



Dhirubhai Ambani
Institute of Information and Communication Technology

Course : IT314

Lab 5 - Static Analysis

Student id : 202001094

Name : Deep Rakhasiya

Topic : Static analysis

Steps to analyze the python :

- First we install the pylint in windows using command `pip3 install pylint`
- Then check the version of pylint using `pylint --version`
- Now to check error in our files we will use pylint tool
- We will run the command `py -m pylint maingame.py`
- Now we will see , what are errors , some errors which I found were undefined variable , constant name .

Repository used by me to download to check error

<https://github.com/Kill-Console/PythonShootGame#screenshot>

- First file i checked error is mygame.py its rating was 5.07 /10

```
C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>pylint maingame.py
'pylint' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>py -m pylint maingame.py
***** Module maingame
maingame.py:169:0: C0303: Trailing whitespace (trailing-whitespace)
maingame.py:9:0: W0622: Redefining built-in 'exit' (redefined-builtin)
maingame.py:8:0: E0401: Unable to import 'pygame' (import-error)
maingame.py:10:0: E0401: Unable to import 'pygame.locals' (import-error)
maingame.py:10:0: W0401: Wildcard import pygame.locals (wildcard-import)
maingame.py:11:0: W0401: Wildcard import gameRole (wildcard-import)
maingame.py:35:0: C0103: Constant name "filename" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:67:0: C0103: Constant name "shoot_frequency" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:68:0: C0103: Constant name "enemy_frequency" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:70:0: C0103: Constant name "player_down_index" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:72:0: C0103: Constant name "score" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:76:0: C0103: Constant name "running" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:89:12: C0103: Constant name "shoot_frequency" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:98:8: C0103: Constant name "enemy_frequency" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:138:12: C0103: Constant name "running" doesn't conform to UPPER_CASE naming style (invalid-name)
maingame.py:174:23: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_w' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:174:43: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_UP' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:176:23: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_s' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:176:43: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_DOWN' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:178:23: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_a' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:178:43: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_LEFT' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:180:23: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_d' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:180:43: E0602: Undefined variable 'K_RIGHT' (undefined-variable)
maingame.py:9:0: C0411: standard import "from sys import exit" should be placed before "import pygame" (import-outside-toplevel)
maingame.py:12:0: C0411: standard import "import random" should be placed before "import pygame" (import-outside-toplevel)
maingame.py:11:0: W0614: Unused import(s) TYPE_SMALL, TYPE_MIDDLE, TYPE_BIG and Bullet from wildcard import (unused-wildcard-import)

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Your code has been rated at 5.07/10

C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>
```

We found many , unwanted errors like undefined variables .

- Then checked another file , whose rating was

```
C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>py -m pylint gamerole.py
***** Module gamerole
gamerole.py:74:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:75:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:76:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:77:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:78:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:79:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:80:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamerole.py:83:0: C0304: Final newline missing (missing-final-newline)
gamerole.py:8:0: E0401: Unable to import 'pygame' (import-error)
gamerole.py:18:0: C0115: Missing class docstring (missing-class-docstring)
gamerole.py:26:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:18:0: R0903: Too few public methods (1/2) (too-few-public-methods)
gamerole.py:30:0: C0115: Missing class docstring (missing-class-docstring)
gamerole.py:34:8: C0200: Consider using enumerate instead of iterating with range and len (consider-enumerate)
gamerole.py:43:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:47:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:47:4: C0103: Method name "moveUp" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (method-name)
gamerole.py:53:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:53:4: C0103: Method name "moveDown" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (method-name)
gamerole.py:59:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:59:4: C0103: Method name "moveLeft" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (method-name)
gamerole.py:65:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:65:4: C0103: Method name "moveRight" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (method-name)
gamerole.py:72:0: C0115: Missing class docstring (missing-class-docstring)
gamerole.py:82:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamerole.py:72:0: R0903: Too few public methods (1/2) (too-few-public-methods)

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Your code has been rated at 4.74/10

C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>
```

- Get syntax error on file

```
C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>py -m pylint maingame.py
***** Module maingame
maingame.py:41:31: E0001: Parsing failed: '(' was never closed (<unknown>, line 41)' (syntax-error)

C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>_
```

- Got another error on gamr.py file

```
C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>py -m pylint maingame.py
***** Module maingame
maingame.py:41:31: E0001: Parsing failed: ' '(' was never closed (<unknown>, line 41)' (syntax-error)

C:\Users\student\Desktop\game>py -m pylint gamrole.py
***** Module gamrole
gamrole.py:74:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:75:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:76:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:77:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:78:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:79:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:80:0: W0311: Bad indentation. Found 7 spaces, expected 8 (bad-indentation)
gamrole.py:83:0: C0304: Final newline missing (missing-final-newline)
gamrole.py:8:0: E0401: Unable to import 'pygame' (import-error)
gamrole.py:18:0: C0115: Missing class docstring (missing-class-docstring)
gamrole.py:26:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:18:0: R0903: Too few public methods (1/2) (too-few-public-methods)
gamrole.py:30:0: C0115: Missing class docstring (missing-class-docstring)
gamrole.py:34:8: C0200: Consider using enumerate instead of iterating with range and len (consider-enumerate)
gamrole.py:43:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:47:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:47:4: C0103: Method name "moveUp" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (invalid-name)
gamrole.py:53:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:53:4: C0103: Method name "moveDown" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (invalid-name)
gamrole.py:59:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:59:4: C0103: Method name "moveLeft" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (invalid-name)
gamrole.py:65:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:65:4: C0103: Method name "moveRight" doesn't conform to snake_case naming style (invalid-name)
gamrole.py:72:0: C0115: Missing class docstring (missing-class-docstring)
gamrole.py:82:4: C0116: Missing function or method docstring (missing-function-docstring)
gamrole.py:72:0: R0903: Too few public methods (1/2) (too-few-public-methods)

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Your code has been rated at 4.74/10 (previous run: 4.74/10, +0.00)
```