COSC360

**UBCO** 

April 6, 2023

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# The Full Site Description

URL: <a href="https://cosc360.ok.ubc.ca/gyumin/PROJECT-COSC360-1/page/">https://cosc360.ok.ubc.ca/gyumin/PROJECT-COSC360-1/page/</a>

[Test Account | email: tester@gmail.com, password: Tester1234]

[Test Admin Account | email:admin@gmail.com, password: Password1234]

Github: <a href="https://github.com/COSC360/project-2020-byte">https://github.com/COSC360/project-2020-byte</a>

#### Contents

- User guide
- Detailed Description of Implementation
- Unit Test Results
- More Details of Feature and Its Description.

# User guide (3 pages)

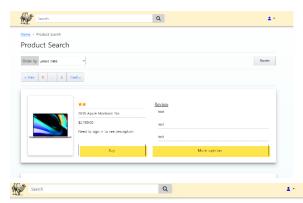
[Test Account | email: tester@gmail.com, password: Tester1234]

[Test Admin Account | email: admin@gmail.com, password: Password1234]



#### Home page

User can click search button or "Let's Dive In" button to search and look around products without sign in.



#### Product Search Page

To see description and more opinion, user need to click upper right button and choose sign in or creating account.



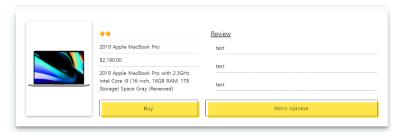
### Login page



#### Sign up page

If users try to use already existing email or username will show error pop up.

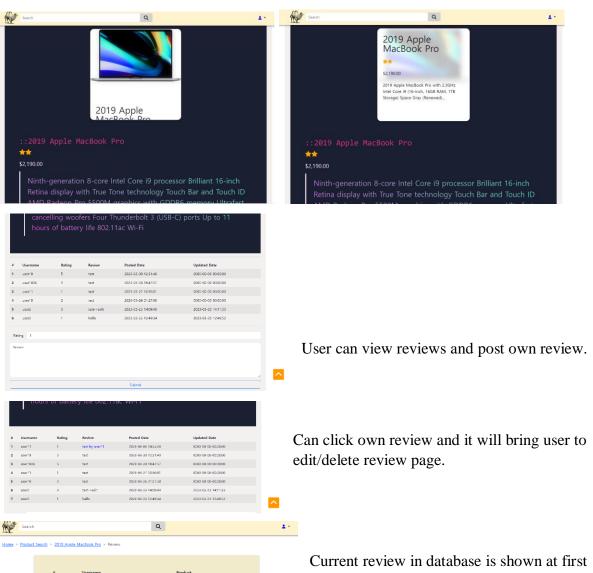
If users try to use email or username that does not match with regular expression, it will show message that it should match with regular expression and what is regular expression here.



Now user can see details and can click more opinion button.

#### Product page

Rating 1



when user is brought to edit/delete page.

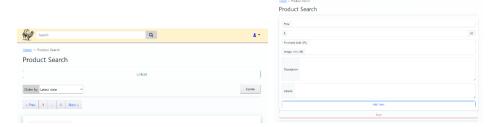


User can edit profile. Current profile data is shown at first except for password ( for security)

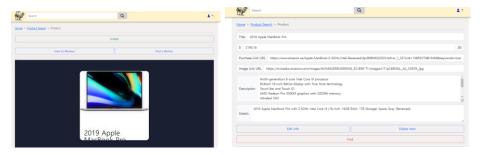


If users try to change email or username already existing then will not be changed.

If signed in with admin account, admin can see unfold button on product search page and can add item with a form after unfolding that form.



Admin can do edit and delete item in same way on product page.

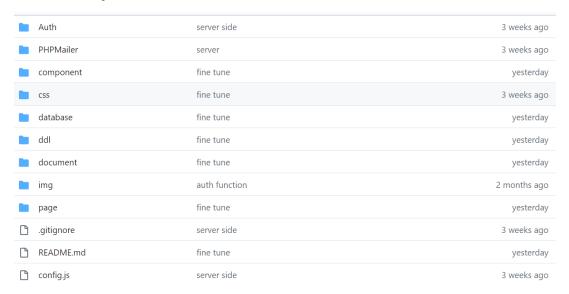


If admin click manage user button then it brings admin to page that can manage user status. And user status can be changed by clicking from active to disable and vice versa.



# Detailed Description of Implementation (2 pages)

The file is separated by category. All the page code is in page folder and all the component code is in component folder. Reason of doing this is to avoid duplicating same code for same components on different page. Database folder has php files making website associate with database for ajax functions or some of form elements.



