当 Weex 遇上 Vue.js 2.0

马天翼(早弦)

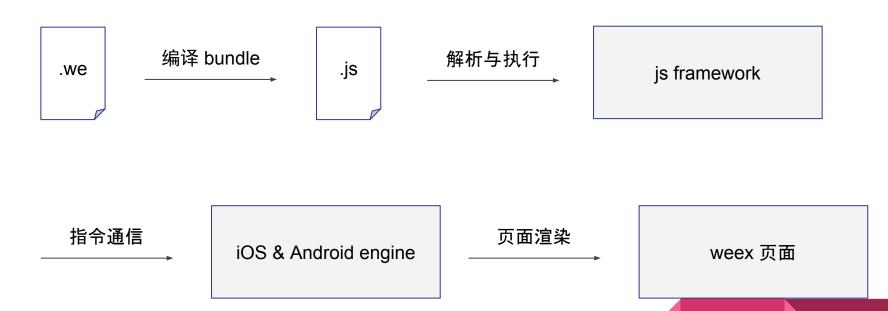
- 男
- 1994
- 爱好:女
- 国立武汉大学
- @weibo: 马天翼mfe
- 阿里巴巴单身伪前端开发



相遇之前

weex 1.0 时代

总体流程



Bundle 编译

</script>

```
<template>
  <div class="root" onclick="rootClick" bubble="true">
    <div>
     <text style="font-size: 40px;">{{rootText}}</text>
    </div>
    <div class="outer" onclick="parentClick">
      <div>
        <text style="font-size: 40px;">{{parentText}}</text:
      </div>
     <text class="inner" onclick="click">{{innerText}}</text
    </div>
  </div>
</template>
<script>
 module.exports = {
   data: {
     innerText: 'click me',
     parentText: '',
      rootText: ''
    methods: {
     click: function(e) {
        this innerText = 'inner bubble'
     parentClick: function(e) {
       this.parentText = 'parent bubble'
       e.stopPropagation()
      rootClick: function(e) {
        this.rootText = 'root bubble'
       // e.stopPropagation()
```

webpack 打包

```
define('@weex-component/Ocab45a7c62e8bebedd2ffd
   module.exports = {
       data: function() {
            return {
                innerText: 'click me',
                parentText: '',
               rootText: ''
       },
       methods: {
            click: function(e) {
                this.innerText = 'inner bubble'
            },
            parentClick: function(e) {
                this.parentText = 'parent bubble
                e.stopPropagation()
            },
            rootClick: function(e) {
                this.rootText = 'root bubble'
                    // e.stopPropagation()
   module.exports.style = {
        "inner": {
            "fontSize": 40,
            "textAlign": "center",
            "backgroundColor": "#7a9b1b",
            "padding": 40
       },
        "outer": {
            "fontSize": 40,
            "textAlign": "center",
            "backgroundColor": "#9b7a1b",
            "padding": 120
       },
```

"root": {

为什么使用 .we 文件而不是直接写 .js 文件?

- 1. 我们的用户群
- 2. 预处理的能力

主要是还是因为简单易用。

JS Framework

- 1. 如何解析 Bundle 字符串?
- 2. 如何将内容映射到内存模型?
- 3. 哪些信息要与Native 进行通信?

```
methods: {
                                     click: function(e) {
                                         this.innerText = 'inner bubble'
解析 Bundle
                                     parentClick: function(e) {
                                         this.parentText = 'parent bubble
                                         e.stopPropagation()
                                     },
                                     rootClick: function(e) {
                                         this.rootText = 'root bubble'
                                              // e.stopPropagation()
   eval
   new Function
   Native new Function
                             module.exports.style = {
                                 "inner": {
                                     "fontSize": 40,
                                     "textAlign": "center",
```

内容映射到内存模型

 改变宽高 滚动行为 表单输入

 MVVM

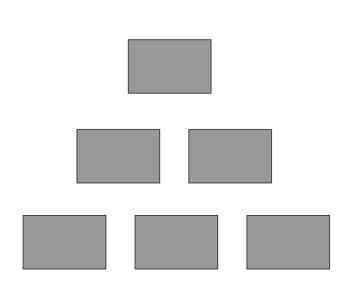
 行为结果

与 Native 通信

普通行为结果 请求数据、打开视频 Rative Native 回调

增加元素、调整元素

渲染方式 append tree or node



首屏 tree,非首屏 node

商品列表的展示?

