## PC649: MSc (IT) Summer Internship

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### **Snake-on-a-Tree Algorithm**

Source code: https://github.com/202012055/summer\_internship/tree/master/snake-on-a-tree

### Whats is it????

- It is a novel algorithm for making only some files available for accessing.
- It works by manipulating the file permissions on any unix-like OS.
- To make the process efficient we only change the minimum number of file permissions.
- For Example: if no file in the sub-tree of a dir is public then we can just remove the executable permission on the dir and then no process will be able to climb down that dir.
- The end result looks like a snake(a series of revoked permissions) on a tree(file-heirerchy) so i named it snake-on-a-tree.

# **Implementation**

- The algorithm is implemented as a bash script library.
- It is needed to be sourced by the user script.
- It exports 3 functions:
  - 1. setROOT

Sets the root of the tree on which other functions act.

Takes 1 arg, a path to dir.

2. makePublic

Makes that dir/file public.

Takes 1 arg, a path relative to ROOT.

3. makePrivate

Makes that dir/file private.

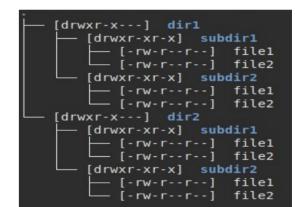
Takes 1 arg, a path relative to ROOT.

#### Limitations

- This algorithm only works on static file-heirerchy.
- If the tree's structure is changed then the resulting structure might not be secure and most likely will not be understood by the later runs of the algorithm.
- To circumvent this problem reapply all the permissions and make the tree consistent again, but it is a very expensive opperation.

#### **In-Action**

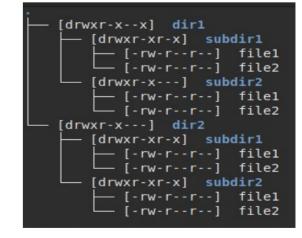
1. Initial Tree: every thing is private



2. after making dir1/subdir1/file1 public

<pre>[drwxr-xx] dir1</pre>	
[drwxr-xx] sub	dir1
[-rw-rr]	file1
	file2
[drwxr-x] sub	dir2
[-rw-rr]	file1
└─ [-rw-rr]	file2
└─ [drwxr-x] dir2	
[drwxr-xr-x] sub	dir1
[-rw-rr]	file1
[-rw-rr]	file2
└─ [drwxr-xr-x] sub	dir2
[-rw-rr]	filel
└─ [-rw-rr]	file2

3. after making dir1/subdir1 public



4. after making dir1 private

```
[drwxr-x---] dir1

[drwxr-xr-x] subdir1

[-rw-r--r--] file1

[drwxr-xr-x] subdir2

[-rw-r--r--] file1

[-rw-r--r--] file2

[drwxr-xr-x] subdir1

[-rw-r--r--] file1

[-rw-r--r--] file2

[drwxr-xr-x] subdir1

[-rw-r--r--] file1

[-rw-r--r--] file2

[-rw-r--r--] file1

[-rw-r--r--] file1

[-rw-r--r--] file1
```