This website is basically server-side rendering website.

index.html	home.html
index.php	server side
login.html	title for input
login.php	fine tune
login2.html	auth function
lost.html	home.html
lost.php	fine tune
opinion.html	home.html
opinion.php	fine tune
product.html	home.html
product.php	wave
productSearch.html	home.html
productSearch.php	wave
profile.html	home.html
profile.php	fine tune
signup.html	title for input
signup.php	fine tune
signup2.html	home.html
users.html	home.html
users.php	fine tune

/page

All page is made as php file (html file was made for client demo so none of html file is used for current website.)

footer	home.html	2 months ago
homeBackground	home.html	2 months ago
opinions	fine tune	yesterday
productCard	users page, product page, opinion page	2 months ago
productinfo	wave	2 weeks ago
productitem	wave	2 weeks ago
scrollTop	wave	2 weeks ago
searchBar	wave	2 weeks ago
signInForm	lost.html	2 months ago
welcome	home html	2 months and

# /component

(Each folder in component folder has its own js and css file and it is imported to page files)

addItem.php	delploy version
changeStatus.php	delploy version
dbconnect.php	wave
edit.php	fine tune
ditProfile.php	fine tune
email.php	server
find.php	server side
item.php	delploy version
items.php	wave
lost.php	delploy version
lost.php manageUsers.php	delploy version
manageUsers.php	fine tune
manageUsers.php popinions.php	fine tune delploy version
manageUsers.php opinions.php review.php	fine tune delploy version delploy version

## /database

database folder's file helps ajax or form elements interact with database.

#### Unit Test Result

session\_handler.php

```
<?php
function isLoggedIn() {
    return isset($_SESSION['user_id']) && $_SESSION['status'] != 0;
   }
}</pre>
```

The function that checks if user signed in and has active status to restrict to give permission to post/edit/delete review when user didn't sign in or has disabled status.

#### HandlerTest.php

```
<?php
use PHPUnit\Framework\TestCase;
require_once 'session_handler.php';
class ReviewHandlerTest extends TestCase {
    protected function setUp(): void {
        // Start the session before each test
        session_start();
    public function testIsLoggedIn() {
        // Test the isLoggedIn() function when user is logged in
        $_SESSION['user_id'] = 1;
        $_SESSION['status'] = 1;
        $this->assertTrue(isLoggedIn());
        // Test the isLoggedIn() function when user is not logged in
        unset($ SESSION['user id']);
        $this->assertFalse(isLoggedIn());
        // Test the isLoggedIn() function when user status is 0
        $_SESSION['user_id'] = 1;
        $_SESSION['status'] = 0;
        $this->assertFalse(isLoggedIn());
    protected function tearDown(): void {
        // Unset all session variables
        session unset();
```

```
// Destroy the session
    session_destroy();
}
```

This tests each case when 1) user signed in and has active status, 2) user did not signed in yet and 3) user signed in but has disabled status.

Case 1) should results in true.

```
// Test the isLoggedIn() function when user is logged in
$_SESSION['user_id'] = 1;
$_SESSION['status'] = 1;
$this->assertTrue(isLoggedIn());
```

Case 2) should results in false.

```
// Test the isLoggedIn() function when user is not logged in
unset($_SESSION['user_id']);
$this->assertFalse(isLoggedIn());
```

Case 3) should results in false.

```
// Test the isLoggedIn() function when user status is 0
$_SESSION['user_id'] = 1;
$_SESSION['status'] = 0;
$this->assertFalse(isLoggedIn());
```

If session\_handler.php works properly, unit test should result in 1 test, 3 assertions without any Failures.

The result of above test. This proves that code works properly.

```
PHPUnit 10.0.19 by Sebastian Bergmann and contributors.

Runtime: PHP 8.2.4

. 1 / 1 (100%)

Time: 00:00.023, Memory: 24.00 MB

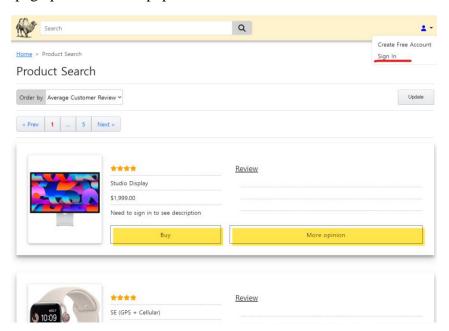
OK (1 test, 3 assertions)
```

# More Details of Feature and Its Description.

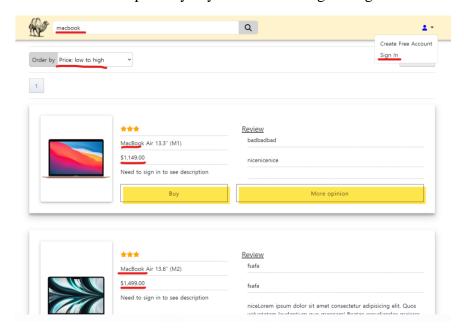
# Website user's objectives:

# Browse discussions without registering.

/page/productSearch.php

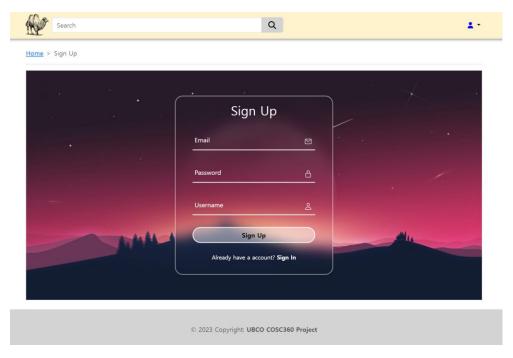


# Search for items/posts by keyword without registering.



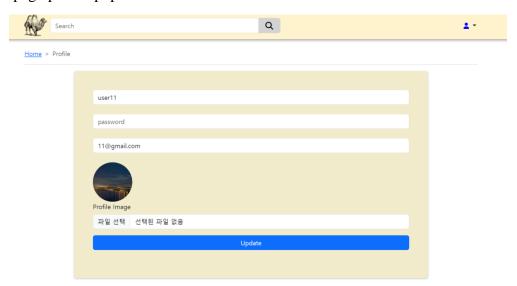
# Register at the site by providing their name, e-mail and image.

# /page/singup.php



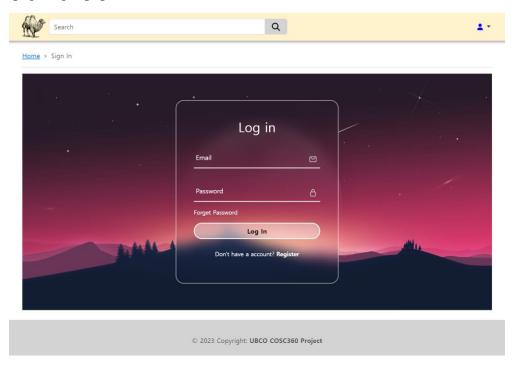
Once signed up, then can set profile image at profile.php page.

# /page/profile.php



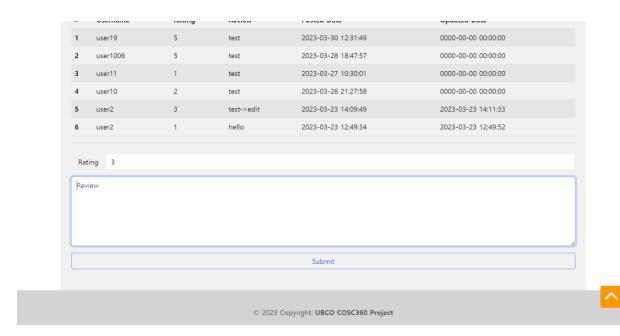
# Allow user login by providing user id and password.

## /page/login.php



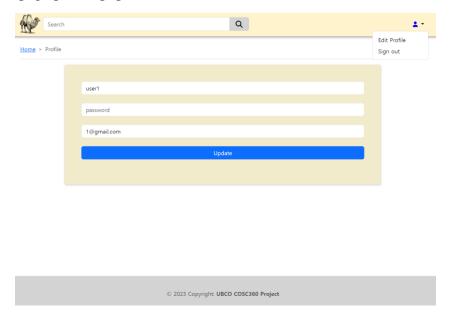
# # Create posts when logged into the site

## /page/product.php



# Users are required to be able to view/edit their profile.

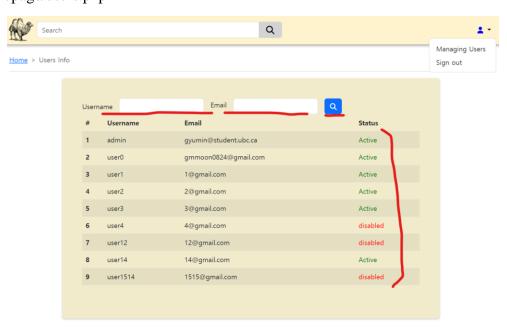
#### /page/profile.php



# Website administrator's objectives:

- # Search for user by name, email.
- # Enable/disable users. (Status is changed by clicking it like toggle)

#### /page/users.php

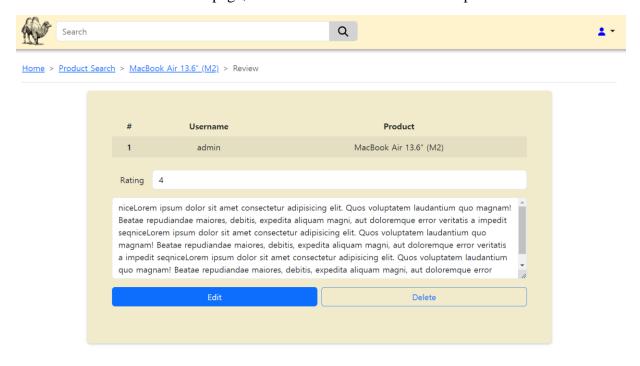


# Edit/remove posts items or complete posts.

(Administrator account can click any review and move to its review page)