游戏场景的展示?

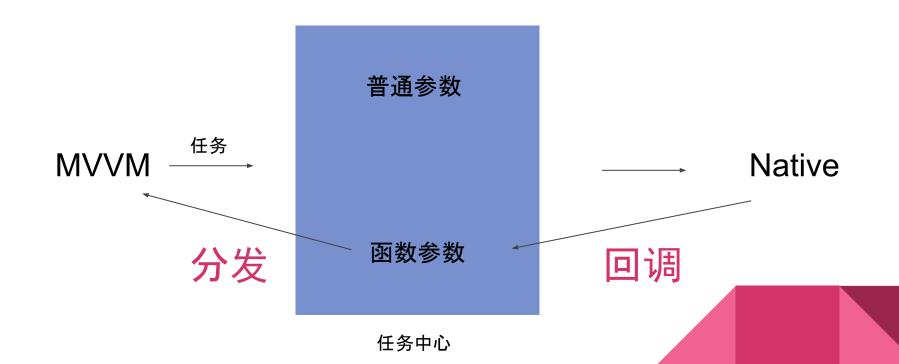
视频组件的展示?

与 Native 通信

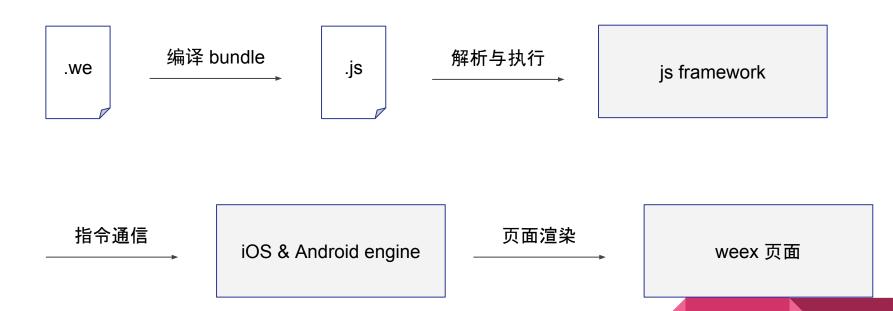
增加元素、调整元素 普通行为结果 Native

请求数据、打开视频 需要反馈的行为结果 ← Native 回调

任务中心 TaskCenter



总体流程



相遇之后

weex 2.0 时代

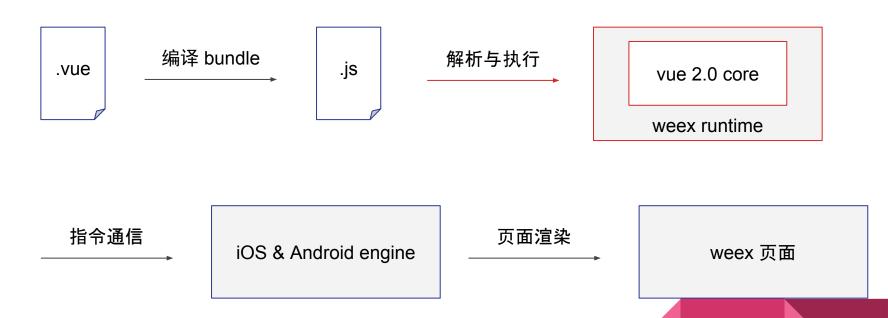


一个.vue 文件的骄傲

.vue 文件渲染成 weex 页面



总体流程



Bundle 编译差异

```
<template>
  <div class="root" @click="rootClick" bubble="t</pre>
    <text style="font-size: 40px;">{{rootText}}<
    <div class="outer" @click="parentClick">
      <div>
        <text style="font-size: 40px;">{{parentl
      <text class="inner" @click="click">{{inner
    </div>
  </div>
</template>
<script>
  module.exports = {
    data: {
      innerText: 'click me',
      parentText: '',
     rootText: ''
    methods: {
      click: function(e) {
        this.innerText = 'inner bubble'
      parentClick: function(e) {
        this.parentText = 'parent bubble'
        e.stopPropagation()
      rootClick: function(e) {
        this.rootText = 'root bubble'
       // e.stopPropagation()
</script>
```

