计算机网络实验指导书

目 录

3
3
3
3
3
3
3
3
3
3
3
4
4
4
4
4
4
7

实验二: 网络层数据分组的捕获和解析

1. 实验类别

协议分析

2. 实验内容和实验目的

本次实验内容:

- 1) 捕获在连接 Internet 过程中产生的网络层分组: DHCP 分组, ARP 分组, IP 数据分组, ICMP 分组。
 - 2)分析各种分组的格式,说明各种分组在建立网络连接过程中的作用。
 - 3)分析 IP 数据分组分片的结构。

通过本次实验了解计算机上网的工作过程,学习各种网络层分组的格式及其作用,理解长度大于1500字节 IP 数据组分片传输的结构。

3. 实验学时

4 学时。

4. 实验组人数

每组1人, 进行数据捕获并分析, 撰写实验报告。

5. 实验设备环境

1 台装有 Windows 操作系统的 pc 机,要求能够连接到 Internet,并安装 Wireshark 等软件。

6. 教学要点与学习难点

重点分析网络层分组的格式,掌握各种分组在网络通信中的应用,了解整个上网的工作过程。发送 ICMP 分组,并分析其结构和功能。制作长度大于 1500 字节的 IP 数据分组,发送并分析其分片传输的过程。

7. 实验步骤

7.1 准备工作

启动计算机,连接网络确保能够上网。断开连接,禁用网卡。

7.2 捕获和分析网络层分组

开启监控,连接网络。一段时间后查看捕获的分组。分析各种分组的格式以及在上网过程中所起的 作用。

7.3 发送 ICMP 分组, 捕获并分析格式

开启监控,使用 ping 命令, tracert 命令,捕获 ICMP 分组格式。

7.4 分析数据分组的分片传输过程

制作8000字节的IP数据分组并发送,捕获后分析其分片传输的分组结构。

7.5 撰写实验报告

按要求撰写实验报告,并接受实验指导教师面对面现场提问。

8. Wireshark 软件

Official website

http://www.wireshark.org/

Download page

http://www.wireshark.org/download.html

9. 实验内容

9.1 实验内容和实验环境描述

描述本次实验的任务、内容和实验环境。

9.2 分析网络层分组结构

1) 捕获 DHCP 分组

```
70 1e
48 61
ff 000
d4 06
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
00 00
```

Encode 分析如下:

```
DHCP: Boot record type = 1 (Request)
DHCP: Hardware address type = 8 (HyperChannel)
DHCP: Hardware address length = 6 bytes
DHCP:
DHCP: Hardware address length = 6 bytes
DHCP: Boot record type = 0
DHCP: Transaction id = 18E3BFD4
DHCP: Elapsed boot time = 1536 seconds
DHCP: Flags = 0000
DHCP: O. . . . . . . No broadcast
DHCP: Client self-assigned IP address = [222.131.32.209]
DHCP: Client IP address = [0.0.0.0]
DHCP: Client Self-assigned IP address = [0.0.0.0]
DHCP: Relay Agent = [0.0.0.0]
DHCP: Relay Agent = [0.0.0.0]
DHCP: Bloot file name = ""
DHCP: Host name = ""
DHCP: Host file name = ""
DHCP: Host file name = ""
DHCP: Host file name = ""
DHCP: Class identifier = 0800534500000
DHCP: HostName = 8(DHCP Inform)
DHCP: Class identifier = 4D53465420352E30
DHCP: Class identifier = 4D53465420352E30
DHCP: Option Type = 6 (Domain name server)
DHCP: Option Type = 44 (NetBIOS over TCP/IP name server)
DHCP: Option Type = 43 (Vendor specific information)
DHCP: Option Type = 1 (Client's subnet mask)
DHCP: Option Type = 249 (Reserved tag)
DHCP: Chad of Options = 255
DHCP: Lab of Options = 255
```

计算机以广播方式发送一个 DHCP request 请求信息,该信息中包含向它所选定的 DHCP 服务器请求 IP 地址 222.131.32.209.。

2) 捕获 IP 数据分组:

```
ff ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 16 36 70 1e 94 08 00 45 00 00 4e b4 6c 00 00 40 11 b7 bc a9 fe ba 79 a9 fe ff ff 00 89 00 89 00 3a ec 49 83 2b 01 10 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 46 48 45 50 46 43 45 4c 45 48 46 43 45 50 46 46 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43 41 43
```

IP 分组格式为:



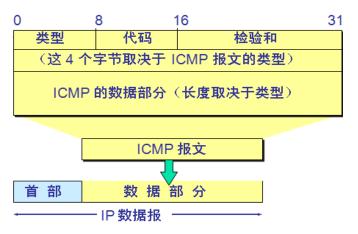
分析 IP 数据分组:

字 段↩	报 文(16 进制) ₽	内容₽
包头长度₽	45₽	包头长 20 字节₽
服务类型↩	00₽	正常时延,正常吞吐量,正常可靠性。
总长度₽	004e₽	数据分组长 78 字节↩
标识⇨	b46c₽	标识为 46188₽
标志₽	00₽	MF=0,DF=0 允许分片,此片为最后一片₽
片偏移↩	00₽	偏移量为 0↩
生存周期₽	40₽	每跳生存时间为 64 秒₽
协议₽	11₽	携带的数据来自 UDP 协议↩
头部校验和↩	b7bc₽	IP 头部校验和为 b7bc₽
源地址↩	a9feba79₽	源地址为 169.254.186.121↩
目的地址₽	a9feffff₽	目的地址 169.254.255.255。

- 3) 分析整个上网的工作过程,需要收发什么分组?每个分组的内容是什么?
- 4) 捕获 ICMP 分组:

```
00 16 36 70 1e 94 00 e0 fc 86 27 db 88 64 11 00 0d 22 00 3a 00 21 45 00 00 38 b5 e4 00 00 72 01 d4 a5 3d 0e 82 4a de 83 20 5f 03 03 a3 1a 00 00 00 00 45 00 00 5c 49 b5 00 00 37 11 7b a1 de 83 20 5f 3d 0e 82 4a 1f 40 1f 40 00 48 1b 1a
```

ICMP 分组格式:



分析 ICMP 分组:

字 段₽	报文(16 进制)↩	内容₽
类型↩	0343	终点不可达₽
代码₽	03₽	端口不可达↩
校验和↩	a31a₽	头部校验和为 a31a₽

此 ICMP 报文是差错报文,报告差错为终点不可达中的端口不可达。

5)制作一个8000字节的IP数据分组,发送后捕获分析。由于分组长度大于1500字节,因此需要分片传输。按照2)中的方法分析所有分片的结构。

9.3 实验结论和实验心得

如果一切顺利,那么完成本次实验的工作大约需要 2~3 个小时。你用的时间超过了这个预测吗?描述在调试过程中都遇到了哪些问题和解决的过程。总结本次实验,你有哪些收获?