ŧ	Username	Rating	Review	Posted Date	Updated Date
1	user0	5	fsafa	2023-03- 14 18:08:04	2023-03- 18 15:15:14
2	user0	5	fsafa	2023-03- 14 18:07:40	2023-03- 18 15:15:14
3	user0	4	niceLorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Quos voluptatem laudantium quo magnam! Beatae repudiandae maiores, debitis, expedita aliquam magni, aut doloremque error veritatis a impedit seqniceLorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Quos voluptatem laudantium quo magnam! Beatae repudiandae maiores, debitis, expedita aliquam magni, aut doloremque error veritatis a impedit seqniceLorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Quos voluptatem laudantium quo magnam! Beatae repudiandae maiores, debitis, expedita aliquam magni, aut doloremque error veritatis a impedit seq	2023-03- 14 14:45:24	2023-03- 18 15:15:14
4	user1	3	not bad	2023-03- 14 14:45:24	2023-03- 18 15:15:14
5	user2	2	not good	2023-03- 14 14:45:24	2023-03- 18 15:15:14
6	user3	1	bad	2023-03-	2023-03-

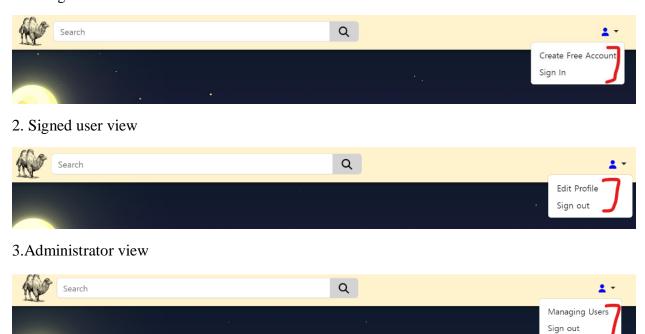
Once moved to certain review page, administrator can edit and delete posts like its own user.



# Minimum Functional Requirements:

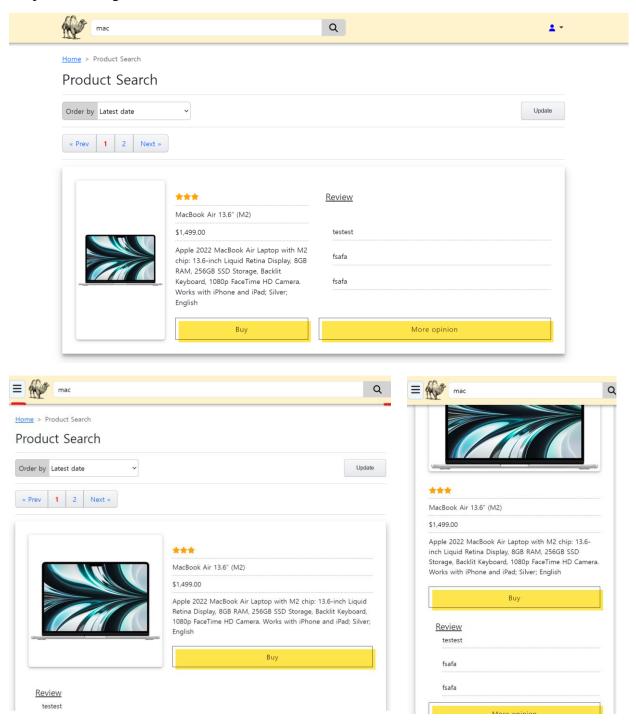
# Hand-styled layout with contextual menus (i.e. when user has logged on to site, menus reflect change).

## 1. Unsigned user view



# 2 or 3 column layout using appropriate design principles (i.e. highlighting nav links when hovered over, etc) responsive design.

#### Responsive design



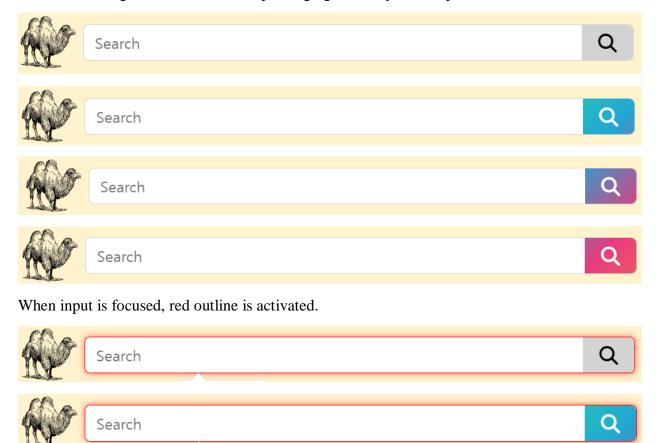
When hover "LET'S DIVE IN" button, it is filled with blue from the lower left corner to upper right corner.