render function

vue-loader

```
},
/* 3 */
/***/
function(module, exports) {
    module.exports = {
        render: function() {
            var vm = this;
            var h = vm.$createElement;
           var _c = _vm._self._c || _h;
            return c('div', {
                staticClass: ["root"],
                attrs: {
                    "bubble": "true"
                    "click": _vm.rootClick
            }, [ c('text', {
                staticStyle: {
                    fontSize: "40px"
           }, [ vm. v( vm. s( vm.rootText))]), c('div', {
                staticClass: ["outer"],
                    "click": vm.parentClick
            }, [ c('div', [ c('text', {
                staticStyle: {
                    fontSize: "40px"
            }, [ vm. v( vm. s( vm.parentText))])]), c('text', {
                staticClass: ["inner"],
                    "click": vm.click
            }, [ vm. v( vm. s( vm.innerText))])])
        },
        staticRenderFns: []
    module.exports.render. withStripped = true
```

与 web 版本 vue 2.0 的差异点

- DOM
- BOM
- Layout
- scoped
- scroll
- background-image
- 适配问题

DOM & BOM

- 不支持 DOM 操作
- 仅支持部分事件类型
- 不支持事件冒泡
- 没有 window、document、screen、 history、location、navigator 等对象

DOM & BOM

- 不支持 DOM 操作
- 仅支持部分事件类型
- 不支持事件冒泡
- 没有 window、document、screen、 history、location、navigator 等对象

- MVVM 大法好!
- 未来会有更多
- 新版本已经支持
- 使用 weex.config 或者内置模块

Flexbox

- Weex 官方指定布局系统
- 规范明确
- 布局适用大部分情况
- 面向未来

其他差异

- 样式作用域默认是 scoped, 即只在当前组件生效
- 只有 scroller 组件默认有滚动效果
- 不能设置背景图
- 与 Native 原生组件共存的适配问题

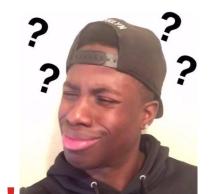


内存差异

- web 时代, 内存能吃吗?
- weex 时代,内存**约**吃吗?

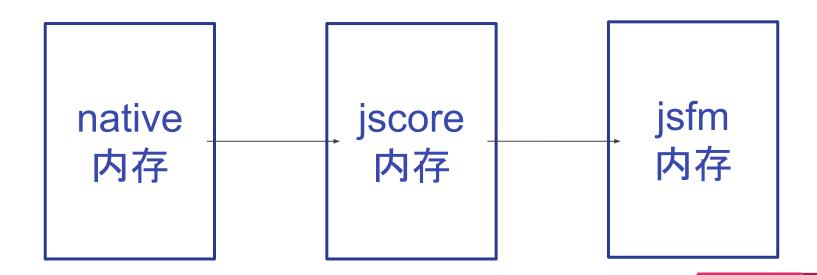
内存问题

点开几次页面以后, App 崩溃了, 一脸懵逼?

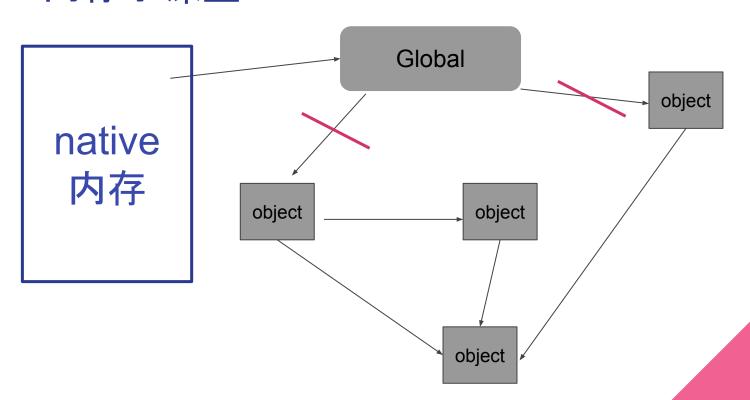


需要探测移动端 js 引擎的内存工具!

