<JJFFFJ
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1407:1191 1:N:0:1
```

```
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1265:1191 2:N:0:1
# AAAAAAA
# +
# #AA<FJJJ
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1286:1191 2:N:0:1
# AAAAAAAA
# #AAAF.T.T.T
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1347:1191 2:N:0:1
# AAAAAAA
# +
# #AAFFJAJ
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1367:1191 2:N:0:1
# AAAAAAN
# #AAAFJJ<
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1407:1191 2:N:0:1
# AAAAAAAA
# #AAFFJJF
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1265:1191 2:N:0:1
# TTTTTTTT
# +
# #AA<F.J.J.J
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1286:1191 2:N:0:1
# TTTTTTTT
# #AAAFJJJ
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1347:1191 2:N:0:1
# TTTTTTTT
# +
# #AAFFJAJ
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1367:1191 2:N:0:1
# TTTTTTTT
# +
# #AAAFJJ<
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1407:1191 2:N:0:1
# TTTTTTTT
# #AAFFJJF
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1265:1191 4:N:0:1
{\tt\#NTTTTGATTTACCTTTCAGCCAATGAGAAGGCCGTTCATGCAGACTTTTTTAATGATTTTGAAGACCTTTTTGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAGGCCTCCC}
# +
# #AAFAFJJ----F--7-<FA-F<AFFA-JJJ77<FJFJFJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJFJ7F7-AFFJJ7F7JFJJFJ7FFF--A<A7<-A-7--
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1286:1191 4:N:0:1
{\tt\#NTGTGTAGACAAAAGTTTTCATGAGTCTGTAAGCTGTCTATTGTCTCCTGAAAAGAAACCAGAAGTTTTCCCCTAAATGTGTTTAGAATGCTTATTCTAAT}
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1347:1191 4:N:0:1
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1367:1191 4:N:0:1
```

#### Output from test files

```
RAW COUNT PROPORTION (%)
# TNDEX
# AAAAAAA 1 20.0
# CGATCGAT 0 0.0
# GATCAAGG 0 0.0
# AACAGCGA 0 0.0
# TAGCCATG 0 0.0
# CGGTAATC 0 0.0
# CTCTGGAT 0 0.0
# TACCGGAT 0 0.0
# CTAGCTCA 0 0.0
# CACTTCAC 0 0.0
# GCTACTCT 0 0.0
# ACGATCAG 0 0.0
# TATGGCAC 0 0.0
# TGTTCCGT 0 0.0
# GTCCTAAG 0 0.0
# TCGACAAG 0 0.0
# TCTTCGAC 0 0.0
# ATCATGCG 0 0.0
# ATCGTGGT 0 0.0
# TCGAGAGT 0 0.0
# TCGGATTC 0 0.0
# GATCTTGC 0 0.0
# AGAGTCCA 0 0.0
# AGGATAGC 0 0.0
# Bad reads compose 80.0% of the entire file.
\hbox{\it\# There are 1 instances of indexes with undetermined NTs in their sequences}.
# There are 4 instances of indexes with a mean phred quality score below 30.
# There are 0 instances of indexes that are not included in the list of indexes.
# There are 1 instances of index hoppping.
```

### Output from assigned samples

```
RAW COUNT PROPORTION (%)
# INDEX
# GTAGCGTA 6423487 1.768353678388878
# CGATCGAT 4370218 1.203099045060928
# GATCAAGG 4877454 1.3427385658401032
# AACAGCGA 7247905 1.9953118092031854
# TAGCCATG 8048298 2.2156559782980567
# CGGTAATC 3693609 1.0168319888683928
# CTCTGGAT 28060203 7.7248328192130895
# TACCGGAT 61542468 16.942332048765696
# CTAGCTCA 13196603 3.632958462792515
# CACTTCAC 3197050 0.880131792512877
# GCTACTCT 5162621 1.4212436073238208
# ACGATCAG 6186925 1.7032293490538877
# TATGGCAC 8622836 2.3738234013307786
# TGTTCCGT 10905086 3.0021153528055797
# GTCCTAAG 6461033 1.7786899034343697
# TCGACAAG 2947217 0.811354023595009
# TCTTCGAC 34754032 9.56761029111521
                               1.999970901321384
# ATCATGCG 7264829
# ATCGTGGT 4814723
                                  1.3254690369068285
# TCGAGAGT 5608742 1.544058475845626
```