When hover menu, that menu's background color is changed.



When hover magnifier icon, color keep changing from sky blue to pink and vice versa.



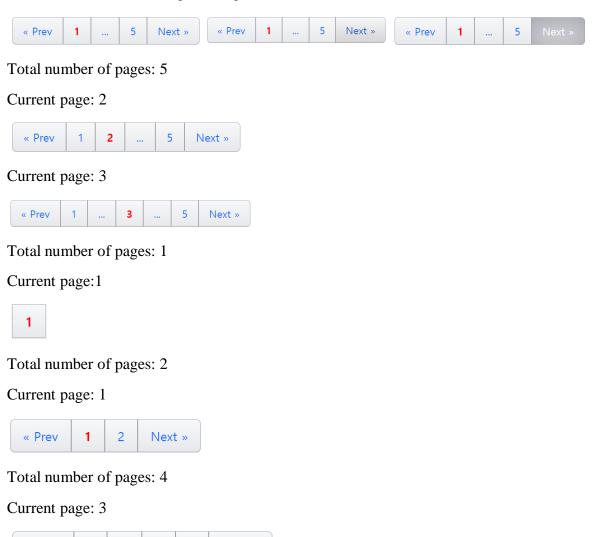
When hover pagination button, it gets to has shadow.

« Prev

1

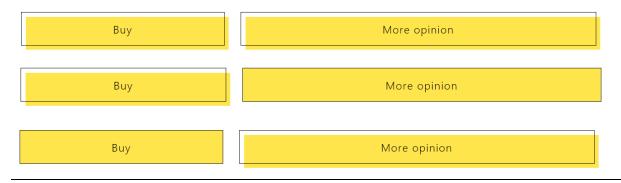
3

When it is focused, it changes background color and font color.



When hover Buy or More opinion button, its background yellow shadow fits to its location

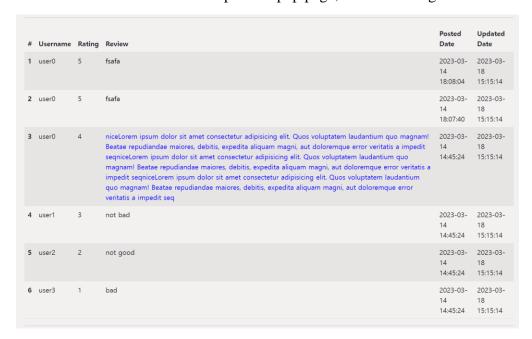
Next »



When hover image of product at product.php page, it slides up details.



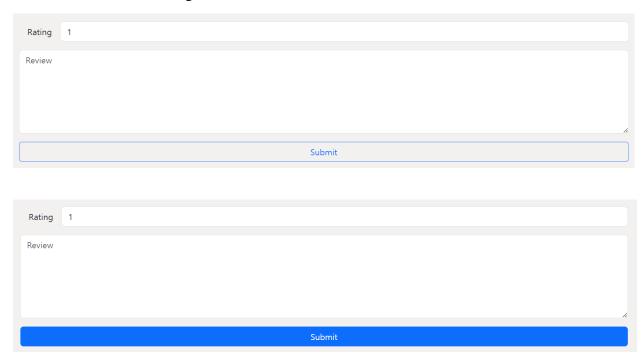
When hover user own review at product.php page, its color change to blue.



If user is disabled and hover its own posts, its color change to red

#	Username	Rating	Review	Posted Date	Updated Date
1	user3	1	badbadbad	2023-03-14 14:45:24	2023-03-18 15:15:14
2	user4	5	nicenice	2023-03-14 14:45:24	2023-03-18 15:15:14

Submit review button changes its color when it is hovered.



If user is disabled, submit review button is changed to Not allowed with red color as well.



## # Form validation with JavaScript

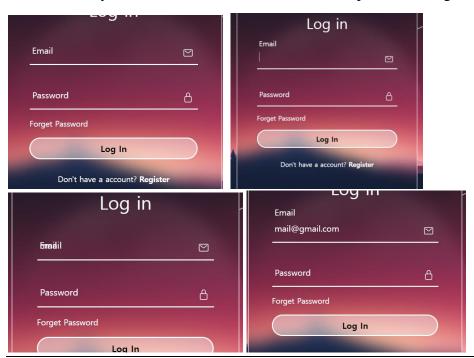
When input is empty or inavlid, it shows warning message.





