

# Demultiplex part 2

*Rachel Richardson*

*October 16, 2018*

## Demultiplexing code:

Error correct and quality score check of reads commented out. Unit test designed with these in mind.

```

#!/usr/bin/env python3
#SBATCH --partition=Long          ### Partition (like a queue in PBS)
#SBATCH --job-name=RRPS7         ### Job Name
#SBATCH --time=1-20:01:00        ### Wall clock time limit in Days-HH:MM:SS
#SBATCH --nodes=1                ### Number of nodes needed for the job
#SBATCH --ntasks-per-node=28     ### Number of tasks to be launched per Node
#SBATCH --mail-user=rarichardson92@gmail.com
#SBATCH --mail-type=BEGIN,END,FAIL
# Don't forget to load modules in bash, easybuild, prl, python/3.6.0 before running code!
import argparse
def getarguments():
    parser=argparse.ArgumentParser(description = "Demultiplexes gzipped index and read outputs. requires fastq files and a file with tab separated indexes. Outputs files based on read index. Requires carefully chosen indexes for single base error correction.")
    parser.add_argument("-r1", help = "Defines name and path of read1 file to use in program. Required, must be a string.", required = True, type = str)
    parser.add_argument("-r2", help = "Defines name and path of read2 file to use in program. Required, must be a string.", required = True, type = str)
    parser.add_argument("-i1", help = "Defines name and path of index1 file to use in program. Required, must be a string.", required = True, type = str)
    parser.add_argument("-i2", help = "Defines name and path of index2 file to use in program. Required, must be a string.", required = True, type = str)
    parser.add_argument("-a","--allindex", help = "Defines name and path of tab separated file with all indexes to use in program. Required, must be a string.", required = True, type = str)
    parser.add_argument("-n", help = "Number of records in files (must all be equal, will only process up to that number). Required, must be an integer.", required = True, type = int)
    parser.add_argument("-qi", help = "Mean quality score cutoff for indexes. Optional. Defaults to 30, must be an integer.", required = False, type = int, default=30)
    #parser.add_argument("-qr", help = "Mean quality score cutoff for reads. Optional. Defaults to 30, must be an integer.", required = False, type = int, default=30)
    parser.add_argument("-m", help = "Index mismatch tolerance. Optional. Defaults to 1, must be an integer.", required = False, type = int, default=1)
    return parser.parse_args()
args=getarguments()
index1=str(args.i1)
index2=str(args.i2)
read1=str(args.r1)
read2=str(args.r2)
allindex=str(args.allindex)
number=int(args.n)
indexq=int(args.qi)
#readq=int(args.qr)
mis=int(args.m)
#Assumes input gzip files

```

```

#Initializes user defined variables
#set for number of records in fastq file
import gzip
def reverse(index):
    """Generates the complimentary sequence of input"""
    index=index.strip('\n')
    comp=""
    #holds reverse sequence
    for i in reversed(range(len(index))):
        if index[i] == "A":
            comp=comp+"T"
        elif index[i] == "T":
            comp=comp+"A"
        elif index[i] == "C":
            comp=comp+"G"
        elif index[i] == "G":
            comp=comp+"C"
        elif index[i] == "N":
            comp=comp+"N"
    return(comp)
def makedict(allindex):
    """Generates a dictionary with indexes as keys and the reverse compliments as values"""
    indexdict={}
    #holds dictionary
    with open(allindex, "r") as ai:
        indexstring=ai.readline()
        indexstring=indexstring.strip('\n')
        list=indexstring.split('\t')
        for index in list:
            indexdict[index]=reverse(index)
    return(indexdict)
def convert_phred(letter):
    """Converts a single character into a phred score. Will not tolerate letters outside of Allchar, which are the letters used for +33 quality scores."""
    Allchar="!\"#$%&'()*+,-./0123456789:;<=>?@ABCDEFGHIJK"
    if letter in Allchar:
        return Allchar.find(letter)
    else:
        raise ValueError("Invalid entry for +33 phred scores.")
def checkqual(line):
    """Checks mean quality of input line."""
    line=line.strip('\n')
    line_qscores=0
    #holds total quality scores for a line
    letternum=0
    #counts letters in a line
    for letter in line:

```

```

        line_qscores+=convert_phred(letter)
        letternum += 1
    return (line_qscores/letternum)
#def errorcorrect(readindex,indexdict, mis):
#    """Corrects errors of base pairs in index reads. Prevents correction where the mismatch is ambiguous to which index it should be corrected to. Returns forward index or 0 for noncorrection/no match. Assumes reverse compliments are more than mismatch base difference."""
#    onecorrect=0
#    passingdict={}
#    Doubleflag=False
#    least=mis+1
#    #hold index of corrected index or 0 for multiples and no matches
#    readindex=readindex.strip('\n')
#    length=len(readindex)
#    #determines length of index, assumes equal lengths for index input and index in dictionary
#    for index in indexdict:
#        mismatch=0
#        for i in range(length-1):
#            if index[i]!=readindex[i]:
#                mismatch+=1
#        if mismatch<least:
#            passingdict[index]=mismatch
#        readindex=reverse(readindex)
#    #Reverse compliments read index, repeats above process
#    for index in indexdict:
#        mismatch=0
#        for i in range(length-1):
#            if index[i]!=readindex[i]:
#                mismatch+=1
#        if mismatch<least:
#            if index not in passingdict:
#                passingdict[index]=mismatch
#            elif mismatch<passingdict[index]:
#                passingdict[index]=mismatch
#    for item in passingdict:
#        if passingdict[item]==least:
#            Doubleflag=True
#        if passingdict[item]<least:
#            least=passingdict[item]
#            Doubleflag=False
#            onecorrect=item
#    if Doubleflag==True:
#        onecorrect=0
#    return(onecorrect)
indexdict={}
indexdict=makedict(allindex)
indexset=set(indexdict.values())

```

```

#makes index:reversecompliment dictionary
indexhop={}
indexgood={}
for index in indexdict:
    indexhop[index]=0
    indexgood[index]=0
#makes dictionaries for good and bad index tallies; index hopping categorized by index
1
# index:###
r1dict={}
r2dict={}
RN=0
#record number
with gzip.open(read1, "rt") as r1:
    with gzip.open(read2, "rt") as r2:
        with gzip.open(index1, "rt") as i1:
            with gzip.open(index2, "rt") as i2:
                with open("unknown.r1", "wt") as u1:
                    with open("unknown.r2", "wt") as u2:
                        for index in indexdict:
                            r1dict[index]=open(index+".r1.fastq", "wt")
                            r2dict[index]=open(index+".r2.fastq", "wt")
                        while(RN < number):
                            r1header=r1.readline()
                            r1seq=r1.readline()
                            r1plus=r1.readline()
                            r1qual=r1.readline()
                            r2header=r2.readline()
                            r2seq=r2.readline()
                            r2plus=r2.readline()
                            r2qual=r2.readline()
                            i1header=i1.readline()
                            i1seq=i1.readline()
                            i1plus=i1.readline()
                            i1qual=i1.readline()
                            i2header=i2.readline()
                            i2seq=i2.readline()
                            i2plus=i2.readline()
                            i2qual=i2.readline()
                            RN+=1
                        #opens all files and saves one record as variables, increments RN by 1

                            indexcheck=0
                            #Used as a variable to check indexes with dictionary
                            checknumi1=checkqual(i1qual)
                            checknumi2=checkqual(i2qual)
                            #checknumr1=checkqual(r1qual)
                            #checknumr2=checkqual(r2qual)
                            #Checks quality for all sequence lines

```



```

        r2dict[indexcheck].write(r2plus)
        r2dict[indexcheck].write(r2qual)
        indexgood[indexcheck]+=1
    else:
        #No index could be found that matches the read (indexc
heck==0)

        u1.write(r1header)
        u1.write(r1seq)
        u1.write(r1plus)
        u1.write(r1qual)
        u2.write(r2header)
        u2.write(r2seq)
        u2.write(r2plus)
        u2.write(r2qual)
        #Writes to unknown files
    else:
        #Failed Quality check, discard lines
        u1.write(r1header)
        u1.write(r1seq)
        u1.write(r1plus)
        u1.write(r1qual)
        u2.write(r2header)
        u2.write(r2seq)
        u2.write(r2plus)
        u2.write(r2qual)
        #Writes to unknown files

for index in indexdict:
    r1dict[index].close()
    r2dict[index].close()
goodsum=0
hopsum=0
print("")
print("Parameters:")
print("Demultiplexing run on the following files:", read1, read2, index1, index2)
print("Number of records set to "+str(number))
print("Index mismatch tolerance set to "+str(mis))
#Can probably be changed to be manipulated later on
print("Index quality score mean cutoff set to "+str(indexq))
print("Index file used for demultiplexing:", allindex)
print("Full set of input indexes as follows:")
print(indexdict.keys())
print("")
print("Please refer arguments in the \"--help\" menu to adjust parameters.")
print("")
print("Number of good reads per index, percentage of all reads:")
for index in indexgood:
    if indexgood[index] > 0:
        print(index, indexgood[index], str((indexgood[index]/number)*100)+"%")
        goodsum+=indexgood[index]