```
# TCGGATTC 2840779 0.7820521772893567

# GATCTTGC 2773588 0.7635548327777811

# AGAGTCCA 7709563 2.122403935716036

# AGGATAGC 6771157 1.8640654815520914

# Bad reads compose 30.218113040988513% of the entire file.

# There are 4205183 instances of indexes with undetermined NTs in their sequences.

# There are 99116240 instances of indexes with a mean phred quality score below 30.

# There are 7867981 instances of indexes that are not included in the list of indexes.

# There are 23623721 instances of index hoppping.
```

### Files created after script completed

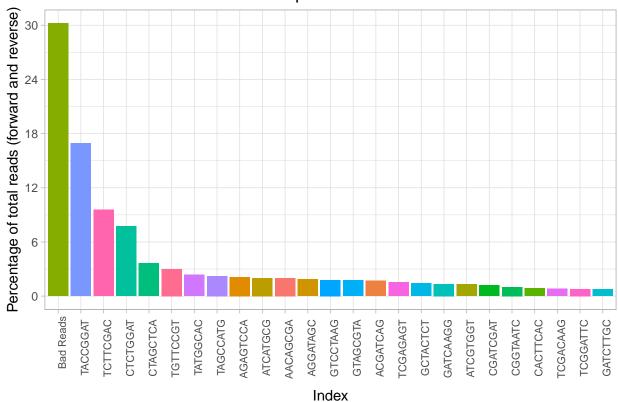
```
[mrezzoni@talapas-ln1 zipped_output]$ ls
AACAGCGA_forward.gz ATCATGCG_forward.gz
AACAGCGA_forward.gz ATCATGCG_forward.gz
CGATCGAT_forward.gz
CGATCGAT_forward.gz
CGATCGAT_forward.gz
CGATCGAT_forward.gz
CGATCGAT_forward.gz
CGATCGAT_forward.gz
CGATCGGT_forward.gz
CGATCGC_forward.gz
CGATCTGC_forward.gz
CGATCTTGC_forward.gz
TACCGGAT_forward.gz
TCGACAG_forward.gz
TCGAC
```

#### Head -8 output for AACAGCGA and bad reads

```
# @KOO337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1479:1701 1:N:0:1:AACAGCGA
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1966:1701 1:N:0:1:AACAGCGA
\# ATGTTCAGTTGTCTCTGGACTTACAAGTTCCTCAGTACACTGCTCCAGAGCCTCCTCTTCATCCATGTCCTGACTGGTCTCCTTGCTGCCTTCTGAGC
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1479:1701 4:N:0:1:TCGCTGTT
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1966:1701 4:N:0:1:TCGCTGTT
# CTTGTGAGAACTGAACCACGAGAGCAGCTCCTTGATCAGCTGCAAAAGAACAACCACCAATGATGCTAAACAGCTCAGAAGCCAGCAAGGAGCCAGTCA
# +
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1265:1191 1:N:0:1:NCTTCGAC
# +Undetermined | Low Quality | Index not recognized |
# @KO0337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1286:1191 1:N:0:1:NACAGCGA
{\#}\ CNACCTGTCCCCAGCTCACAGGACACCCAAAGGCGGCAACCCACACCCAGTTTTACAGCCACACGTGCTTTTACTTGAGGACCCCCCACTCC
# +Undetermined | Low Quality | Index not recognized |
########## Bad Reverse ############
# @KOO337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1265:1191 4:N:0:1:NTCGAAGA
{\tt\#NTTTTGATTTACCTTTCAGCCAATGAGAAGGCCGTTCATGCAGACTTTTTTAATGATTTTGAAGACCTTTTTGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGATGAGGCCTCCC}
# +Undetermined | Low Quality | Index not recognized |
\# \ \#AAFAFJJ ----F --7 - \langle FA-F \langle AFFA-JJJ \gamma \gamma \langle FJFJFJJJJJJJJJJJJFFFF -A \langle A\gamma \langle -A-\gamma --A\gamma \rangle \rangle = 0
# @K00337:83:HJKJNBBXX:8:1101:1286:1191 4:N:0:1:NCGCTGTT
{\tt\#NTGTGTAGACAAAGTTTTCATGAGTCTGTAAGCTGTCTATTGTCTCCTGAAAAGAAACCAGAAGTTTTCCCCTAAATGTGTTTAGAATGCTTATTCTAAT}
```

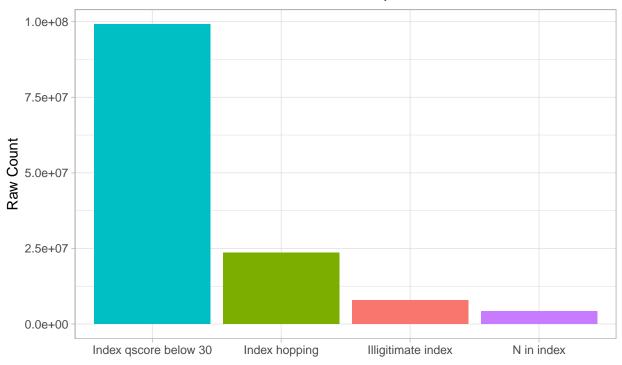
## Output plots

# Relative Proportion of Each Index



# Instances\* of Reads Written to Bad Output Files

\*Instances are not mutually exlusive



Reason For Failing Filter Test