When it is focused or has correct formation of input, the label goes up.

On the contrary, When it is not focused with invalid input, the label goes down.



# Server-side scripting with PHP

Basically, this site is created using php. Use php to set up a session, search for and import data, or write a review.

# Data storage in MySQL

All data is stored using mySQL. There is a table of users, options, and items.

# Appropriate security for data

By using the prepare() and bind\_param() functions in PHP, the code is able to prevent SQL injection attacks as shown below.

```
// Prepare and execute the SQL query
$stmt = $conn->prepare("SELECT * FROM items WHERE id = ?");
// $stmt = $conn->prepare("SELECT * FROM opinions");

$itemId = $_GET['id'];
$stmt->bind_param("i", $itemId);
$stmt->execute();

// Get the result
$result = $stmt->get_result();
```

Besides, It ensures the security of the user's personal information using hased password Part of signup.php

#### Part of login.php

```
$stmt = $conn->prepare('SELECT id, status, password FROM users WHERE
email = ?');
        $stmt->bind_param('s', $email);
        $stmt->execute();
        $result = $stmt->get_result();
        // Check if a row was returned
        if ($result->num_rows == 1) {
            // Fetch the row and verify the hashed password
            $row = $result->fetch_assoc();
            $hashed_password = $row['password'];
            $input password = $ POST['password'];
            if (password verify($input password, $hashed password)) {
                // Authentication successful, set session variables
                $_SESSION['user_id'] = $row['id'];
                $_SESSION['email'] = $email;
                $_SESSION['status'] = $row['status'];
                // Redirect to authorized page
                header("Location: ./index.php");
                exit();
```

#### Hashed Password

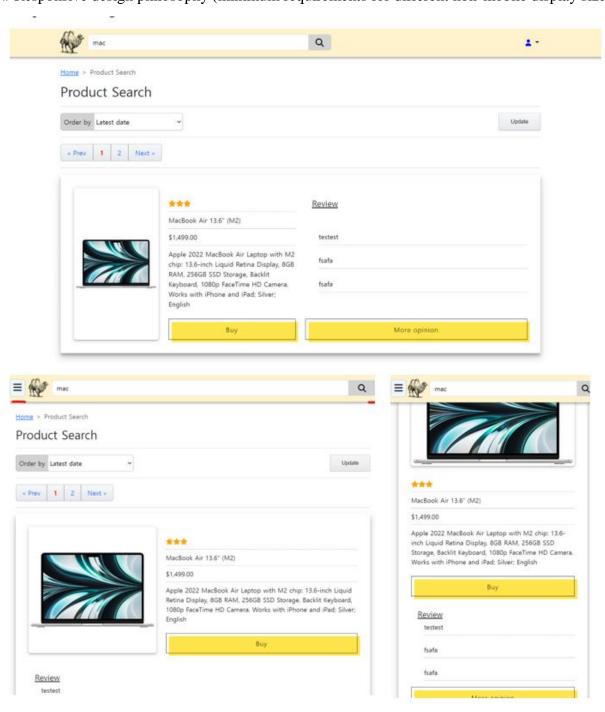
```
$2y$10$qj4KSMNdJE8qVWCbEZz/HOsI7moPVMQO5K/7gG4j9rD... user8 1 2023-03-26 19:41:02
```

# Site must maintain state (user state being logged on, etc)

The codes of page files start with session start() as shown below so can always check and manage state maintenance.

```
<?php
// Start session
session_start();</pre>
```

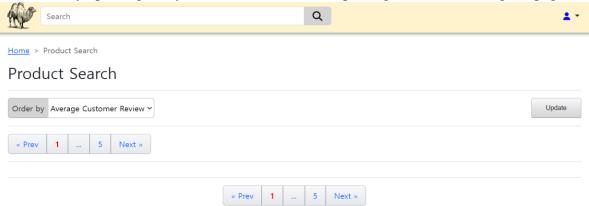
# Responsive design philosophy (minimum requirements for different non-mobile display sizes)



# AJAX (or similar) utilization for asynchronous updates (meaning that if a discussion thread is updated, another user who is viewing the same thread will not have to refresh the page to see the update)

Item lists are imported asynchronously using AJAX. When the Internet speed is adjusted slowly, you can directly see that the item list changes without reloading the page.

Setinterval is used with callback function which is ajax and 100sec timer so it keeps automatically updating every 100sec so user can see updating without renewing the page.