内存小课堂



内存小课堂

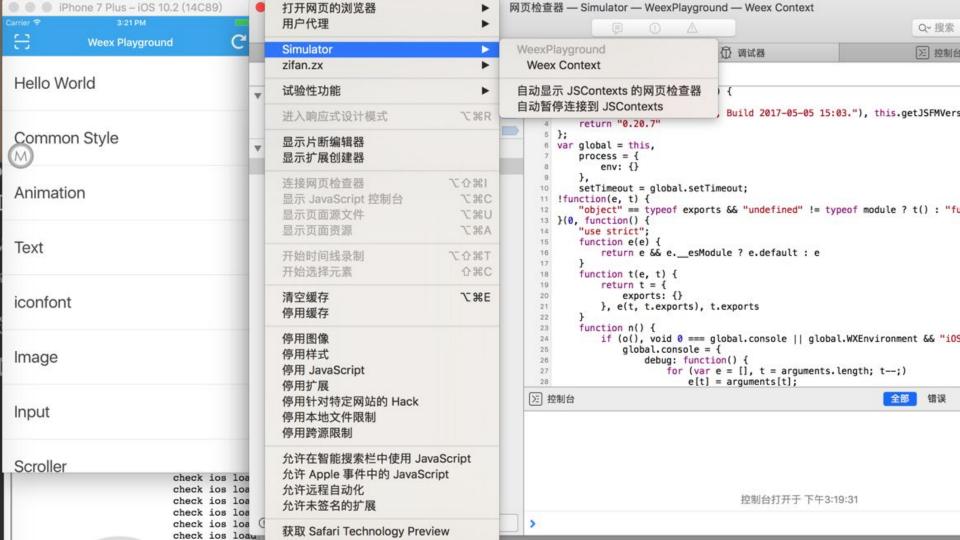


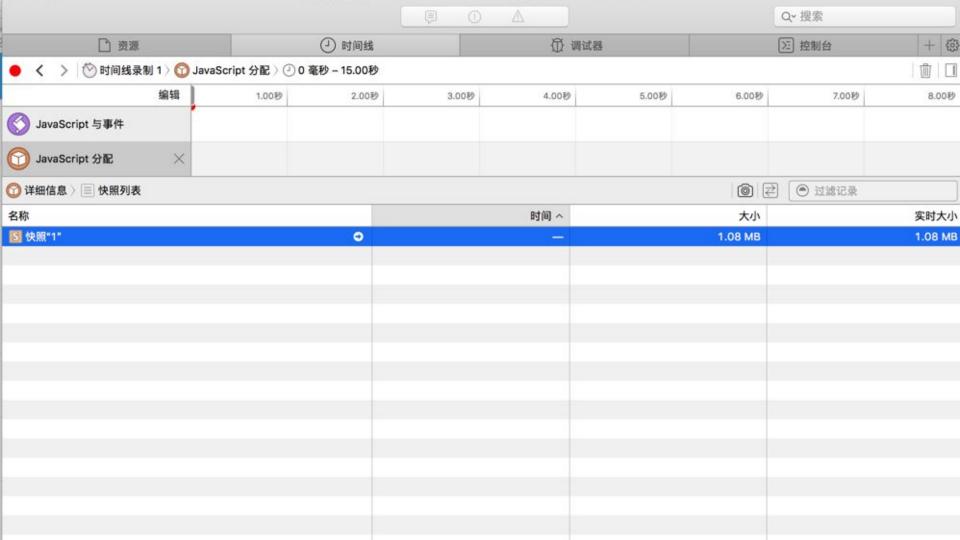
苹果爸爸赐给我们的内存工具

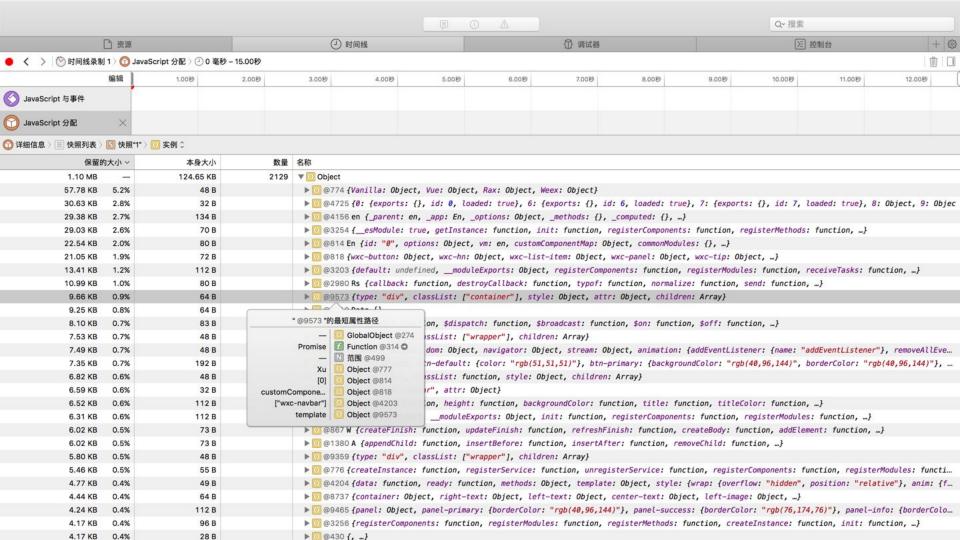
- macOS Safari 新版
- iOS 10 以上
- 本地构建的 App, 非商店下载



https://webkit.org/downloads/







| | (A.B. 40) | |
|------|--|--|
| 2.7% | 134 B | ▶ [@4156 en {_parent: en, _app: En, _options: Object, _methods: {}, _c |
| 2.6% | 70 B | ▶ [@3254 {esModule: true, getInstance: function, init: function, reg |
| 2.0% | 80 B | ▶ [O] @814 En {id: "0", options: Object, vm: en, customComponentMap: Obje |
| 1.9% | 72 B | ▶ [@818 {wxc-button: Object, wxc-hn: Object, wxc-list-item: Object, wx |
| 1.2% | 112 B | ▶ ○ @3203 {default: undefined,moduleExports: Object, registerComponent |
| 1.0% | 80 B | ▶ [@2980 Rs {callback: function, destroyCallback: function, typof: function, |
| 0.9% | 64 B | ▶ [@9573 {type: "div", classList: ["container"], style: Object, attr: |
| 0.8% | 64 B | A Pata () |
| 0.7% | 83 B | "@9573"的最短属性路径 on, \$dispatch: function, \$broadcast: function |
| 0.7% | 48 B | — O GlobalObject @274 ssList: ["wrapper"], children: Array} |
| 0.7% | 48 B | Promise Function @314 odm: Object, navigator: Object, stream: Object |