```

```

print("Index hopping per index (sorted by index 1), percentage of all reads:")
for index in indexhop:
    if indexhop[index] > 0:
        print(index, indexhop[index], str((indexhop[index]/number)*100)+"%")
        hopsum+=indexhop[index]
print("")
print("Total number of read sets: "+str(number))
print("Total percentage of high quality read sets: "+str(((goodsum+hopsum)/number)*100)+"%")
print("Total number of high quality read sets without index hopping: "+str(goodsum))
print("Total number of high quality read sets with index hopping: "+str(hopsum))
if goodsum+hopsum != 0:
    print("Percentage of high quality read sets with index hopping: "+str((hopsum/(goodsum+hopsum))*100)+"%")
else:
    print("Percentage of high quality read sets with index hopping: 0")

```

## Example input:

```

./demultipart2.2.py -r1 unitttestread1.gz -r2 unitttestread2.gz -i1 unitttestindex1.gz -i2 unitttestindex2.gz -a Indexall.txt -n 10 -qi 35

```



# Example output:

## Parameters:

Demultiplexing run on the following files: unittestread1.gz unittestread2.gz unittestindex1.gz unittestindex2.gz

Number of records set to 10

Index mismatch tolerance set to 1

Index quality score mean cutoff set to 35

Index file used for demultiplexing: Indexall.txt

Full set of input indexes as follows:

```
dict_keys(['ACGATCAG', 'TCGACAAG', 'TCTTCGAC', 'ATCATGCG', 'AACAGCGA', 'TACCGGAT', 'CG  
GTAATC', 'TCGGATTG', 'GCTACTCT', 'CTCTGGAT', 'GATCTTGC', 'CTAGCTCA', 'TAGCCATG', 'TGTT  
CCGT', 'GTCCTAAG', 'AGAGTCCA', 'TCGAGAGT', 'CGATCGAT', 'TATGGCAC', 'GTAGCGTA', 'AGGATA  
GC', 'ATCGTGGT', 'CACTTCAC', 'GATCAAGG'])
```

Please refer arguments in the "--help" menu to adjust parameters.

Number of good reads per index, percentage of all reads:

AACAGCGA 1 10.0%

GTAGCGTA 1 10.0%

GATCAAGG 1 10.0%

Index hopping per index (sorted by index 1), percentage of all reads:

Total number of read sets: 10

Total percentage of high quality read sets: 30.0%

Total number of high quality read sets without index hopping: 3

Total number of high quality read sets with index hopping: 0

Percentage of high quality read sets with index hopping: 0.0%

# Demultiplexing file tests:

Output (2.2) Note that while mismatch tolerance defaults to 1, mismatching function removed for 2.2 script

Parameters:

Demultiplexing run on the following files: 1294\_S1\_L008\_R1\_001.fastq.gz 1294\_S1\_L008\_R4\_001.fastq.gz 1294\_S1\_L008\_R2\_001.fastq.gz 1294\_S1\_L008\_R3\_001.fastq.gz

Number of records set to 363246735

Index mismatch tolerance set to 1

Index quality score mean cutoff set to 36

Index file used for demultiplexing: Indexall.txt

Full set of input indexes as follows:

```
dict_keys(['ACGATCAG', 'TCGACAAG', 'TCTTCGAC', 'ATCATGCG', 'AACAGCGA', 'TACCGGAT', 'CGGTAATC', 'TCGGATTG', 'GCTACTCT', 'CTCTGGAT', 'GATCTTGC', 'CTAGCTCA', 'TAGCCATG', 'TGTTCCGT', 'GTCCTAAG', 'AGAGTCCA', 'TCGAGAGT', 'CGATCGAT', 'TATGGCAC', 'GTAGCGTA', 'AGGATAGC', 'ATCGTGGT', 'CACTTCAC', 'GATCAAGG'])
```

Please refer arguments in the "--help" menu to adjust parameters.