#### Example of Code

```
var intervalID = setInterval(() => {
   console.log('setData');
   if(!search) {
      getItemNum("");
      asyncItems("", order);
   } else {
      getItemNum(search);
      asyncItems(search, order);
   }
}, 100000);
```

```
const asyncItems = (search = "", order, page=1) => {
    $.ajax({
        url: "../database/items.php",
        type: "GET",
        dataType: "json",
        data: {
            search: search,
            order: order,
            page: page
```

```
},
success: function(response) {
    // Update the HTML with the fetched data

    productItem_html = "";
    $(".item_list").html("");
    showData(response);
    showPagination(pageNum);
    console.log("asyncItems: "+search);

},
error: function(xhr, status, error) {
    // Handle errors here
    console.log("Error: " + error);
}
});
}
```

User's reviews also automatically updates every 1sec.

```
function fetchData() {
 $.ajax({
   url: "../database/opinions.php",
    type: "GET",
    dataType: "json",
    data: {
      itemId: itemId
    },
    success: function(response) {
      // Update the HTML with the fetched data
      showOpinion(response);
    error: function(xhr, status, error) {
      // Handle errors here
      console.log("First Error: " + error);
 });
fetchData();
var intervalID = setInterval(fetchData, 1000);
```

# User profile stored in database.

User information is stored in the database. A user has an id, email, username, password, status, account creation date.

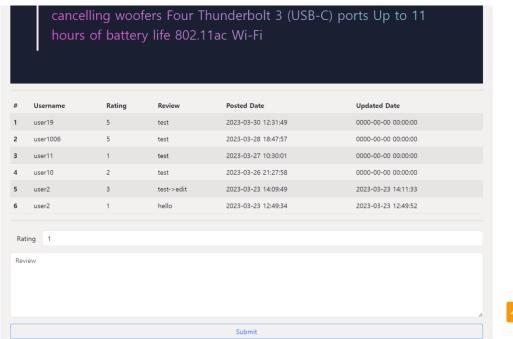
# User images (thumbnail) and profile stored in database

#### One of example

1919@gmail.com \$2y\$10\$Vjeoeuwc3FZGjFy4WmbtvOzXFtNd5XM3ml5GCsfFDUR... user19 0 2023-03-30 12:30:54 image/gif [BLOB - 12 KB]

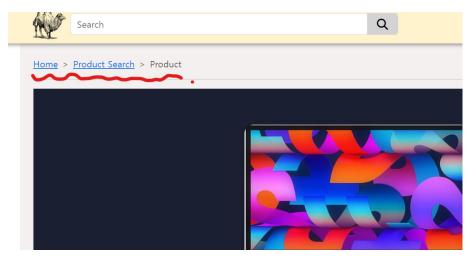
# Simple discussion (topics) grouping and display

Users can discuss about product and it is displaied.





# Navigation breadcrumb strategy (i.e. user can determine where they are in threads)



### # Error handling (bad navigation)

If an unauthorized user tries to use url to move to a specific page, it is automatically moved to index.php using the header function in php.

```
// Start session
session_start();

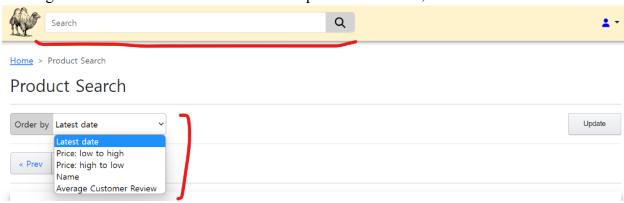
// Check if user is already logged in
if (!isset($_SESSION['user_id'])|| $_SESSION['status'] == 0) {
    // Redirect to authorized page
    header("Location: ./index.php");
    exit();
}
```

# Additional Requirements:

- # Search and analysis for topics/items
- # Hot threads/hot item tracking

This site allows users to search and analyze topics/items using a search bar and select options.

"Average Customer Review" will show most reputable items first, which is hot items.