| 0.7% | 192 B | — III 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| 0.6% | 48 B | [0] Object @814 IssList: function, style: Object, children: A |
| 0.6% | 32 B | customCompone Object @818 r", attr: Object} |
| 0.6% | 112 B | ["wxc-navbar"] Object @4203 on, height: function, backgroundColor: function |
| 0.6% | 112 B | template Object @9573moduleExports: Object, init: function, re |
| 0.5% | 73 B | ▶ [] @867 W {createFinish: function, updateFinish: function, refreshFini |
| 0.5% | 73 B | ▶ [0] @1380 A {appendChild: function, insertBefore: function, insertAfter |
| 0.5% | 48 B | ▶ [@9359 {type: "div", classList: ["wrapper"], children: Array} |
| 0.5% | 55 B | ▶ [0] @776 {createInstance: function, registerService: function, unregist |
| 0.4% | 49 B | ▶ [@4204 {data: function, ready: function, methods: Object, template: |
| 0.4% | 64 B | ▶ [@8737 {container: Object, right-text: Object, left-text: Object, ce |
| | 2.6% 2.0% 1.9% 1.2% 1.0% 0.9% 0.8% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.6% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% 0.5% | 2.6% 70 B 2.0% 80 B 1.9% 72 B 1.2% 112 B 1.0% 80 B 0.9% 64 B 0.8% 64 B 0.7% 83 B 0.7% 48 B 0.7% 192 B 0.6% 48 B 0.6% 32 B 0.6% 112 B 0.6% 73 B 0.5% 73 B 0.5% 48 B 0.5% 55 B 0.4% 49 B |