Number of good reads per index, percentage of all reads:

```
GTAGCGTA 5327732 1.4666978355634772%
CGATCGAT 4013657 1.104939594295321%
GATCAAGG 4183406 1.1516706406184214%
AACAGCGA 5712013 1.5724884629726952%
TAGCCATG 6987875 1.9237268574485604%
CGGTAATC 2514727 0.6922917008462581%
CTCTGGAT 23081115 6.3541149241162485%
TACCGGAT 41086156 11.310812194912089%
CTAGCTCA 12311999 3.389431428750488%
CACTTCAC 2198222 0.6051594655076529%
GCTACTCT 3947003 1.0865900831840924%
ACGATCAG 5648652 1.5550454982066115%
TATGGCAC 6580555 1.8115937091630019%
TGTTCCGT 10778791 2.967346974226761%
GTCCTAAG 5898336 1.6237822481735453%
TCGACAAG 2361480 0.6501035721628716%
TCTTCGAC 27212057 7.491342489286243%
ATCATGCG 6563108 1.806790637774074%
ATCGTGGT 4328417 1.1915914399065417%
TCGAGAGT 5975293 1.6449681233886384%
TCGGATTG 2667537 0.7343595256265689%
GATCTTGC 2569902 0.7074811009657114%
AGAGTCCA 7186159 1.9783134458180331%
AGGATAGC 5801599 1.597151038398184%
```

Index hopping per index (sorted by index 1), percentage of all reads:

```
GTAGCGTA 4644 0.0012784698532803053%
CGATCGAT 3477 0.0009572006201239497%
GATCAAGG 8926 0.0024572829264384167%
AACAGCGA 4874 0.0013417876970043515%
TAGCCATG 3592 0.0009888595419859727%
CGGTAATC 4545 0.0012512156509816943%
CTCTGGAT 18431 0.005073961642077802%
TACCGGAT 29263 0.008055956786507662%
```

CTAGCTCA 17901 0.004928055306539782%  
CACTTCAC 4025 0.0011080622651708073%  
GCTACTCT 3372 0.000928294647989059%  
ACGATCAG 3891 0.0010711727388272327%  
TATGGCAC 61193 0.016846125265241544%  
TGTTCCGT 58925 0.016221756267127907%  
GTCCTAAG 7905 0.0021762067592981946%  
TCGACAAG 6704 0.0018455774970695883%  
TCTTCGAC 20805 0.005727511907299043%  
ATCATGCG 5291 0.0014565857006257745%  
ATCGTGGT 3547 0.0009764712682138768%  
TCGAGAGT 4649 0.0012798463281438715%  
TCGGATTC 2340 0.0006441902361489912%  
GATCTTGC 1876 0.0005164533688100458%  
AGAGTCCA 4572 0.001258648615244952%  
AGGATAGC 3474 0.0009563747352058099%

Total number of read sets: 363246735

Total percentage of high quality read sets: 56.49713905893745%

Total number of high quality read sets without index hopping: 204935791

Total number of high quality read sets with index hopping: 288222

Percentage of high quality read sets with index hopping: 0.14044262939152252%

Head of files:





Parameters:

Demultiplexing run on the following files: 1294\_S1\_L008\_R1\_001.fastq.gz 1294\_S1\_L008\_R4\_001.fastq.gz 1294\_S1\_L008\_R2\_001.fastq.gz 1294\_S1\_L008\_R3\_001.fastq.gz

Number of records set to 363246735

Index mismatch tolerance set to 0

Index quality score mean cutoff set to 38 and read quality score cutoff set to 38

Index file used for demultiplexing: Indexall.txt

Full set of input indexes as follows:

```
dict_keys(['ACGATCAG', 'TCGACAAG', 'TCTTCGAC', 'ATCATGCG', 'AACAGCGA', 'TACCGGAT', 'CG  
GTAATC', 'TCGGATTG', 'GCTACTCT', 'CTCTGGAT', 'GATCTTGC', 'CTAGCTCA', 'TAGCCATG', 'TGTT  
CCGT', 'GTCCTAAG', 'AGAGTCCA', 'TCGAGAGT', 'CGATCGAT', 'TATGGCAC', 'GTAGCGTA', 'AGGATA  
GC', 'ATCGTGGT', 'CACTTCAC', 'GATCAAGG'])
```

Please refer arguments in the "--help" menu to adjust parameters.

Number of good reads per index, percentage of all reads:

Index hopping per index (sorted by index 1), percentage of all reads:

Total number of read sets: 363246735

Total percentage of high quality read sets: 0.0%

Total number of high quality read sets without index hopping: 0

Total number of high quality read sets with index hopping: 0

Percentage of high quality read sets with index hopping: 0.0%

```
[rrichard@n053 justincase2]$ zcat unknown.r1.run1.gz | wc -l
```

```
1452986940
```

```
[rrichard@n053 justincase2]$ zcat unknown.r2.run1.gz | wc -l
```

```
1452986940
```

[illegible]