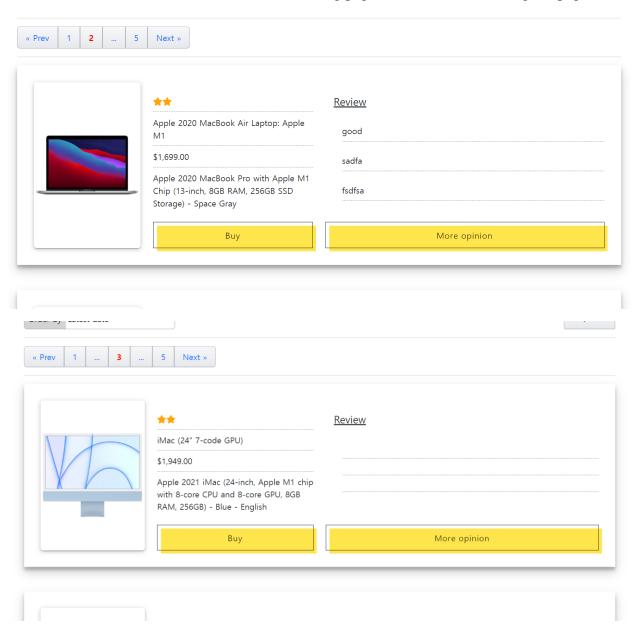


#### # Activity by date



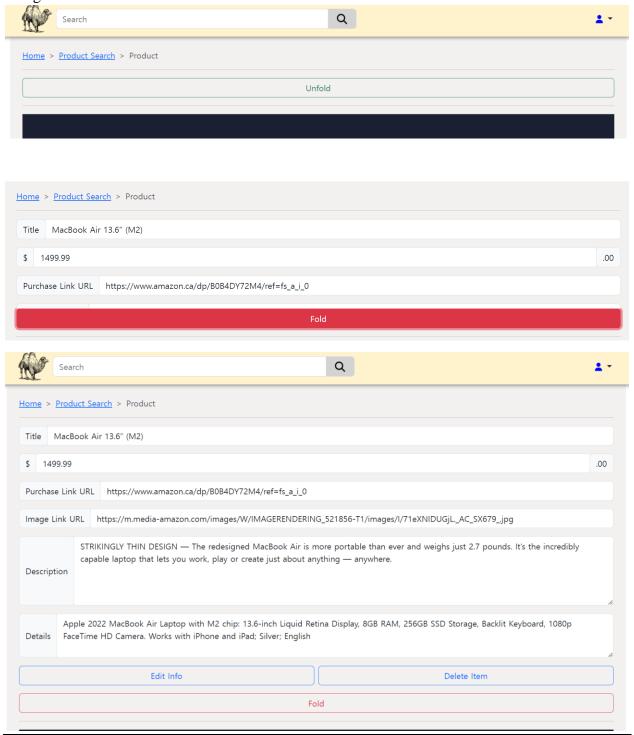
# # Collapsible items/treads without page reloading

User can see next data set from the next offset using pagination without reloading the page.



The administrator can fold and unfold certain form elements to modify the product's information. Input elements currently have data of the product as a default.

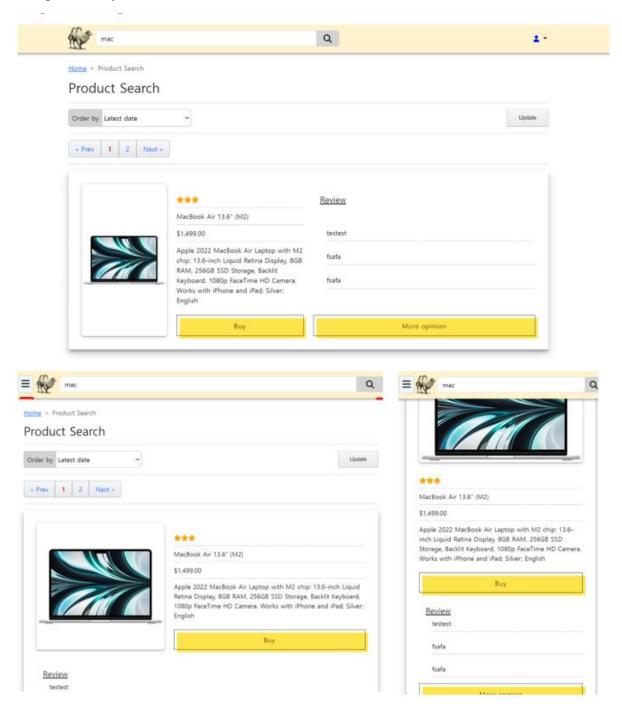
The same approach is utilized while adding products, wherein the default value is an empty string.



#### # Styling flourishes

In order to create various styles, css grammar related to style changes such as keyframe and transition was used.

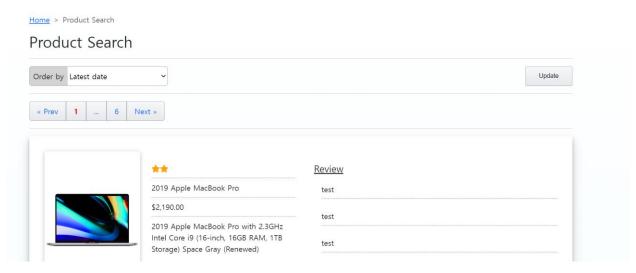
#### # Responsive layout for mobile



# Your choice (this is your opportunity to add additional flourish to your site but will need to be documented in the final report)

A pagination function was added for well-organized access to product lists to users.

Even when the entire product list is automatically updated, a feature is implemented in way that the user still can check the products on the current number page without the number of the current page being reset to 1.



One button is coded to appear in the lower right when the page scrolls down, which makes it the easiest to access when clicked.



Average rating is shown as stars from one to five. It is automatically updated when user post/edit/delete review with rating.

